ⅷ DATA FOR *PROGRESS*

From October 23 to 26, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 652 likely Democratic primary voters in Massachusetts using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, and geography. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±4 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. For more information please visit https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=652 unless otherwise specified.

[1a] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Elizabeth Warren**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	60	66	51	53	62	55	65	76	64	40
Somewhat favorable	26	22	31	31	24	27	25	18	27	36
Somewhat unfavorable	7	7	8	11	6	9	6	4	7	7
Very unfavorable	6	4	8	3	7	7	5	1	2	13
Haven't heard enough to say	1	2	1	<0.5	2	2	1	1	0	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	86	88	82	84	86	82	90	94	91	76
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	13	11	16	14	13	16	11	5	9	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	+73	+77	+66	+70	+73	+66	+79	+89	+82	+56
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[1b] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Michelle Wu**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	54	60	46	56	53	45	63	64	58	40
Somewhat favorable	26	22	31	26	26	26	25	26	23	29
Somewhat unfavorable	6	4	9	6	6	8	4	2	5	8
Very unfavorable	5	3	8	6	5	7	3	2	6	10
Haven't heard enough to say	9	11	7	7	10	14	5	7	9	13
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	80	82	77	82	79	71	88	90	81	69
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	7	17	12	11	15	7	4	11	18
FAVORABLE (NET)	+69	+75	+60	+70	+68	+56	+81	+86	+70	+51
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[1c] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Maura Healey**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	44	49	37	28	49	39	50	49	49	38
Somewhat favorable	37	33	42	46	34	36	38	35	39	36
Somewhat unfavorable	7	7	7	17	4	8	6	10	4	5
Very unfavorable	7	5	11	4	9	11	4	3	7	13
Haven't heard enough to say	5	6	3	5	5	7	2	3	<0.5	8
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	81	82	79	74	83	75	88	84	88	74
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	14	12	18	21	13	19	10	13	11	18
FAVORABLE (NET)	+67	+70	+61	+53	+70	+56	+78	+71	+77	+56
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[1d] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Ed Markey**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	40	43	36	35	42	40	40	53	38	29
Somewhat favorable	38	37	38	40	37	36	39	34	42	35
Somewhat unfavorable	8	6	10	11	7	7	9	5	8	12
Very unfavorable	6	1	13	6	6	7	5	2	6	10
Haven't heard enough to say	8	12	3	8	8	11	6	6	6	13
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	78	80	74	75	79	76	79	87	80	64
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	14	7	23	17	13	14	14	7	14	22
FAVORABLE (NET)	+64	+73	+51	+58	+66	+62	+65	+80	+66	+42
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[1e] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Ayanna Pressley**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	39	41	35	47	36	33	44	64	31	18
Somewhat favorable	25	23	28	23	26	25	26	19	32	26
Somewhat unfavorable	4	2	6	3	4	2	6	2	5	6
Very unfavorable	6	3	10	4	6	7	5	1	4	12
Haven't heard enough to say	26	30	21	23	27	33	20	15	28	38
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	64	64	63	70	62	58	70	83	63	44
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	10	5	16	7	10	9	11	3	9	18
FAVORABLE (NET)	+54	+59	+47	+63	+52	+49	+59	+80	+54	+26
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[1f] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Seth Moulton**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	21	19	25	11	25	22	20	20	23	19
Somewhat favorable	28	24	33	19	30	25	31	24	28	32
Somewhat unfavorable	13	11	16	21	10	10	16	20	12	6
Very unfavorable	7	5	9	15	4	6	7	8	5	5
Haven't heard enough to say	32	42	17	34	31	38	26	27	32	37
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	49	43	58	30	55	47	51	44	51	51
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	20	16	25	36	14	16	23	28	17	11
FAVORABLE (NET)	+29	+27	+33	−6	+41	+31	+28	+16	+34	+40
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[1g] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Jake Auchincloss**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	14	12	18	6	17	10	18	11	17	16
Somewhat favorable	21	17	25	16	22	19	22	21	21	21
Somewhat unfavorable	6	5	7	6	6	6	7	6	8	5
Very unfavorable	6	5	8	16	3	5	7	11	2	5
Haven't heard enough to say	53	60	42	56	52	60	45	52	52	52
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	29	43	22	39	29	40	32	38	37
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	12	10	15	22	9	11	14	17	10	10
FAVORABLE (NET)	+23	+19	+28	0	+30	+18	+26	+15	+28	+27
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[2] If the **September 2026 Democratic primary election** for U.S. Senator was held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Ed Markey	53	56	49	63	50	56	50	65	53	44
Seth Moulton	34	28	42	25	37	29	39	26	34	41
Don't know	13	16	9	11	13	15	11	9	13	15
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[3] **Senator Ed Markey** is a progressive champion who delivers for Massachusetts and is a national leader on climate, tech, health care and consumer protection. Markey's seniority gives Massachusetts clout to move bold ideas into law, and it's "the age of your ideas" that matters, not years served.

