

From June 5 to 10, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,196 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,196 unless otherwise specified.

**[1a]** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Your governor**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	30	57	25	7	31	28	29	30	26	36	38	28	27
Somewhat favorable	26	27	32	22	30	22	28	25	26	27	31	26	22
Somewhat unfavorable	14	7	14	21	12	16	16	13	14	15	16	14	22
Very unfavorable	21	3	17	40	17	25	10	25	23	17	2	24	13
Haven't heard enough to say	9	6	13	9	10	8	15	7	11	5	12	8	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	84	57	29	61	50	57	55	52	63	69	54	49
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	10	31	61	29	41	26	38	37	32	18	38	35
FAVORABLE (NET)	+21	+74	+26	-32	+32	+9	+31	+17	+15	+31	+51	+16	+14
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[1b]** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Democratic lawmakers in your state legislature**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	17	41	6	3	20	14	16	18	17	17	29	16	22
Somewhat favorable	31	45	32	17	32	30	36	29	28	35	40	28	41
Somewhat unfavorable	19	8	25	26	17	22	16	20	18	21	13	22	10
Very unfavorable	25	2	20	49	21	29	14	29	28	20	11	28	18
Haven't heard enough to say	8	4	16	6	10	5	18	4	9	6	7	7	9
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	48	86	38	20	52	44	52	47	45	52	69	44	63
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	10	45	75	38	51	30	49	46	41	24	50	28
FAVORABLE (NET)	+4	+76	-7	-55	+14	-7	+22	-2	-1	+11	+45	-6	+35
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[1c]** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Donald Trump**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	27	1	14	60	25	30	25	28	31	20	9	30	27
Somewhat favorable	19	4	26	29	20	19	16	21	21	17	18	20	15
Somewhat unfavorable	7	8	10	5	7	7	10	6	7	7	15	7	7
Very unfavorable	45	87	48	5	47	43	47	45	40	55	57	43	51
Haven't heard enough to say	1	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	46	5	40	89	45	49	41	49	52	37	27	50	42
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	52	95	58	10	54	50	57	51	47	62	72	50	58
FAVORABLE (NET)	-6	-90	-18	+79	-9	-1	-16	-2	+5	-25	-45	0	-16
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[1d]** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Republican lawmakers in your state legislature**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	11	2	4	23	11	11	11	11	12	8	4	12	10
Somewhat favorable	31	6	24	59	29	34	20	35	33	28	20	34	22
Somewhat unfavorable	21	28	30	8	20	21	26	19	20	21	24	20	26
Very unfavorable	29	58	27	4	29	28	25	31	25	35	38	27	27
Haven't heard enough to say	9	6	15	7	11	6	19	5	9	8	15	6	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	8	28	82	40	45	31	46	45	36	24	46	32
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	50	86	57	12	49	49	51	50	45	56	62	47	53
FAVORABLE (NET)	-8	-78	-29	+70	-9	-4	-20	-4	0	-20	-38	-1	-21
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[1e]** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Republican party leaders in Washington D.C.**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	12	2	2	29	11	14	13	12	15	7	10	13	14
Somewhat favorable	29	4	25	54	27	30	20	32	30	26	14	32	23
Somewhat unfavorable	16	18	22	9	15	16	17	15	14	18	15	16	20
Very unfavorable	37	71	37	5	37	36	34	38	32	45	46	35	37
Haven't heard enough to say	7	5	15	3	9	4	16	3	9	3	15	5	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	6	27	83	38	44	33	44	45	33	24	45	37
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	53	89	59	14	52	52	51	53	46	63	61	51	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	-12	-83	-32	+69	-14	-8	-18	-9	-1	-30	-37	-6	-20
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[1f]** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Democratic party leaders in Washington D.C.**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	13	32	3	2	16	10	15	13	16	9	27	11	22
Somewhat favorable	26	47	26	7	29	23	29	25	22	33	22	25	32
Somewhat unfavorable	20	12	26	22	19	20	18	20	19	21	19	20	19
Very unfavorable	34	4	30	64	28	41	20	39	35	32	18	38	19
Haven't heard enough to say	7	5	14	4	9	4	18	3	8	5	15	5	8
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	39	79	29	9	45	33	44	38	38	42	49	36	54
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	16	56	86	47	61	38	59	54	53	37	58	38
FAVORABLE (NET)	-15	+63	-27	-77	-2	-28	+6	-21	-16	-11	+12	-22	+16
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[2]** How much do you trust each of the following to represent your interests?

