

From August 15 to 20, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 2,372 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. This sample was also weighted to account for oversamples in Florida, Illinois, North Carolina, Texas, and Virginia with unweighted Ns of 300 each, to ensure proportional representation of likely voters. Please note, the N size displayed in the crosstabs represents weighted N, not unweighted N, hence displayed totals may appear smaller than the actual respondent count listed above. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 2 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 30 (<30) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<30 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=2,372 unless otherwise specified.

[1a] Generally speaking, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups?

— Health insurance companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very favorable	10	12	6	11	9	11	16	7	11	8	15	9	13	12	9	6	6	7
Somewhat favorable	34	29	32	40	33	35	29	37	34	34	34	35	30	27	24	32	35	35
Somewhat unfavorable	28	27	29	26	26	29	19	32	25	31	22	30	21	34	34	36	29	31
Very unfavorable	23	24	29	18	25	21	31	20	23	23	19	22	26	22	24	15	24	24
Haven't heard enough to say	5	7	4	5	7	4	6	5	7	3	9	4	9	5	9	11	7	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	41	38	51	42	46	45	44	45	42	49	44	43	39	33	38	41	42
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	51	58	44	51	50	50	52	48	54	41	52	47	56	58	51	53	55
FAVORABLE (NET)	-7	-10	-20	+7	-9	-4	-5	-8	-3	-12	+8	-8	-4	-17	-25	-13	-12	-13
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[1b] Generally speaking, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups?

— Oil and gas companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very favorable	10	8	6	15	7	13	16	7	10	11	12	9	15	10	9	6	15	4
Somewhat favorable	32	23	28	44	30	34	26	35	32	31	31	33	25	41	25	34	40	32
Somewhat unfavorable	30	32	34	26	33	27	24	34	28	34	25	33	25	28	35	29	22	41
Very unfavorable	20	27	25	9	19	21	24	18	19	21	20	18	21	14	23	19	13	16
Haven't heard enough to say	8	10	7	6	11	4	11	6	10	4	11	6	14	7	9	12	9	7
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	31	34	59	37	47	42	42	42	42	43	42	40	51	34	40	55	36
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	50	59	59	35	52	48	48	52	47	55	45	51	46	42	58	48	35	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	-8	-28	-25	+24	-15	-1	-6	-10	-5	-13	-2	-9	-6	+9	-24	-8	+20	-21
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[1c] Generally speaking, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups?

— Big tech companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very favorable	9	9	4	11	5	12	16	5	7	11	14	7	16	14	6	3	13	5
Somewhat favorable	31	25	32	38	29	34	29	33	30	35	27	32	23	32	29	22	35	31
Somewhat unfavorable	34	35	36	33	36	32	25	39	34	35	33	38	26	35	32	41	27	39
Very unfavorable	17	20	22	10	17	16	22	14	18	15	15	16	22	11	17	19	13	15
Haven't heard enough to say	9	11	6	8	12	5	8	9	11	4	11	8	13	8	16	15	11	10
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	34	36	49	34	46	45	38	37	46	41	39	39	46	35	25	48	36
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	55	58	43	53	48	47	53	52	50	48	54	48	46	49	60	40	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	-11	-21	-22	+6	-19	-2	-2	-15	-15	-4	-7	-15	-9	0	-14	-35	+8	-18
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[1d] Generally speaking, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups?

— Big banks

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very favorable	7	8	3	8	5	9	12	4	6	8	9	6	12	10	4	4	9	4
Somewhat favorable	32	29	29	37	29	36	23	36	29	38	31	34	19	31	29	29	34	34
Somewhat unfavorable	32	27	35	33	32	31	27	34	30	35	24	34	30	28	36	28	33	39
Very unfavorable	20	24	25	13	22	18	28	16	22	16	22	18	23	19	17	23	13	16
Haven't heard enough to say	10	12	8	9	13	6	10	10	12	5	14	8	16	13	15	16	12	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	39	37	32	45	34	45	35	40	35	46	40	40	31	41	33	33	43	38
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	52	51	60	46	54	49	55	50	52	51	46	52	53	47	53	51	46	55
FAVORABLE (NET)	-13	-14	-28	-1	-20	-4	-20	-10	-17	-5	-6	-12	-22	-6	-20	-18	-3	-17
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[1e] Generally speaking, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups?