Knowing what you do now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of **Ed Markey**?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	48	51	43	46	48	48	48	63	44	35
Somewhat favorable	37	35	39	41	36	37	37	30	46	35
Somewhat unfavorable	6	4	9	6	6	3	9	4	4	10
Very unfavorable	6	5	8	4	7	7	5	2	5	12
Haven't heard enough to say	4	5	2	3	4	5	2	1	2	8
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	85	86	82	87	84	85	85	93	90	70
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	12	9	17	10	13	10	14	6	9	22
FAVORABLE (NET)	+73	+77	+65	+77	+71	+75	+71	+87	+81	+48
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[4] **Congressman Seth Moulton** is a Marine veteran and pragmatic reformer with a proven track record who offers generational change. He has received high ratings from environmental and labor groups and supports Democratic priorities in Congress. Seth Moulton can build coalitions, speak to moderates, and win tough fights.

Knowing what you do now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of **Seth Moulton**?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	32	31	34	21	36	31	33	28	37	33
Somewhat favorable	41	41	41	41	41	42	40	38	47	40
Somewhat unfavorable	9	7	12	15	7	6	12	17	5	6
Very unfavorable	7	8	7	14	5	5	9	10	6	6
Haven't heard enough to say	10	13	6	9	11	15	5	8	7	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	73	72	75	62	77	73	73	66	84	73
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	16	15	19	29	12	11	21	27	11	12
FAVORABLE (NET)	+57	+57	+56	+33	+65	+62	+52	+39	+73	+61
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[5] Knowing what you know now, if the **September 2026 Democratic primary election** for U.S. Senator was held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates,** who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Ed Markey	54	58	48	63	51	56	52	66	54	43
Seth Moulton	37	30	46	32	38	33	41	29	38	42
Don't know	9	12	6	5	10	11	7	4	8	15
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[6] Ed Markey has been in Congress nearly 50 years, will be 80 years old on Election Day, and should pass the torch to new more effective leaders. He's lost touch with local issues and is better known for slogans and symbolism than delivering legislative results, with few of his marquee proposals actually becoming law.

How convincing or not convincing do you find this as a reason to vote **against** Ed Markey?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very convincing	21	22	20	25	20	21	22	16	20	28
Somewhat convincing	34	34	34	34	34	33	35	27	41	33
Only a little convincing	26	24	27	27	25	25	26	37	22	17
Not at all convincing	19	20	19	14	21	22	17	20	17	22
MORE CONVINCING (TOTAL)	55	56	54	59	54	54	57	43	61	61
LESS CONVINCING (TOTAL)	45	44	46	41	46	47	43	57	39	39
MORE CONVINCING (NET)	+10	+12	+8	+18	+8	+7	+14	−14	+22	+22
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[7] Seth Moulton has achieved little during his decade in Congress and is too focused on his own ambition - running failed campaigns for President and for House Speaker against Nancy Pelosi. Moulton is too close to Wall Street and big corporations, is too moderate, and his negative comments on transgender athletes are out-of-step with many Democrats.

How convincing or not convincing do you find this as a reason to vote **against** Seth Moulton?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very convincing	24	22	27	37	19	24	24	40	11	19
Somewhat convincing	32	32	32	34	32	27	37	33	44	20
Only a little convincing	22	23	20	21	22	25	19	18	23	25
Not at all convincing	22	23	21	8	27	24	20	9	22	36
MORE CONVINCING (TOTAL)	56	54	59	71	51	51	61	73	55	39
LESS CONVINCING (TOTAL)	44	46	41	29	49	49	39	27	45	61
MORE CONVINCING (NET)	+12	+8	+18	+42	+2	+2	+22	+46	+10	−22
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193

[8] Knowing what you know now, if the **September 2026 Democratic primary election** for U.S. Senator was held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Ed Markey	51	55	46	54	50	55	48	64	47	41
Seth Moulton	38	32	46	38	38	33	43	30	44	41
Don't know	11	13	8	8	12	12	9	7	8	18
Weighted N	652	384	268	159	493	329	323	236	195	193