— Elected officials nationally

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Trust a great deal	4	4	2	6	3	5	8	3	4	4	8	3	11
Trust somewhat	30	29	16	40	33	26	34	28	32	27	42	28	23
Trust only a little	42	41	48	39	41	43	34	45	40	46	33	44	43
Do not trust at all	24	25	34	16	23	25	24	24	24	23	18	25	23
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[3]** How much do you trust each of the following to represent your interests?

— Elected officials in your state legislature

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Trust a great deal	7	12	4	6	8	7	10	6	7	8	21	5	14
Trust somewhat	40	44	34	40	43	36	40	40	41	39	36	40	37
Trust only a little	38	35	43	38	36	41	33	40	36	41	27	40	39
Do not trust at all	15	9	20	16	14	16	17	14	16	12	16	15	10
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[4]** Which level of government do you think is more focused on your everyday needs and concerns: your state government, the federal government, or both?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The federal government	13	5	7	24	11	14	12	13	15	9	10	14	12
Both levels of government	18	16	12	25	19	18	18	19	20	15	24	18	13
My state government	57	68	65	42	56	57	58	57	52	66	51	57	60
Don't know	12	11	16	10	14	10	12	12	13	9	15	12	15
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[5]** Of the following, who do you think cares **more** about people like you?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Democrats in Congress	46	92	41	5	50	40	52	43	41	53	67	41	52
Both equally	9	4	19	8	10	9	14	8	11	7	6	9	16
Republicans in Congress	39	2	25	83	34	45	26	44	43	34	20	44	26
Don't know	6	2	15	3	6	6	7	5	6	6	7	6	6
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[6]** Of the following, who do you think cares more about people like you?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Democrats in your state legislature	44	90	39	6	48	40	50	42	40	51	67	40	52
Both equally	13	6	24	12	14	12	19	10	14	10	12	12	18
Republicans in your state legislature	38	2	24	81	33	44	24	43	40	34	16	43	27
Don't know	5	3	13	2	6	5	7	5	5	5	6	5	4
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[7a]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Impose a ban on hidden, add-on charges - also known as "junk fees" - such as overdraft fees charged by banks, convenience fees charged by ticket sellers and resort fees charged by hotels.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	65	67	69	61	67	64	58	68	64	67	63	66	61
Somewhat support	18	16	14	23	16	21	20	18	16	22	16	18	22
Somewhat oppose	5	6	4	5	5	5	8	4	6	3	10	4	6
Strongly oppose	4	2	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	2	4	4	3
Don't know	8	8	11	6	9	6	11	7	9	5	7	8	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	83	83	83	84	83	85	78	86	80	89	79	84	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	8	7	10	8	9	11	8	10	5	14	8	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+74	+75	+76	+74	+75	+76	+67	+78	+70	+84	+65	+76	+74
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[7b]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Give owners of automobiles, electronics and farm machinery the right to repair or alter their equipment without being forced to pay the manufacturer to perform this work.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	52	49	53	55	49	56	43	56	53	51	53	52	48
Somewhat support	27	26	26	28	28	26	28	27	26	29	21	28	26
Somewhat oppose	7	9	3	7	7	7	12	4	7	6	13	5	16
Strongly oppose	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	<0.5