— Pharmaceutical companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very favorable	7	9	4	8	5	10	11	5	7	9	10	6	12	10	11	5	9	6
Somewhat favorable	29	29	27	31	29	29	27	31	27	33	33	30	24	19	21	24	26	28
Somewhat unfavorable	31	29	33	33	32	31	24	35	31	31	24	33	25	36	30	35	32	39
Very unfavorable	26	25	31	23	26	26	29	25	27	24	22	27	30	27	29	25	24	23
Haven't heard enough to say	6	8	6	4	8	4	9	5	8	3	10	5	9	8	9	12	8	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	36	38	31	39	34	39	38	36	34	42	43	36	36	29	32	29	35	34
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	54	64	56	58	57	53	60	58	55	46	60	55	63	59	60	56	62
FAVORABLE (NET)	-21	-16	-33	-17	-24	-18	-15	-24	-24	-13	-3	-24	-19	-34	-27	-31	-21	-28
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[2a] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how much you trust them, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the group you **trust the most** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the group you **trust the least**.

— Health insurance companies

(N=1,126)
(Split Sample 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	29	31	29	27	33	24	26	30	32	23	33	30	24	20	24	28	28	23
Rank 2	22	22	21	23	20	25	18	24	24	19	27	23	14	26	19	31	20	17
Rank 3	16	17	14	16	16	16	10	19	13	21	8	17	16	18	24	14	14	18
Rank 4	18	13	20	20	19	16	21	16	18	17	19	16	22	12	21	18	24	18
Rank 5	15	17	16	13	12	19	24	11	13	19	13	14	24	24	13	9	15	23
Weighted N	1,126	427	287	412	607	519	367	759	717	409	143	789	137	73	46	45	85	35

[2b] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how much you trust them, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the group you **trust the most** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the group you **trust the least**.

— Big banks

(N=1,126)
(Split Sample 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	20	20	21	19	20	20	17	21	18	23	19	19	30	23	28	21	19	24
Rank 2	25	24	31	22	25	26	25	26	24	29	23	26	22	26	6	18	20	16
Rank 3	21	24	19	21	22	21	21	22	22	20	24	21	21	19	20	21	29	11
Rank 4	18	14	18	22	18	19	19	18	19	16	14	20	15	26	21	17	20	20
Rank 5	15	17	11	17	16	15	18	14	18	12	20	14	11	6	25	22	13	29
Weighted N	1,126	427	287	412	607	519	367	759	717	409	143	789	137	73	46	45	85	35

[2c] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how much you trust them, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the group you **trust the most** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the group you **trust the least**.

— Oil and gas companies

(N=1,126)
(Split Sample 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	18	9	18	26	17	18	18	17	20	14	10	19	20	14	19	19	21	23
Rank 2	17	13	16	21	20	13	19	16	17	16	18	16	19	17	21	26	21	14
Rank 3	20	21	18	19	20	20	22	18	19	20	21	20	16	19	18	23	14	22
Rank 4	22	25	23	18	21	23	18	24	20	26	24	21	17	23	22	19	21	22
Rank 5	24	32	25	16	23	26	23	25	24	24	27	24	28	28	20	13	22	18
Weighted N	1,126	427	287	412	607	519	367	759	717	409	143	789	137	73	46	45	85	35

[2d] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how much you trust them, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the group you **trust the most** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the group you **trust the least**.

— Pharmaceutical companies

(N=1,126)
(Split Sample 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	13	17	13	10	13	14	11	14	14	13	9	14	13	23	13	24	9	8
Rank 2	18	23	14	16	18	18	17	18	20	15	19	19	22	16	21	13	22	30
Rank 3	20	22	19	20	19	22	26	18	20	21	29	18	19	12	25	17	24	21
Rank 4	23	23	24	22	21	26	27	22	21	28	19	24	29	23	20	19	18	16
Rank 5	25	15	29	32	28	21	19	28	26	23	24	25	18	25	20	27	27	25
Weighted N	1,126	427	287	412	607	519	367	759	717	409	143	789	137	73	46	45	85	35

[2e] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how much you trust them, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the group you **trust the most** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the group you **trust the least**.

— Big tech companies

(N=1,126)
(Split Sample 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	20	23	19	18	16	25	27	17	17	26	30	18	13	21	16	8	23	21
Rank 2	18	18	17	18	17	18	21	16	16	21	14	16	23	15	33	11	18	22
Rank 3	23	16	30	24	24	22	21	24	26	18	18	23	27	32	13	25	20	27
Rank 4	19	24	15	17	22	16	15	21	22	14	23	19	17	16	16	27	17	25
Rank 5	20	19	19	22	21	19	16	23	19	22	16	23	20	17	23	29	23	5
Weighted N	1,126	427	287	412	607	519	367	759	717	409	143	789	137	73	46	45	85	35

[3a] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how likely you think they are to raise prices on consumers while making record profits, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the **most likely** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the **least likely**.

