

DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From February 27 to March 1, 2022, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,207 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

N=1,207 unless otherwise specified. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

		D	I	R	
[1] In the past week, how much have you read or heard about Russia invading Ukraine?	A lot	72%	73%	71%	73%
	A little	25	24	28	26
	Nothing at all	2	4	1	2
		D	I	R	
[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? — The Ukrainian government	Very favorable	38%	43%	36%	33%
	Somewhat favorable	35	30	37	38
	Somewhat unfavorable	5	4	6	6
	Very unfavorable	4	3	2	5
	Don't know	19	19	18	18
	FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	73%	73%	73%	71%
	UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	7	8	11
FAVORABLE (NET)	+64	+66	+65	+60	
		D	I	R	
[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? — Vladimir Putin	Very favorable	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Somewhat favorable	3	1	3	4
	Somewhat unfavorable	8	4	11	11
	Very unfavorable	78	83	75	75
	Don't know	9	10	9	8
	FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	5%	2%	5%	6%
	UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	86	87	86	86
FAVORABLE (NET)	-81	-85	-81	-80	
		D	I	R	
[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions? — Volodymyr Zelenskyy	Very favorable	34%	38%	35%	29%
	Somewhat favorable	20	17	21	23
	Somewhat unfavorable	4	3	3	6
	Very unfavorable	7	7	5	8
	Don't know	35	35	36	35
	FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54%	55%	56%	52%
	UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	10	8	14
FAVORABLE (NET)	+43	+45	+48	+38	

		D	I	R
[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?				
— The Russian Government				
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	2	1	2	2
Somewhat unfavorable	13	8	19	16
Very unfavorable	72	77	68	71
Don't know	10	12	9	9
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	4%	3%	4%	4%
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	85	85	87	87
FAVORABLE (NET)	-81	-82	-83	-83

		D	I	R
[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?				
— The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)				
Very favorable	25%	36%	25%	15%
Somewhat favorable	34	31	31	38
Somewhat unfavorable	12	6	11	19
Very unfavorable	6	2	8	8
Don't know	23	24	25	21
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	59%	67%	56%	53%
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	18	8	19	27
FAVORABLE (NET)	+41	+59	+37	+26

		D	I	R
[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?				
— The European Union (EU)				
Very favorable	18%	26%	19%	10%
Somewhat favorable	37	39	34	36
Somewhat unfavorable	10	5	10	15
Very unfavorable	6	3	6	9
Don't know	29	27	30	31
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55%	65%	53%	46%
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	16	8	16	24
FAVORABLE (NET)	+39	+57	+37	+22

		D	I	R
[8] When thinking about Russia's invasion of Ukraine, to the best of your knowledge, what do you think is the most likely outcome, even if none is exactly right?				
Russia is not able to advance further in Ukraine, and the Ukrainian government regains control of the country	42%	46%	39%	39%
Russia establishes a pro-Russian government in Ukraine, which is independent but closely overseen by Russia	28	26	30	28
Russia fully takes over Ukraine and makes it part of Russia	18	15	18	21
Don't know	12	13	13	11

[9] Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

		D	I	R
Strongly approve	19%	38%	16%	2%
Somewhat approve	26	37	29	14
Somewhat disapprove	18	13	19	22
Strongly disapprove	30	5	26	58
Don't know	7	8	9	3
APPROVE (TOTAL)	45%	75%	45%	16%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	48	18	45	80
APPROVE (NET)	-3	+57	0	-64

[10] Below is a list of actions that President Joe Biden has engaged in in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. For each action, say whether you approve or disapprove of it.

— Worked with the German government and European allies to impose financial sanctions on Russia

		D	I	R
Strongly approve	50%	62%	53%	35%
Somewhat approve	28	22	23	36
Somewhat disapprove	6	2	7	9
Strongly disapprove	5	3	6	7
Don't know	12	12	12	12
APPROVE (TOTAL)	78%	84%	76%	71%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	11	5	13	16
APPROVE (NET)	+67	+79	+63	+55

[11] Below is a list of actions that President Joe Biden has engaged in in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. For each action, say whether you approve or disapprove of it.