Don't know	13	15	16	8	15	10	14	12	12	13	11	13	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	75	79	83	77	82	71	83	79	80	74	80	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	10	5	9	9	9	15	5	9	7	15	7	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+70	+65	+74	+74	+68	+73	+56	+78	+70	+73	+59	+73	+58
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[7c]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Ban the use of smartphones in public school classrooms to allow students and teachers to be free from distraction.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	50	42	49	59	47	54	34	56	50	52	37	54	47
Somewhat support	26	28	26	23	25	27	23	27	25	28	26	25	23
Somewhat oppose	10	13	10	8	12	8	19	7	10	11	18	9	11
Strongly oppose	6	8	5	6	7	5	14	3	7	4	9	5	15
Don't know	7	9	9	4	9	6	10	7	9	5	10	7	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	76	70	75	82	72	81	57	83	75	80	63	79	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	21	15	14	19	13	33	10	17	15	27	14	26
SUPPORT (NET)	+60	+49	+60	+68	+53	+68	+24	+73	+58	+65	+36	+65	+44
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[7d]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Require social media companies to treat users as the owners of their own profile information and photos and allow them to easily export this data from one social media network to another.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	36	39	37	33	33	40	37	36	37	35	51	33	36
Somewhat support	29	30	24	32	30	29	32	28	27	34	20	31	38
Somewhat oppose	7	7	8	7	8	7	9	7	7	7	12	7	5
Strongly oppose	5	6	3	6	7	4	4	6	6	4	5	6	3
Don't know	22	19	27	21	23	20	18	23	22	21	12	23	18
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	65	69	61	65	63	69	69	64	64	69	71	64	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	13	11	13	15	11	13	13	13	11	17	13	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+53	+56	+50	+52	+48	+58	+56	+51	+51	+58	+54	+51	+66
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[7e]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Dedicate unused, public land for the construction of affordable, new homes in order to increase the housing supply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	29	40	23	24	27	32	36	27	31	27	51	24	46
Somewhat support	30	29	29	31	30	30	25	32	30	29	27	30	26
Somewhat oppose	17	12	23	18	17	18	16	18	16	20	8	19	4
Strongly oppose	10	7	10	13	11	10	9	11	9	12	5	11	13
Don't know	13	12	15	13	15	11	14	13	14	12	8	14	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	59	69	52	55	57	62	61	59	61	56	78	54	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	27	19	33	31	28	28	25	29	25	32	13	30	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+32	+50	+19	+24	+29	+34	+36	+30	+36	+24	+65	+24	+55
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[7f]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Reform elections by eliminating partisan primaries and establishing a system where the top two vote-getters in a multi-candidate field advance to the general election, regardless of party affiliation.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	23	29	23	18	18	28	26	22	24	21	23	22	25
Somewhat support	33	31	37	32	31	35	32	33	31	35	28	33	36
Somewhat oppose	12	10	9	15	12	11	13	11	12	11	20	12	6
Strongly oppose	13	7	12	18	11	14	7	15	12	14	11	13	10
Don't know	20	23	20	17	27	12	23	19	21	19	18	21	23
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	56	60	60	50	49	63	58	55	55	56	51	55	61
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	25	17	21	33	23	25	20	26	24	25	31	25	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+31	+43	+39	+17	+26	+38	+38	+29	+31	+31	+20	+30	+45
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95