— Health insurance companies

(N=1,246)
(Split Sample 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	24	28	20	24	26	23	29	22	26	22	26	22	39	24	22	22	24	31
Rank 2	25	21	27	28	27	23	26	25	26	23	20	26	21	27	24	28	30	18
Rank 3	19	22	21	15	19	20	16	21	16	26	25	19	19	22	23	20	19	23
Rank 4	15	16	12	15	15	14	16	14	13	19	16	16	12	16	16	9	14	15
Rank 5	16	13	20	17	13	20	14	17	19	11	13	17	9	11	15	21	13	13
Weighted N	1,246	455	321	470	658	588	419	827	811	435	114	906	184	92	45	40	102	36

[3b] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how likely you think they are to raise prices on consumers while making record profits, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the **most likely** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the **least likely**.

— Big banks

(N=1,246)
(Split Sample 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	7	8	10	4	6	8	12	5	6	9	9	6	8	11	2	7	3	4
Rank 2	13	11	14	14	10	16	11	14	14	11	15	14	11	12	16	18	20	7
Rank 3	19	14	17	26	20	19	18	20	22	15	17	20	21	16	14	19	19	23
Rank 4	26	25	28	26	28	24	25	27	27	24	25	26	25	34	29	27	26	33
Rank 5	34	41	31	30	36	33	34	34	31	41	35	35	35	27	39	29	33	33
Weighted N	1,246	455	321	470	658	588	419	827	811	435	114	906	184	92	45	40	102	36

[3c] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how likely you think they are to raise prices on consumers while making record profits, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the **most likely** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the **least likely**.

— Oil and gas companies

(N=1,246)
(Split Sample 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	24	28	26	19	23	25	20	26	22	27	21	26	15	9	25	24	17	26
Rank 2	18	20	19	16	19	17	20	17	18	18	18	19	14	17	14	23	16	17
Rank 3	22	23	21	23	23	22	23	22	23	20	23	22	28	33	30	19	28	17
Rank 4	18	15	19	20	16	20	19	17	18	18	12	17	26	16	20	20	21	12
Rank 5	18	15	16	22	19	16	18	18	19	16	26	16	17	24	11	15	18	28
Weighted N	1,246	455	321	470	658	588	419	827	811	435	114	906	184	92	45	40	102	36

[3d] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how likely you think they are to raise prices on consumers while making record profits, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the **most likely** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the **least likely**.

— Pharmaceutical companies

(N=1,246)
(Split Sample 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	32	27	32	37	33	30	24	36	33	31	20	36	25	45	40	39	39	28
Rank 2	27	31	23	25	26	27	25	28	24	32	33	24	39	29	30	24	21	46
Rank 3	18	17	23	15	17	19	22	16	17	19	17	17	16	12	11	17	13	7
Rank 4	14	16	13	12	14	14	18	12	18	8	22	13	11	9	11	11	14	10
Rank 5	9	9	10	10	9	10	11	9	9	11	8	10	9	6	8	8	13	8
Weighted N	1,246	455	321	470	658	588	419	827	811	435	114	906	184	92	45	40	102	36

[3e] Please **drag and drop** to rank the following types of companies in order of how likely you think they are to raise prices on consumers while making record profits, with **rank 1** (the top item) being the **most likely** and **rank 5** (the bottom item) being the **least likely**.

— Big tech companies

(N=1,246)
(Split Sample 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Rank 1	12	9	13	15	12	13	15	11	13	11	25	11	13	11	11	8	16	11
Rank 2	17	17	17	17	18	16	18	17	18	16	15	16	15	14	16	7	14	12
Rank 3	21	24	19	20	21	21	21	21	22	20	18	21	17	17	21	25	21	30
Rank 4	27	26	28	27	26	28	22	30	25	32	25	30	26	25	24	33	25	30
Rank 5	22	23	23	21	23	21	23	22	23	21	18	23	29	32	28	27	22	18
Weighted N	1,246	455	321	470	658	588	419	827	811	435	114	906	184	92	45	40	102	36

[4] Have you or someone you know personally experienced any of the following weather events in the last five years? Please select **all** that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Extreme heat waves	45	49	46	40	49	41	47	44	45	45	38	45	52	46	45	50	48	40
Neither I nor anyone I know has personally experienced any of the above	30	28	28	34	29	31	24	33	31	29	39	30	23	13	36	16	20	25
Flooding or flash flooding	29	31	33	23	29	28	37	25	29	28	35	27	33	28	30	51	48	41
Hurricanes or tropical storms	26	23	28	27	24	29	28	25	26	27	26	25	32	79	19	61	36	40
Wildfires or wildfire smoke	20	21	24	18	20	21	25	18	19	22	11	21	23	17	22	14	16	20
Extreme winter storms	20	22	21	17	18	22	23	19	20	21	13	20	27	16	17	12	30	20
Severe drought	12	13	13	11	11	13	14	11	12	13	7	12	14	9	8	11	15	6
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[5] Would you say the number of extreme weather events, like hurricanes, flash floods, droughts, or heat waves, has increased, decreased, or stayed the same over the past five years?

