

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From December 23 to 24, 2021, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,187 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,187 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political ideologies?

— Socialism

(N=560)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	8	17	3	1	8	8	10	6	6	10	21	5
Somewhat favorable	23	35	26	7	25	22	29	20	20	28	37	19
Somewhat unfavorable	15	19	19	7	14	16	17	13	16	14	14	14
Very unfavorable	36	8	35	69	29	44	23	43	35	36	5	45
Haven't heard enough to say	18	21	18	16	25	11	20	17	23	12	23	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	31	52	29	8	33	30	39	26	26	38	58	24
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	27	54	76	43	60	40	56	51	50	19	59
FAVORABLE (NET)	-20	+25	-25	-68	-10	-30	-1	-30	-25	-12	+39	-35
Weighted N	560	228	135	196	307	253	198	362	345	215	73	412

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political ideologies?

— Democratic socialism

(N=627)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	12	25	6	2	10	14	12	12	9	16	27	10
Somewhat favorable	19	33	15	7	19	20	25	16	17	23	26	17
Somewhat unfavorable	14	16	15	12	16	12	19	12	17	10	10	12
Very unfavorable	39	7	41	74	32	47	20	50	39	40	4	49
Haven't heard enough to say	15	19	23	6	23	8	23	11	18	12	33	12
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	31	58	21	9	29	34	37	28	26	39	53	27
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	53	23	56	86	48	59	39	62	56	50	14	61
FAVORABLE (NET)	-22	+35	-35	-77	-19	-25	-2	-34	-30	-11	+39	-34
Weighted N	627	242	165	220	322	305	229	398	378	249	62	464

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political ideologies?

— Capitalism

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino/a	White
Very favorable	29	17	25	45	18	41	14	37	27	32	15	11	34
Somewhat favorable	26	25	31	22	23	29	24	27	22	32	20	17	27
Somewhat unfavorable	19	28	17	10	23	15	29	14	19	19	26	38	16
Very unfavorable	10	11	8	11	14	7	13	9	11	9	10	8	10
Haven't heard enough to say	16	19	19	12	23	9	21	14	21	8	29	25	13
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	42	56	67	41	70	38	64	49	64	35	28	61
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	29	39	25	21	37	22	42	23	30	28	36	46	26
FAVORABLE (NET)	+26	+3	+31	+46	+4	+48	-4	+41	+19	+36	-1	-18	+35
Weighted N	1,187	470	300	417	629	558	427	760	723	463	135	100	877

[4] When thinking about **socialism**, which of the following comes closest to your understanding, even if neither is exactly right? (N=562)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
A system where the government empowers workers to have a say in the economy and provides people with health care, housing, free education, a clean environment, and assistance to those in financial need.	47	66	51	25	53	41	51	46	44	52	67	44
A system where a centralized government has total control over the economy and business, forces people to rely on the state, restricts innovation and competition, and does not allow individuals to grow their wealth.	41	18	41	67	31	53	31	47	40	43	15	49
Don't know	11	16	8	8	15	6	18	7	15	4	18	7
Weighted N	562	224	133	205	298	264	198	364	343	219	64	415

[5] When thinking about **democratic socialism**, which of the following comes closest to your understanding, even if neither is exactly right? (N=623)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
A system where the government empowers workers to have a say in the economy and provides people with health care, housing, free education, a clean environment, and assistance to those in financial need.	53	77	45	31	53	53	55	52	49	59	59	51
A system where a centralized government has total control over the economy and business, forces people to rely on the state, restricts innovation and competition, and does not allow individuals to grow their wealth.	36	13	40	60	33	39	30	40	39	32	23	41
Don't know	11	10	16	9	14	7	15	9	12	9	19	8
Weighted N	623	246	163	214	330	293	226	397	380	243	71	460

[6] When thinking about **capitalism**, which of the following comes closest to your understanding, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino/a	White
A system that creates income inequality because the economy is controlled by a small group of wealthy individuals and organizations who control prices and production.	32	42	32	20	35	27	39	28	30	35	42	31	30
A system that promotes the American dream and the freedom to pursue individual interests because the public regulates prices and production instead of the government.	58	46	57	72	50	67	46	65	57	59	39	42	64
Don't know	10	12	11	8	15	5	16	7	13	6	19	26	7
Weighted N	1,187	470	300	417	629	558	427	760	723	463	135	100	877

[7] Thinking again, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political ideologies?

— Socialism

(N=560)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	8	16	4	0	8	8	12	5	6	11	18	5
Somewhat favorable	24	39	25	7	26	22	28	22	21	30	36	22
Somewhat unfavorable	15	16	20	10	14	16	16	14	17	12	13	14
Very unfavorable	36	10	35	68	28	46	23	43	36	36	8	46
Haven't heard enough to say	17	19	17	15	23	9	20	15	21	10	25	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	32	55	29	7	34	30	40	27	27	41	54	27
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	26	55	78	42	62	39	57	53	48	21	60
FAVORABLE (NET)	-19	+29	-26	-71	-8	-32	+1	-30	-26	-7	+33	-33
Weighted N	560	228	135	196	307	253	198	362	345	215	73	412

[8] Thinking again, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political ideologies?

— Democratic socialism

(N=627)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	13	27	7	1	13	12	13	13	12	14	29	9
Somewhat favorable	20	34	16	8	22	19	33	13	19	22	24	17
Somewhat unfavorable	12	8	17	12	12	11	11	13	11	14	7	13
Very unfavorable	37	7	40	69	29	46	21	47	37	38	2	47
Haven't heard enough to say	18	23	20	10	24	11	23	15	21	13	38	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	61	23	9	35	31	46	26	31	36	53	26
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	49	15	57	81	41	57	32	60	48	52	9	60
FAVORABLE (NET)	-16	+46	-34	-72	-6	-26	+14	-34	-17	-16	+44	-34
Weighted N	627	242	165	220	322	305	229	398	378	249	62	464

[9] Thinking again, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political ideologies?

— Capitalism

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino/a	White
Very favorable	29	15	27	46	17	42	15	37	27	31	13	13	34
Somewhat favorable	27	29	31	22	25	29	27	27	24	31	25	22	28
Somewhat unfavorable	16	23	16	9	20	12	21	14	15	17	20	21	14
Very unfavorable	12	14	10	12	16	8	16	10	13	11	13	13	12
Haven't heard enough to say	16	19	16	12	22	9	21	13	20	9	29	31	12
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	44	58	68	42	71	42	64	51	62	38	35	62
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	28	37	26	21	36	20	37	24	28	28	33	34	26
FAVORABLE (NET)	+28	+7	+32	+47	+6	+51	+5	+40	+23	+34	+5	+1	+36
Weighted N	1,187	470	300	417	629	558	427	760	723	463	135	100	877