

DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From May 16 to 19, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,160 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,160 unless otherwise specified.

**[1a]** Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Creating a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who have lived in the U.S. for at least 10 years and are married to a U.S. citizen

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	39	55	37	25	40	37	39	38	34	46	38	38	34
Somewhat support	30	21	29	38	29	31	27	31	31	28	23	32	34
Somewhat oppose	10	6	10	14	9	12	11	10	10	11	13	11	10
Strongly oppose	12	9	11	15	10	14	8	13	12	11	11	12	14
Don't know	10	9	13	9	12	7	14	7	13	4	15	8	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	76	66	63	69	68	66	69	65	74	61	70	68
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	15	21	29	19	26	19	23	22	22	24	23	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+61	+45	+34	+50	+42	+47	+46	+43	+52	+37	+47	+44
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[1b]** Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Hiring more immigration judges to help process immigration cases

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	38	50	29	32	38	39	38	38	35	45	46	39	34
Somewhat support	28	20	33	31	29	26	20	31	26	30	13	29	25
Somewhat oppose	11	8	11	13	9	13	16	8	11	11	10	11	17
Strongly oppose	11	11	10	11	9	13	9	12	13	7	10	10	14
Don't know	13	11	17	13	16	9	17	11	15	8	20	10	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	66	70	62	63	67	65	58	69	61	75	59	68	59
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	19	21	24	18	26	25	20	24	18	20	21	31
SUPPORT (NET)	+44	+51	+41	+39	+49	+39	+33	+49	+37	+57	+39	+47	+28
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[1c]** Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Creating a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who were brought to the U.S. as children

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	37	58	34	20	38	35	37	37	32	45	37	35	45
Somewhat support	27	17	29	35	26	28	26	27	27	27	24	29	25
Somewhat oppose	11	6	9	18	8	15	12	11	13	9	7	13	9
Strongly oppose	11	9	12	14	11	12	7	14	11	12	9	12	15
Don't know	13	10	17	13	16	10	17	11	17	6	23	11	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	64	75	63	55	64	63	63	64	59	72	61	64	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	15	21	32	19	27	19	25	24	21	16	25	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+42	+60	+42	+23	+45	+36	+44	+39	+35	+51	+45	+39	+46
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[1d]** Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Creating new civil penalties for immigration enforcement officers who wrongfully detain U.S. citizens

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	39	56	37	24	40	37	41	38	37	42	44	35	49
Somewhat support	23	17	21	29	22	24	23	23	23	23	17	25	21
Somewhat oppose	13	8	15	18	12	15	14	13	13	15	14	15	12
Strongly oppose	12	9	10	16	10	14	7	14	11	14	9	13	10
Don't know	13	10	17	14	16	10	15	12	17	6	15	12	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	73	58	53	62	61	64	61	60	65	61	60	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	25	17	25	34	22	29	21	27	24	29	23	28	22
SUPPORT (NET)	+37	+56	+33	+19	+40	+32	+43	+34	+36	+36	+38	+32	+48
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[1e]** Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Creating a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who are farmworkers and other essential workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	35	52	28	24	38	33	34	36	30	45	38	33	40
Somewhat support	28	23	34	29	27	29	29	28	29	27	26	30	30
Somewhat oppose	13	6	13	19	12	14	13	13	14	11	10	14	11
Strongly oppose	13	10	11	17	10	16	11	14	13	13	8	14	15
Don't know	11	9	14	11	13	8	13	10	14	4	18	9	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	75	62	53	65	62	63	64	59	72	64	63	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	26	16	24	36	22	30	24	27	27	24	18	28	26
SUPPORT (NET)	+37	+59	+38	+17	+43	+32	+39	+37	+32	+48	+46	+35	+44
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[1f]** Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Hiring more asylum officers in order to process a greater number of asylum seekers' cases