(N=1,160)

(Split Sample 2A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
The number of extreme weather events has increased	65	76	64	53	69	60	57	69	63	68	58	65	64	65	75	50	64	62
The number of extreme weather events has stayed the same	27	16	30	38	22	33	30	26	29	25	33	28	24	29	18	44	28	28
The number of extreme weather events has decreased	5	5	2	7	5	5	10	3	5	6	6	4	8	4	2	<0.5	6	1
Don't know	3	2	4	2	4	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	5	6	2	9
Weighted N	1,160	454	275	431	605	555	392	768	734	426	130	813	173	95	42	38	94	39

[6] Would you say the number of climate change-related events, like hurricanes, flash floods, droughts, or heat waves, has increased, decreased, or stayed the same over the past five years?

(N=1,212)

(Split Sample 2B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
The number of climate change-related events has increased	70	85	77	51	73	67	67	72	69	73	78	67	69	65	73	72	66	67
The number of climate change-related events has stayed the same	21	10	15	37	20	24	22	21	22	20	13	24	25	27	21	23	28	25
The number of climate change-related events has decreased	3	4	1	5	3	4	5	3	3	5	1	4	2	6	4	2	3	4
Don't know	5	2	6	7	5	5	5	5	6	2	8	5	4	3	2	4	3	4
Weighted N	1,212	428	333	451	660	552	394	818	794	418	128	881	148	71	50	46	92	32

