

DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From January 29 to 31, 2022, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 2,379 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 2 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=2,379 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— The German government

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	8	12	7	4	4	12	8	8	6	10	9	7	8	11
Somewhat favorable	26	34	24	20	20	34	21	29	21	35	21	17	30	16
Somewhat unfavorable	17	12	18	23	17	18	17	17	17	18	26	14	17	19
Very unfavorable	10	7	10	12	9	11	11	9	10	9	3	11	10	14
Haven't heard enough to say	39	35	40	42	51	25	43	37	46	27	41	50	36	40
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	46	31	24	24	46	29	37	27	45	30	24	38	27
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	19	28	35	26	29	28	26	27	27	29	25	27	33
FAVORABLE (NET)	+7	+27	+3	-11	-2	+17	+1	+11	0	+18	+1	-1	+11	-6
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— The Ukrainian government

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	6	9	4	5	3	10	6	7	5	8	5	9	6	7
Somewhat favorable	28	29	27	27	22	34	19	33	22	37	26	16	31	24
Somewhat unfavorable	15	15	15	17	13	18	17	14	16	15	23	15	15	15
Very unfavorable	9	9	8	10	10	8	13	7	9	9	6	7	9	15
Haven't heard enough to say	41	39	45	41	51	29	45	39	48	30	40	52	39	39
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	38	31	32	25	44	25	40	27	45	31	25	37	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	24	23	27	23	26	30	21	25	24	29	22	24	30
FAVORABLE (NET)	+10	+14	+8	+5	+2	+18	-5	+19	+2	+21	+2	+3	+13	+1
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Vladimir Putin

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	3	2	2	4	2	4	4	2	3	3	5	5	2	6
Somewhat favorable	7	6	6	9	6	9	11	5	8	6	8	10	6	9
Somewhat unfavorable	19	12	20	24	16	21	19	18	18	20	17	16	19	20
Very unfavorable	53	62	52	45	52	56	42	60	48	63	53	35	58	42
Haven't heard enough to say	18	17	20	18	25	11	24	15	24	9	18	35	14	23
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	10	8	8	13	8	13	15	7	11	9	13	15	8	15
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	72	74	72	69	68	77	61	78	66	83	70	51	77	62
FAVORABLE (NET)	-62	-66	-64	-56	-60	-64	-46	-71	-55	-74	-57	-36	-69	-47
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	17	27	14	8	10	24	13	19	13	22	12	17	17	16
Somewhat favorable	33	35	34	30	30	36	29	35	29	39	51	24	35	27
Somewhat unfavorable	13	8	15	19	14	13	15	13	13	14	6	11	14	14
Very unfavorable	8	2	7	14	7	9	7	8	8	7	1	4	8	9
Haven't heard enough to say	29	28	30	30	39	18	36	25	36	18	30	44	26	34
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	50	62	48	38	40	60	42	54	42	61	63	41	52	43
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	21	10	22	33	21	22	22	21	21	21	7	15	22	23
FAVORABLE (NET)	+29	+52	+26	+5	+19	+38	+20	+33	+21	+40	+56	+26	+30	+20
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— The European Union (EU)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	10	16	8	4	6	15	9	10	7	14	14	9	10	8
Somewhat favorable	31	37	32	24	25	38	29	32	26	40	41	24	32	26
Somewhat unfavorable	14	9	15	20	11	17	16	13	13	16	11	12	14	17
Very unfavorable	8	5	9	12	7	10	8	9	9	8	5	6	9	11
Haven't heard enough to say	37	34	36	40	52	19	37	36	45	23	30	49	34	38
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	53	40	28	31	53	38	42	33	54	55	33	42	34
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	22	14	24	32	18	27	24	22	22	24	16	18	23	28
FAVORABLE (NET)	+19	+39	+16	-4	+13	+26	+14	+20	+11	+30	+39	+15	+19	+6
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[6] In the past month, how much have you read or heard about Russia possibly invading Ukraine?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
A lot	32	33	33	31	26	39	21	39	28	39	16	25	35	26
Some	31	31	30	31	30	32	30	31	28	35	45	25	32	30
Only a little	22	22	21	23	26	18	27	19	25	17	23	23	21	24
Nothing at all	15	14	16	15	18	11	22	11	19	9	16	26	12	19
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[7] Below are some actions policymakers could take in response to rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Impose sanctions on Russian political leaders

(N=1,195)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Should take	54	58	50	52	46	64	38	63	47	64	47	56	42
Should not take	19	14	20	23	19	19	28	13	21	15	19	17	34
Don't know	27	28	30	25	36	17	34	24	32	20	34	27	24
Weighted N	1,195	454	298	443	647	548	441	755	717	478	144	885	155

[8] Below are some actions policymakers could take in response to rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Impose sanctions on the entire Russian economy

(N=1,184)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Should take	50	54	50	45	40	60	38	56	45	58	41	54	37
Should not take	20	15	25	23	18	22	30	15	21	18	22	18	27
Don't know	30	31	25	32	42	18	33	29	34	24	37	28	36
Weighted N	1,184	482	291	411	613	571	407	777	733	450	127	873	151