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	33	44	29	25	32	33	29	35	31	36	35	32	38
Somewhat support	29	23	36	31	29	29	25	32	29	30	22	31	28
Somewhat oppose	11	8	5	16	9	12	14	9	11	11	9	11	10
Strongly oppose	14	15	11	15	13	16	15	14	14	15	16	14	17
Don't know	13	10	19	13	17	9	18	11	16	8	18	13	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	67	65	56	61	62	54	67	60	66	57	63	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	25	23	16	31	22	28	29	23	25	26	25	25	27
SUPPORT (NET)	+37	+44	+49	+25	+39	+34	+25	+44	+35	+40	+32	+38	+39
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[1g]** Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Requiring immigration enforcement officers to wear visible and distinct uniforms, as opposed to plain clothes, while carrying out raids and deportations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	40	59	37	24	44	36	38	41	38	43	46	37	41
Somewhat support	21	16	20	26	21	21	20	21	21	20	14	23	19
Somewhat oppose	13	8	15	18	10	17	15	13	12	16	15	14	14
Strongly oppose	15	11	14	19	12	18	12	16	16	13	13	16	16
Don't know	11	7	14	13	14	8	15	9	13	7	11	10	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	75	57	50	65	57	58	62	59	63	60	60	60
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	28	19	29	37	22	35	27	29	28	29	28	30	30
SUPPORT (NET)	+33	+56	+28	+13	+43	+22	+31	+33	+31	+34	+32	+30	+30
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[1h]** Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— **Blocking** any efforts to deport U.S. citizens to El Salvador's prisons

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	34	56	28	19	36	33	31	36	30	41	38	34	30
Somewhat support	17	15	22	17	16	20	23	14	16	21	18	17	23
Somewhat oppose	10	6	12	13	8	13	13	9	11	8	12	10	13
Strongly oppose	23	12	20	34	22	25	11	29	24	20	9	27	22
Don't know	15	11	18	17	19	10	23	11	18	9	23	13	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	51	71	50	36	52	53	54	50	46	62	56	51	53
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	33	18	32	47	30	38	24	38	35	28	21	37	35
SUPPORT (NET)	+18	+53	+18	-11	+22	+15	+30	+12	+11	+34	+35	+14	+18
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[2]** Should the following people or groups have the authority to determine whether a specific person should be deported from the U.S.?

— The president

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should have authority to deport	45	15	36	76	43	47	42	46	47	41	26	49	43
They should not have authority to deport	45	74	51	16	46	45	48	44	41	53	60	41	52
Don't know	10	11	13	8	12	8	10	10	12	6	14	9	5
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[3]** Should the following people or groups have the authority to determine whether a specific person should be deported from the U.S.?

— The secretary of state

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should have authority to deport	36	17	30	57	29	44	36	36	35	39	29	39	41
They should not have authority to deport	48	64	54	29	52	43	49	47	46	51	50	46	44
Don't know	16	19	16	14	19	13	15	17	20	10	22	15	15
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[4]** Should the following people or groups have the authority to determine whether a specific person should be deported from the U.S.?

— An immigration judge

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should have authority to deport	71	63	71	78	70	72	58	78	69	75	51	75	75
They should not have authority to deport	18	23	15	14	18	18	28	13	17	18	31	15	20
Don't know	11	13	14	8	12	10	15	10	14	6	19	10	5
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[5]** Should the following people or groups have the authority to determine whether a specific person should be deported from the U.S.?

— The Supreme Court

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should have authority to deport	53	36	57	66	51	56	46	57	56	48	42	58	45
They should not have authority to deport	33	44	29	24	34	31	38	30	28	42	38	29	43
Don't know	14	19	14	10	15	13	16	13	17	10	20	13	12
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[6]** Should the following people or groups have the authority to determine whether a specific person should be deported from the U.S.?

— An immigration enforcement officer (such as an ICE agent)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should have authority to deport	41	19	35	64	40	42	36	43	42	39	26	45	38
They should not have authority to deport	48	69	50	29	49	48	50	47	44	55	63	45	55
Don't know	11	12	15	8	12	10	14	9	13	6	11	10	6
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155

**[7]** Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is entirely correct?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The secretary of state should have the authority to decide whether someone should be deported because they have access to relevant national security information	38	19	31	60	34	43	35	40	36	42	28	43	37
The secretary of state should not have the authority to decide whether someone should be deported because the power could be used to target political speech	52	71	57	31	54	49	53	51	51	52	57	49	56
Don't know	10	10	12	9	12	8	12	9	12	6	16	8	7
Weighted N	1,160	429	256	475	619	541	400	760	749	411	124	828	155