[7] How concerned are you about rising home or property insurance rates in the coming years, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very concerned	52	62	55	41	56	48	51	53	52	54	49	51	61	56	54	52	45	42
Somewhat concerned	32	29	30	37	31	34	31	33	31	34	31	34	26	36	32	32	40	42
Not that concerned	8	5	6	12	6	10	9	8	8	8	10	8	7	4	3	6	9	11
Not concerned at all	6	3	7	8	5	7	7	5	7	3	8	5	5	3	8	7	5	3
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	84	91	85	78	87	82	82	86	83	88	80	85	87	92	86	84	85	84
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	14	8	13	20	11	17	16	13	15	11	18	13	12	7	11	13	14	14
CONCERNED (NET)	+70	+83	+72	+58	+76	+65	+66	+73	+68	+77	+62	+72	+75	+85	+75	+71	+71	+70
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[8] Do you support or oppose eliminating funding for the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), the federal agency that is responsible for providing communities with both disaster preparedness resources and disaster relief after extreme weather events?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly support	15	15	10	18	13	17	16	14	16	13	14	15	18	14	13	16	20	7
Somewhat support	18	11	16	26	16	20	22	16	18	18	17	18	17	14	16	22	19	29
Somewhat oppose	18	10	16	27	17	18	17	19	20	15	12	19	13	19	20	13	20	22
Strongly oppose	44	59	52	23	46	41	37	47	40	50	50	43	46	48	42	45	40	40
Don't know	6	5	7	6	7	4	8	5	7	3	7	5	5	4	9	4	1	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	33	26	26	44	29	37	38	30	34	31	31	33	35	28	29	38	39	36
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	62	69	68	50	63	59	54	66	60	65	62	62	59	67	62	58	60	62
SUPPORT (NET)	-29	-43	-42	-6	-34	-22	-16	-36	-26	-34	-31	-29	-24	-39	-33	-20	-21	-26
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[9] To what extent do you trust oil and gas companies to prioritize American consumers over their profits?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
A great deal	8	7	3	12	6	10	12	6	8	8	9	7	14	13	6	4	10	5
Some	23	16	20	33	23	24	24	23	24	22	23	23	21	21	15	21	32	26
Not much	41	42	42	39	43	39	39	42	40	42	38	41	43	39	56	41	39	45
Not at all	28	35	35	16	29	27	24	30	28	29	30	29	22	27	23	34	19	23
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[10] Do you think CEOs of oil and gas companies have too much power, the right amount of power, or not enough power in America's political system?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Too much power	67	73	71	57	68	65	58	71	66	68	59	70	63	65	71	68	58	68
The right amount of power	25	18	21	34	20	30	31	21	23	27	28	22	26	26	21	20	35	28
Not enough power	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	2	4	2	2	3	5	2	3	3	2	1
Don't know	6	5	6	7	8	3	7	5	7	3	10	5	6	7	4	8	5	3
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[11] Would you be more or less likely to vote for a candidate who accepted campaign donations from oil and gas companies or oil and gas CEOs, or would it not affect how you vote?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Much more likely to vote for that candidate	3	4	2	4	3	4	6	2	3	4	4	3	8	6	2	3	4	8
Somewhat more likely to vote for that candidate	10	11	5	13	9	11	17	7	11	9	16	8	17	10	7	13	11	9
Somewhat less likely to vote for that candidate	23	26	21	22	23	23	21	24	23	24	20	23	31	28	26	25	30	33
Much less likely to vote for that candidate	29	37	37	15	29	28	27	29	28	30	27	29	22	23	36	26	20	27
Wouldn't affect how I vote	35	22	36	47	36	33	29	38	36	32	33	38	22	34	30	33	35	23
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	13	15	7	17	12	15	23	9	14	13	20	11	25	16	9	16	15	17
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	52	63	58	37	52	51	48	53	51	54	47	52	53	51	62	51	50	60
MORE LIKELY (NET)	-39	-48	-51	-20	-40	-36	-25	-44	-37	-41	-27	-41	-28	-35	-53	-35	-35	-43
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[12] How familiar are you with reports that tobacco companies knew about the health risks of smoking but misled the public about those risks?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very familiar	35	37	38	30	31	39	35	35	33	38	35	36	34	39	23	42	28	41
Somewhat familiar	39	39	40	39	41	37	39	39	38	41	35	40	33	33	41	33	49	41
Not too familiar	17	16	16	17	17	17	18	16	18	14	21	16	19	18	25	15	11	13
Not at all familiar	9	8	7	13	11	8	8	10	11	7	9	9	15	10	11	10	12	6
VERY OR SOMEWHAT FAMILIAR (TOTAL)	74	76	78	69	72	76	74	74	71	79	70	76	67	72	64	75	77	82
NOT TOO FAMILIAR OR FAMILIAR AT ALL (TOTAL)	26	24	23	30	28	25	26	26	29	21	30	25	34	28	36	25	23	19
VERY OR SOMEWHAT FAMILIAR (NET)	+48	+52	+55	+39	+44	+51	+48	+48	+42	+58	+40	+51	+33	+44	+28	+50	+54	+63
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[13] How familiar are you with reports that oil and gas companies knew for decades about the climate damage their products would cause, but misled the public about it?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very familiar	15	22	17	8	12	19	21	13	13	19	20	13	22	19	10	13	14	18
Somewhat familiar	34	37	31	33	31	36	39	31	31	39	30	33	37	27	32	34	35	34
Not too familiar	30	24	33	33	33	26	28	30	32	25	27	31	22	29	37	26	25	35
Not at all familiar	21	17	19	27	24	18	12	26	24	16	23	22	19	25	21	27	25	12
VERY OR SOMEWHAT FAMILIAR (TOTAL)	49	59	48	41	43	55	60	44	44	58	50	46	59	46	42	47	49	52
NOT TOO FAMILIAR OR FAMILIAR AT ALL (TOTAL)	51	41	52	60	57	44	40	56	56	41	50	53	41	54	58	53	50	47
VERY OR SOMEWHAT FAMILIAR (NET)	-2	+18	-4	-19	-14	+11	+20	-12	-12	+17	0	-7	+18	-8	-16	-6	-1	+5
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[14] Do you believe the following will have a direct financial impact on you and your family?

— Climate change

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Yes, greatly	27	44	25	11	31	23	34	23	26	29	32	24	35	26	32	21	23	21
Yes, somewhat	29	32	29	26	28	30	30	28	26	34	33	28	29	24	34	31	27	38
Yes, but not very much	18	12	23	21	17	20	18	19	19	17	15	19	17	25	10	16	21	21
No, not at all	19	7	13	33	16	22	12	22	20	17	10	21	14	15	15	26	22	13
Don't know	7	5	10	8	9	6	6	8	10	4	10	8	4	10	10	6	7	7
GREATLY OR SOMEWHAT (TOTAL)	56	76	54	37	59	53	64	51	52	63	65	52	64	50	66	52	50	59
NOT MUCH OR NOT AT ALL (TOTAL)	37	19	36	54	33	42	30	41	39	34	25	40	31	40	25	42	43	34
GREATLY OR SOMEWHAT (NET)	+19	+57	+18	-17	+26	+11	+34	+10	+13	+29	+40	+12	+33	+10	+41	+10	+7	+25
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[15] Do you believe the following will have a direct financial impact on you and your family?