**[8a]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Push utility companies to modernize their systems to make the energy grid more efficient and require the companies to pass the savings onto consumers in the form of lower energy bills.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	58	65	54	54	58	57	52	60	58	57	55	56	68
Somewhat support	29	23	34	32	28	31	28	30	28	32	27	31	18
Somewhat oppose	4	4	2	5	5	3	8	3	4	3	6	3	4
Strongly oppose	2	1	1	4	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	7	7	9	6	8	6	10	6	7	6	10	7	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	87	88	88	86	86	88	80	90	86	89	82	87	86
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	6	5	3	9	7	5	11	5	6	5	9	5	6
SUPPORT (NET)	+81	+83	+85	+77	+79	+83	+69	+85	+80	+84	+73	+82	+80
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[8b]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Require schools to base advancement decisions on student progress in key subjects such as reading and math so that all kids can read by the end of third grade and those who are qualified for higher-level coursework have the opportunity to advance.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	57	51	62	59	57	57	45	62	57	58	49	57	61
Somewhat support	28	30	26	27	27	29	31	27	27	30	29	29	19
Somewhat oppose	5	7	4	3	5	5	8	3	5	5	10	4	5
Strongly oppose	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	3
Don't know	9	9	8	9	9	8	13	7	10	6	10	8	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	85	81	88	86	84	86	76	89	84	88	78	86	80
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	9	5	5	7	7	11	4	7	6	12	6	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+78	+72	+83	+81	+77	+79	+65	+85	+77	+82	+66	+80	+72
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[8c]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Require debt collectors to provide more proof documenting any debts owed before they can take someone to court to demand payment.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	55	63	54	48	57	52	51	56	56	52	56	54	64
Somewhat support	27	23	27	30	25	28	26	27	24	30	23	28	20
Somewhat oppose	5	4	3	8	5	6	9	4	6	4	10	5	4
Strongly oppose	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Don't know	11	9	14	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	12	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	86	81	78	82	80	77	83	80	82	79	82	84
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	6	5	11	6	9	11	6	8	6	12	7	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+75	+80	+76	+67	+76	+71	+66	+77	+72	+76	+67	+75	+77
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[8d]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Require states to modernize their systems of rules and regulations using cutting edge technology to identify waste and inefficiency and recommend instances of red tape that should be cut.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	40	40	36	43	38	43	36	42	41	39	33	40	43
Somewhat support	41	40	46	39	43	39	39	42	41	41	35	44	40
Somewhat oppose	5	6	4	5	4	7	9	4	5	6	11	4	8
Strongly oppose	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	4	2	<0.5
Don't know	12	13	12	10	13	10	12	11	11	12	16	11	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	80	82	82	81	82	75	84	82	80	68	84	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	7	6	7	6	9	12	5	7	8	15	6	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+74	+73	+76	+75	+75	+73	+63	+79	+75	+72	+53	+78	+75
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[8e]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Ban certain, artificial dyes and other chemical additives in foods that some health experts warn can have harmful effects on children.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	53	49	55	54	58	47	48	55	53	52	48	52	63
Somewhat support	29	30	24	30	26	32	27	29	26	33	26	30	22
Somewhat oppose	6	6	8	5	4	9	8	5	8	4	14	6	1
Strongly oppose	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	1	5	2	3
Don't know	10	12	11	8	10	9	13	9	10	9	7	9	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	79	79	84	84	79	75	84	79	85	74	82	85
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	8	11	8	7	11	12	7	11	5	19	8	4
SUPPORT (NET)	+73	+71	+68	+76	+77	+68	+63	+77	+68	+80	+55	+74	+81
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95

**[8f]** Do you support or oppose each of the following policies being implemented in your **state**?

— Establish a paid statewide service program for young people that provides stipends and other financial incentives to promote volunteerism, facilitate service opportunities and encourage public mindedness.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	29	39	25	23	29	30	39	26	32	26	48	26	50
Somewhat support	40	41	45	36	42	38	33	42	38	43	27	41	29
Somewhat oppose	10	5	6	17	9	11	9	11	8	13	11	10	7
Strongly oppose	8	5	7	11	7	9	6	9	7	9	2	9	8
Don't know	13	10	16	13	13	12	13	13	15	9	12	14	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	80	70	59	71	68	72	68	70	69	75	67	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	10	13	28	16	20	15	20	15	22	13	19	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+51	+70	+57	+31	+55	+48	+57	+48	+55	+47	+62	+48	+64
Weighted N	1,196	427	308	461	641	555	322	874	757	439	122	939	95