— Imposed financial sanctions directly against Russian President Vladimir Putin

		D	I	R
Strongly approve	56%	68%	57%	42%
Somewhat approve	21	17	17	29
Somewhat disapprove	5	2	7	7
Strongly disapprove	6	4	6	9
Don't know	12	10	14	13
APPROVE (TOTAL)	77%	85%	74%	71%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	11	6	13	16
APPROVE (NET)	+66	+79	+61	+55

[12] Below is a list of actions that President Joe Biden has engaged in in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. For each action, say whether you approve or disapprove of it.

— Provided \$600 million of military support to help Ukraine defend itself against Russia

		D	I	R
Strongly approve	45%	56%	45%	33%
Somewhat approve	27	23	25	34
Somewhat disapprove	9	7	11	11
Strongly disapprove	8	4	7	11
Don't know	11	10	12	11
APPROVE (TOTAL)	72%	79%	70%	67%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	17	11	18	22
APPROVE (NET)	+55	+68	+52	+45

[13] Below is a list of actions that President Joe Biden has engaged in in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. For each action, say whether you approve or disapprove of it.

— Sent an additional 7,000 troops to support European allies but not to Ukraine itself

		D	I	R
Strongly approve	27%	38%	27%	16%
Somewhat approve	30	34	29	27
Somewhat disapprove	19	13	18	25
Strongly disapprove	13	5	15	19
Don't know	11	11	11	12
APPROVE (TOTAL)	57%	72%	56%	43%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	32	18	33	44
APPROVE (NET)	+25	+54	+23	-1

[14] Below is a list of actions that President Joe Biden has engaged in in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. For each action, say whether you approve or disapprove of it.

— Imposed financial sanctions targeting businesses run by wealthy Russian oligarchs, who are wealthy businessmen with political influence

		D	I	R
Strongly approve	52%	64%	51%	39%
Somewhat approve	22	18	21	27
Somewhat disapprove	6	3	6	9
Strongly disapprove	6	3	6	10
Don't know	14	12	16	14
APPROVE (TOTAL)	74%	82%	72%	66%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	12	6	12	19
APPROVE (NET)	+62	+76	+60	+47

[15] Below is a list of actions that President Joe Biden has engaged in in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine. For each action, say whether you approve or disapprove of it.

— Called upon Congress to allocate \$6.4 billion to prevent Russian cyberattacks, help defend our allies, and assist Ukrainian refugees

		D	I	R
Strongly approve	45%	58%	45%	31%
Somewhat approve	27	23	23	33
Somewhat disapprove	9	6	10	11
Strongly disapprove	7	3	9	11
Don't know	13	10	13	14
APPROVE (TOTAL)	72%	81%	68%	64%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	16	9	19	22
APPROVE (NET)	+56	+72	+49	+42

[16] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, President Biden has imposed a series of financial penalties, also known as sanctions, against Russia.

Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

(N=403)

President Biden is making the right decision by imposing sanctions on Russia. President Biden's financial sanctions will hold Russia accountable for threatening the safety of millions of innocent people in Ukraine and across Europe. Even if it makes goods a little more expensive, the U.S. must act to help people in Ukraine and protect democracy. . . **67%** 83% 66% 50%

President Biden is making the wrong decision by imposing sanctions on Russia. President Biden's financial sanctions will do more harm than good because they will disrupt the U.S. economy and make prices go up for American consumers. We need to put the needs of American consumers first and keep prices steady. **22** 6 25 38

Don't know **10** 11 8 11

[17] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, President Biden has imposed a series of financial penalties, also known as sanctions, against Russia.

Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

(N=381)

President Biden is making the right decision by imposing sanctions on Russia. Russia is an authoritarian dictatorship that opposes American values. We must hold Russia accountable, even if it makes goods a little more expensive, to protect American lives and defend American values. **70%** 85% 69% 56%

President Biden is making the wrong decision by imposing sanctions on Russia. President Biden's financial sanctions will do more harm than good because they will disrupt the U.S. economy and make prices go up for American consumers. We need to put the needs of American consumers first and keep prices steady. **22** 9 18 38

Don't know **8** 7 13 6

[18] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, President Biden has imposed a series of financial penalties, also known as sanctions, against Russia.

Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

(N=417)

President Biden is making the right decision by imposing sanctions on Russia. Russia is a nuclear power, and its invasion of Ukraine is the first invasion of Europe since 1939. We must hold Russia accountable, even if it makes goods a little more expensive, to stop a potential nuclear conflict and prevent a third World War. **74%**

President Biden is making the wrong decision by imposing sanctions on Russia. President Biden's financial sanctions will do more harm than good because they will disrupt the U.S. economy and make prices go up for American consumers. We need to put the needs of American consumers first and keep prices steady. **19**

Don't know **8**

	D	I	R
President Biden is making the right decision by imposing sanctions on Russia. Russia is a nuclear power, and its invasion of Ukraine is the first invasion of Europe since 1939. We must hold Russia accountable, even if it makes goods a little more expensive, to stop a potential nuclear conflict and prevent a third World War. 74%	87%	80%	55%
President Biden is making the wrong decision by imposing sanctions on Russia. President Biden's financial sanctions will do more harm than good because they will disrupt the U.S. economy and make prices go up for American consumers. We need to put the needs of American consumers first and keep prices steady. 19	6	10	38
Don't know 8	7	10	6

[19] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, President Biden has imposed financial penalties, also known as sanctions, on Russia and Russian President Vladimir Putin, moved troops to support European allies, and provided military support to help Ukraine defend itself against Russia.

Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

These policies will make an impact on Russia's invasion and the situation in Ukraine **51%**

These policies will not make an impact on Russia's invasion and the situation in Ukraine **37**

Don't know **12**

	D	I	R
These policies will make an impact on Russia's invasion and the situation in Ukraine 51%	66%	50%	37%
These policies will not make an impact on Russia's invasion and the situation in Ukraine 37	21	35	53
Don't know 12	12	15	10

[20] Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

In responding to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, it's most important for the United States to unite global allies **78%**

In responding to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, it's most important for the United States to use direct military action **12**

Don't know **11**

	D	I	R
In responding to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, it's most important for the United States to unite global allies 78%	79%	79%	76%
In responding to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, it's most important for the United States to use direct military action 12	10	10	14
Don't know 11	11	12	10

[21] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, President Biden has imposed financial penalties, also known as sanctions, on Russia and Russian President Vladimir Putin, moved troops to support European allies, and provided military support to help Ukraine defend itself against Russia.

Based on what you know now, do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's response to the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

		D	I	R
Strongly approve	27%	45%	26%	8%
Somewhat approve	36	39	37	34
Somewhat disapprove	16	5	19	25
Strongly disapprove	14	2	11	28
Don't know	7	9	7	5
APPROVE (TOTAL)	63%	84%	63%	42%
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	30	7	30	53
APPROVE (NET)	+33	+77	+33	-11

[22] Below are some actions policymakers are considering taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Punish Russia by seizing the yachts, jets, and bank accounts of Russian oligarchs who are wealthy businessmen with political influence

		D	I	R
Should take	60%	67%	55%	56%
Should not take	16	10	21	19
Don't know	23	22	24	24

[23] Below are some actions policymakers are considering taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Allow Ukraine to join the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

		D	I	R
Should take	58%	66%	56%	52%
Should not take	12	7	10	17
Don't know	30	28	34	31

[24] Below are some actions policymakers are considering taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Declare a "no fly zone" in Ukraine, which would prohibit aircraft from flying over Ukraine

		D	I	R
Should take	60%	63%	56%	61%
Should not take	14	12	14	15
Don't know	26	25	30	24

[25] Below are some actions policymakers are considering taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Send military and humanitarian supplies to Ukraine

		D	I	R
Should take	73%	77%	72%	70%
Should not take	12	8	11	15
Don't know	15	15	17	15

[26] Below are some actions policymakers are considering taking in response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

For each action, say whether you think the United States should or should not take them.

— Exclude Russia from SWIFT, which is an international payments network used by many Russian banks

		D	I	R
Should take	69%	73%	65%	67%
Should not take	9	6	12	11
Don't know	22	21	23	22

[27] When thinking about the Russian invasion of Ukraine, which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

		D	I	R
The U.S. government should extend temporary visas to Ukrainian political refugees	67%	77%	65%	57%
The U.S. government should not extend temporary visas to Ukrainian political refugees	19	11	21	27
Don't know	14	12	14	16