— Pollution from fossil fuels

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Yes, greatly	22	35	22	9	25	18	27	19	21	23	25	20	31	19	19	23	17	12
Yes, somewhat	30	32	30	28	28	33	34	28	28	34	36	30	25	25	38	23	25	40
Yes, but not very much	19	15	20	22	16	22	17	20	18	20	12	20	19	21	17	21	24	22
No, not at all	19	9	16	30	17	20	15	21	20	16	15	21	13	22	12	22	23	14
Don't know	11	10	11	11	14	7	7	12	13	7	12	10	12	14	13	11	11	12
GREATLY OR SOMEWHAT (TOTAL)	52	67	52	37	53	51	61	47	49	57	61	50	56	44	57	46	42	52
NOT MUCH OR NOT AT ALL (TOTAL)	38	24	36	52	33	42	32	41	38	36	27	41	32	43	29	43	47	36
GREATLY OR SOMEWHAT (NET)	+14	+43	+16	-15	+20	+9	+29	+6	+11	+21	+34	+9	+24	+1	+28	+3	-5	+16
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[16] Which of the following costs do you think could increase as a result of climate change? Select **all** that apply.

(N=1,879)

(Shown to respondents who said climate change will have a direct financial impact on them or their family in the previous question)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Utility bills	73	74	79	65	76	69	66	76	72	74	73	74	65	75	79	72	64	71
Food prices or grocery bills	68	71	71	62	72	64	56	75	68	69	58	73	59	68	70	69	62	69
Gas prices or transportation costs	65	70	65	59	69	60	61	67	65	66	69	65	64	61	65	64	65	70
Home insurance rates	55	57	59	48	57	52	44	60	50	62	44	59	43	51	60	60	44	49
Health care costs	52	57	53	43	54	49	47	54	50	54	50	52	51	47	54	58	56	51
Housing costs	50	57	51	39	57	42	49	50	48	53	45	51	46	43	50	54	48	50
Property maintenance costs	49	52	56	39	51	46	48	49	46	54	42	51	44	56	45	52	39	47
Don't know	5	5	4	6	6	4	4	6	6	4	4	5	6	4	2	8	7	4
Weighted N	1,879	799	499	581	997	882	675	1,204	1,169	710	216	1,304	275	129	73	66	143	59

[17] Some lawmakers have proposed legislation that would allow individuals and insurance companies harmed by climate disasters and extreme weather events to recover their losses from oil and gas companies. They point to evidence that oil and gas companies lied to the public about the role their products play in fueling climate change as a reason why these companies should pay.

Do you support or oppose this proposal becoming law?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly support	24	37	21	14	26	22	30	21	24	24	31	21	34	27	34	24	23	19
Somewhat support	35	36	37	32	36	33	35	34	33	37	31	35	32	26	29	30	39	47
Somewhat oppose	17	12	16	21	13	20	15	18	18	14	19	17	13	17	16	20	13	13
Strongly oppose	14	5	15	22	11	17	10	16	13	16	9	16	10	18	11	20	17	13
Don't know	11	10	11	11	14	7	10	11	12	8	9	12	11	12	10	7	8	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	59	73	58	46	62	55	65	55	57	61	62	56	66	53	63	54	62	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	31	17	31	43	24	37	25	34	31	30	28	33	23	35	27	40	30	26
SUPPORT (NET)	+28	+56	+27	+3	+38	+18	+40	+21	+26	+31	+34	+23	+43	+18	+36	+14	+32	+40
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[18] Clean-up and rebuilding after extreme weather events like flash flooding or hurricanes have become more expensive.

How worried or not worried are you about the cost of that clean-up and recovery being passed on to taxpayers?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Very worried	38	42	44	29	38	37	32	40	37	38	31	39	39	35	33	34	37	31
Somewhat worried	40	39	36	44	40	40	36	42	39	43	45	40	36	46	43	35	40	39
Not that worried	14	12	12	18	14	15	20	11	14	14	15	13	16	12	18	15	16	24
Not worried at all	4	3	4	5	3	5	6	3	4	3	5	4	4	4	1	10	3	3
Don't know	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	4	5	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	2	3
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[19] Would you support or oppose requiring oil and gas companies to pay a share of costs for climate-related damages?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly support	40	53	44	24	43	37	43	39	40	40	46	38	45	38	50	40	39	35
Somewhat support	34	33	30	37	34	34	36	33	32	37	38	33	32	33	25	30	30	36
Somewhat oppose	11	7	10	16	10	12	10	12	12	10	7	11	11	13	10	11	12	12
Strongly oppose	9	2	10	15	6	12	5	11	9	9	4	11	5	10	9	13	14	13
Don't know	7	5	7	8	8	5	7	7	8	4	5	7	8	6	6	6	5	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	86	74	61	77	71	79	72	72	77	84	71	77	71	75	70	69	71
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	9	20	31	16	24	15	23	21	19	11	22	16	23	19	24	26	25
SUPPORT (NET)	+54	+77	+54	+30	+61	+47	+64	+49	+51	+58	+73	+49	+61	+48	+56	+46	+43	+46
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[20] A recent report by Bloomberg News estimated that climate-related extreme weather events cost the U.S. economy \$1 trillion last year.