[9] Below are some actions policymakers could take in response to rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Strike a diplomatic deal with Russia

(N=1,237)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Should take	47	51	44	44	37	59	44	48	42	56	41	49	38
Should not take	23	20	21	28	25	22	24	23	24	22	21	24	26
Don't know	30	28	35	28	38	20	32	29	35	22	38	28	36
Weighted N	1,237	475	286	475	680	556	433	804	777	460	130	920	163

[10] Below are some actions policymakers could take in response to rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Strike a diplomatic deal with Russia, including meeting certain Russian demands

(N=1,184)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Should take	21	22	25	19	14	29	26	19	20	24	22	21	26
Should not take	46	45	45	48	47	45	40	49	44	50	36	48	43
Don't know	32	34	30	33	39	25	35	31	36	26	42	31	30
Weighted N	1,184	482	291	411	613	571	407	777	733	450	127	873	151

[11] Below are some actions policymakers could take in response to rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Send military equipment to the Ukrainians

(N=1,206)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Should take	40	45	41	34	30	51	30	46	34	49	33	42	32
Should not take	30	21	29	39	32	28	38	25	32	27	19	29	40
Don't know	30	34	30	26	38	21	32	29	34	24	48	28	28
Weighted N	1,206	442	303	462	643	563	434	772	726	480	122	926	145

[12] Below are some actions policymakers could take in response to rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Send aid to the Ukrainians but no military equipment

(N=1,172)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Should take	46	52	39	42	42	50	41	48	45	48	46	46	42
Should not take	23	19	23	27	18	28	27	20	21	25	20	24	19
Don't know	32	29	38	31	40	22	32	32	35	27	34	30	39
Weighted N	1,172	494	286	392	617	556	413	759	724	448	150	831	162

[13] Below are some actions policymakers could take in response to rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Send U.S. military personnel into Ukraine

(N=1,119)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Should take	22	25	16	22	16	29	24	21	21	23	26	21	21
Should not take	50	44	54	54	49	52	50	50	50	51	40	52	47
Don't know	28	31	30	24	36	20	26	29	29	27	35	27	31
Weighted N	1,119	439	284	396	581	538	410	709	668	450	133	822	146

[14] Below are some actions policymakers could take in response to rising tensions between Russia and Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Send U.S. military personnel into countries neighboring Ukraine that are United States allies

(N=1,260)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Should take	44	49	43	40	40	49	40	47	41	51	40	47	37
Should not take	29	23	28	35	26	31	31	27	28	29	21	28	35
Don't know	27	28	29	25	34	20	30	26	31	21	39	25	28
Weighted N	1,260	497	305	458	679	581	438	822	782	478	139	935	161

[15] If Russia were to invade Ukraine, based on what you know, do you think the United States should go to war with Russia?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
United States should take military action against Russia to drive them out of Ukraine	25	29	20	25	22	29	28	23	25	25	28	26	25	30
United States should not take military action against Russia to drive them out of Ukraine	58	54	62	61	57	59	55	60	57	60	52	48	60	55
Don't know	17	18	18	14	21	12	16	17	18	14	20	26	15	15
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[16] If Russia were to invade Ukraine, do you think the United States should go to war with Russia, should the United States rely mainly on economic or diplomatic efforts to pressure Russia, or should the United States not involve itself in a war between Russia and Ukraine?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
United States should take military action against Russia to drive them out of Ukraine	12	13	11	13	9	16	13	12	12	12	16	11	12	13
The United States should rely mainly on economic or diplomatic efforts	45	50	44	40	40	50	35	50	38	56	41	35	48	36
The United States should not involve itself in a war between Russia and Ukraine	31	26	30	37	34	27	37	28	35	24	26	35	30	37
Don't know	12	11	15	10	16	7	14	10	14	8	16	20	10	13
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[17] How concerned or not concerned are you that the situation in Ukraine could escalate into a nuclear conflict between the United States and Russia?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very concerned	21	23	20	20	23	19	20	22	22	20	20	29	20	25
Somewhat concerned	40	39	39	43	45	35	39	41	41	39	40	35	41	40
Only a little concerned	25	25	26	25	25	26	25	25	24	28	29	22	27	18
Not at all concerned	13	12	15	12	7	19	15	12	13	13	11	15	12	17
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307

[18] If Russia were to invade Ukraine, do you think the United States should or should not accept refugees that this war creates?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
The United States should accept refugees that a war between Russia and Ukraine creates	44	57	47	28	37	51	47	42	38	54	61	41	44	46
The United States should not accept refugees that a war between Russia and Ukraine creates	41	28	36	58	44	37	39	42	44	36	26	34	43	37
Don't know	15	15	17	14	18	12	14	16	18	10	13	26	13	17
Weighted N	2,379	936	589	853	1,260	1,119	847	1,532	1,450	929	73	272	1,758	307