Right now, much of that cost is paid for with taxpayer dollars.

Some experts say oil and gas companies are among the largest sources of climate pollution.

Do you think oil and gas companies should be required to pay a share of the costs for climate-related damages?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Yes, oil and gas companies should be required to pay a share of those costs	79	88	80	69	83	74	83	77	78	79	86	77	79	79	80	76	73	73
No, oil and gas companies should not be required to pay a share of those costs	14	8	13	21	10	19	11	16	14	15	8	15	15	16	11	16	21	24
Don't know	7	4	7	10	7	8	6	8	8	5	6	8	6	5	9	8	6	3
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[21] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"Many oil and gas companies knew about the polluting impact of burning fossil fuels and intentionally misled the public to protect their own profits.

These companies should be held accountable."

(N=1,154)

(Split Sample 3A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly agree	51	68	54	33	53	50	61	47	52	50	67	49	53	46	63	39	53	34
Somewhat agree	29	20	28	38	30	28	26	30	27	32	21	30	26	23	16	46	25	46
Somewhat disagree	8	5	7	10	6	10	7	8	8	8	6	8	7	10	10	6	12	9
Strongly disagree	5	<0.5	6	10	4	7	2	7	5	7	1	7	4	7	4	3	7	9
Don't know	7	6	5	8	8	5	5	7	8	4	4	7	10	13	6	6	4	3
AGREE (TOTAL)	80	88	82	71	83	78	87	77	79	82	88	79	79	69	79	85	78	80
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	13	5	13	20	10	17	9	15	13	15	7	15	11	17	14	9	19	18
AGREE (NET)	+67	+83	+69	+51	+73	+61	+78	+62	+66	+67	+81	+64	+68	+52	+65	+76	+59	+62
Weighted N	1,154	432	277	445	627	527	376	778	748	406	122	823	167	87	44	46	83	39

[22] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"Many oil and gas companies knew about the polluting impact of burning fossil fuels and intentionally misled the public to protect their own profit.

These companies should have to pay for the cost of damages caused by climate-related extreme weather, like wildfires, extreme drought, or flash flooding."

(N=1,218)

(Split Sample 3B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly agree	40	54	44	23	43	37	42	39	38	45	43	39	50	49	36	30	32	36
Somewhat agree	36	35	28	42	36	36	37	35	37	33	40	35	30	30	40	28	40	36
Somewhat disagree	10	6	12	12	8	13	11	9	11	8	7	9	14	8	13	13	12	20
Strongly disagree	8	2	9	14	6	11	4	11	8	10	4	10	3	12	3	23	12	6
Don't know	6	3	7	8	7	4	6	6	6	5	6	7	3	1	7	6	5	2
AGREE (TOTAL)	76	89	72	65	79	73	79	74	75	78	83	74	80	79	76	58	72	72
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	18	8	21	26	14	24	15	20	19	18	11	19	17	20	16	36	24	26
AGREE (NET)	+58	+81	+51	+39	+65	+49	+64	+54	+56	+60	+72	+55	+63	+59	+60	+22	+48	+46
Weighted N	1,218	449	332	437	639	579	410	808	780	438	135	872	154	79	48	38	103	32

[23] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"Oil and gas companies knew about the polluting impact of burning fossil fuels, and communities harmed by extreme weather disasters should have the right to sue for damages caused by them."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly agree	39	54	42	21	41	36	47	35	38	40	51	35	51	37	41	31	38	32
Somewhat agree	31	30	26	36	32	31	33	30	30	33	24	32	26	29	33	32	32	42
Somewhat disagree	12	8	14	16	10	15	10	13	14	10	15	13	7	12	10	14	12	11
Strongly disagree	10	3	12	17	8	13	4	13	10	12	4	12	8	13	9	16	12	9
Don't know	7	6	6	10	9	5	6	8	9	6	6	8	8	8	6	6	7	6
AGREE (TOTAL)	70	84	68	57	73	67	80	65	68	73	75	67	77	66	74	63	70	74
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	22	11	26	33	18	28	14	26	24	22	19	25	15	25	19	30	24	20
AGREE (NET)	+48	+73	+42	+24	+55	+39	+66	+39	+44	+51	+56	+42	+62	+41	+55	+33	+46	+54
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[24] Some lawmakers are considering a "climate superfund" bill that would require oil and gas companies to pay a share of the cost of climate damages caused by their pollution.

Would you support or oppose a "climate superfund" bill that would require oil and gas companies to pay a share of the cost of climate damages caused by their pollution?

(N=1,206)

(Split Sample 4A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly support	44	58	46	29	47	41	50	41	42	47	59	39	56	48	39	28	48	32
Somewhat support	33	31	32	35	31	34	29	34	36	27	31	34	31	32	30	32	30	44
Somewhat oppose	9	5	9	14	8	10	9	9	10	7	7	11	4	7	11	21	8	11
Strongly oppose	8	4	5	14	6	10	6	9	6	11	2	8	9	7	7	10	8	10
Don't know	6	3	7	9	8	4	6	6	6	7	2	7	1	7	13	8	5	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	77	89	78	64	78	75	79	75	78	74	90	73	87	80	69	60	78	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	9	14	28	14	20	15	18	16	18	9	19	13	14	18	31	16	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+60	+80	+64	+36	+64	+55	+64	+57	+62	+56	+81	+54	+74	+66	+51	+29	+62	+55
Weighted N	1,206	437	323	446	640	566	384	822	792	414	116	864	174	87	43	42	103	41

[25] Some lawmakers are considering a "climate superfund" bill that would require oil and gas companies to pay into a fund that would be used to help communities recover from climate disasters.

Would you support or oppose a "climate superfund" bill that would require oil and gas companies to pay into a fund that would be used to help communities recover from climate disasters?

(N=1,166)

(Split Sample 4B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly support	43	57	49	26	47	39	45	42	41	48	55	40	51	42	50	46	40	45
Somewhat support	35	32	31	40	36	33	37	33	35	34	27	37	25	33	28	32	33	34
Somewhat oppose	8	4	5	15	6	11	9	8	9	8	6	9	8	6	7	9	13	5
Strongly oppose	8	2	10	13	5	11	3	10	8	7	3	10	4	11	6	8	13	12
Don't know	6	5	5	7	6	6	5	6	8	3	10	4	11	8	8	5	1	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	89	80	66	83	72	82	75	76	82	82	77	76	75	78	78	73	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	6	15	28	11	22	12	18	17	15	9	19	12	17	13	17	26	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+62	+83	+65	+38	+72	+50	+70	+57	+59	+67	+73	+58	+64	+58	+65	+61	+47	+62
Weighted N	1,166	445	285	436	626	540	402	764	736	430	141	830	147	79	49	42	82	31

[26] Would you be more or less likely to vote for a candidate who supports a "climate superfund" bill that would require oil and gas companies to pay a share of the cost of climate damages caused by their pollution, or would it not affect how you vote?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Much more likely to vote for that candidate	31	43	31	19	33	29	36	29	29	35	35	29	42	33	39	30	31	23
Somewhat more likely to vote for that candidate	30	35	28	28	30	31	33	29	30	32	32	31	28	26	22	27	30	41
Somewhat less likely to vote for that candidate	8	5	10	10	6	10	11	7	9	6	8	7	8	7	6	10	8	8
Much less likely to vote for that candidate	8	2	9	13	5	10	4	9	7	9	4	9	4	9	9	14	11	7
Wouldn't affect how I vote	23	16	21	31	26	19	16	26	26	18	21	24	18	25	24	19	20	21
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	61	78	59	47	63	60	69	58	59	67	67	60	70	59	61	57	61	64
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	16	7	19	23	11	20	15	16	16	15	12	16	12	16	15	24	19	15
MORE LIKELY (NET)	+45	+71	+40	+24	+52	+40	+54	+42	+43	+52	+55	+44	+58	+43	+46	+33	+42	+49
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71

[27] Recently, some oil and gas companies have pushed for legislation that would provide them with legal immunity from lawsuits for damages caused by climate change.

Do you support or oppose legal immunity for oil and gas companies, shielding them from being sued for climate disaster damages?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	FL	IL	NC	TX	VA
Strongly support	10	8	10	12	8	13	15	8	10	11	8	9	18	10	6	14	16	9
Somewhat support	17	12	16	23	16	18	25	13	18	16	21	16	16	19	13	20	18	23
Somewhat oppose	24	19	19	32	25	22	19	26	25	22	19	25	20	23	25	19	26	26
Strongly oppose	41	55	47	23	41	41	34	44	38	47	44	42	38	39	43	41	32	38
Don't know	8	6	8	10	10	6	7	8	10	5	7	8	9	9	12	5	8	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	27	20	26	35	24	31	40	21	28	27	29	25	34	29	19	34	34	32
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	65	74	66	55	66	63	53	70	63	69	63	67	58	62	68	60	58	64
SUPPORT (NET)	-38	-54	-40	-20	-42	-32	-13	-49	-35	-42	-34	-42	-24	-33	-49	-26	-24	-32
Weighted N	2,372	882	608	882	1,265	1,107	786	1,586	1,528	844	257	1,695	321	166	91	85	186	71