

From March 18 to 24, 2022, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 2,066 likely voters in Arizona, Georgia, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ±3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=2,066 unless otherwise specified.

[1] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
The Democrat	44	93	36	2	46	41	77	37	55	53	46	44	40	39
The Republican	48	3	41	95	44	52	12	55	35	37	44	44	52	54
Don't know	9	4	22	3	10	7	11	9	10	10	10	12	8	7
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[2] In November 2022, there will be a general election for the U.S. House and other local offices. How likely are you to vote in this general election?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Definitely will vote	66	67	58	72	61	72	59	68	60	46	56	64	75	79
Probably will vote	16	16	17	15	16	16	21	15	18	22	18	15	12	15
Fifty-fifty	12	11	19	8	16	8	15	11	20	22	21	15	7	4
Probably will not vote	3	4	5	2	4	3	3	4	2	7	4	5	2	1
Definitely will not vote	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	0	3	1	1	4	1
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[3] Do you or someone in your family currently have student loan debt? Please indicate yes even if the student loan payments have been paused. Select all that apply.

— Yes, I currently have student loan debt

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Selected	18	21	21	12	19	16	34	15	24	36	32	22	8	5
Not selected	82	79	79	88	81	84	66	85	76	64	68	78	92	95
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[4] Do you or someone in your family currently have student loan debt? Please indicate yes even if the student loan payments have been paused. Select all that apply.

— Yes, someone in my family currently has student loan debt

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Selected	16	17	15	15	17	15	16	15	21	18	17	17	17	13
Not selected	84	83	85	85	83	85	84	85	79	82	83	83	83	87
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[5] Do you or someone in your family currently have student loan debt? Please indicate yes even if the student loan payments have been paused. Select all that apply.

— No, neither I nor anyone in my family currently has student loan debt

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Selected	68	64	66	73	66	70	54	71	58	50	54	63	75	82
Not selected	32	36	34	27	34	30	46	29	42	50	46	37	25	18
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[6] Recently, New Mexico passed a law making public colleges tuition-free for its residents. State lawmakers across the country are considering similar proposals.

Do you support or oppose your state making public colleges tuition-free for residents?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Strongly support	41	62	38	22	45	35	64	35	54	53	50	43	35	31
Somewhat support	27	25	30	25	28	25	22	28	23	22	25	27	29	28
Somewhat oppose	14	7	12	22	13	14	5	15	9	11	9	12	14	18
Strongly oppose	15	4	14	26	11	20	4	17	9	8	11	12	19	20
Don't know	4	2	6	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	4	6	3	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	68	87	68	47	73	60	86	63	77	75	75	70	64	59
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	29	11	26	48	24	34	9	32	18	19	20	24	33	38
SUPPORT (NET)	+39	+76	+42	-1	+49	+26	+77	+31	+59	+56	+55	+46	+31	+21
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[7] Recently, New Mexico passed a law making public colleges tuition-free for its residents. State lawmakers across the country are considering similar proposals.

Supporters of similar proposals argue that all students should have the opportunity to get a college degree, regardless of their family's income and that a well-educated workforce benefits the state's entire economy.

Opponents of similar proposals argue that state budgets are tight especially after the pandemic and it is not worth raising taxes or sacrificing funds meant for public safety to pay every tuition.

Based on what you know now, do you support or oppose your state making public colleges tuition-free for residents?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Strongly support	32	50	30	17	34	30	53	28	41	43	38	37	26	25
Somewhat support	27	32	29	22	29	25	25	28	23	25	34	25	28	27
Somewhat oppose	16	9	14	23	16	15	8	17	14	13	11	14	15	20
Strongly oppose	17	4	16	30	13	22	5	20	11	11	11	14	24	21
Don't know	7	5	10	8	7	7	8	7	10	9	6	11	6	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	59	82	59	39	63	55	78	56	64	68	72	62	54	52
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	33	13	30	53	29	37	13	37	25	24	22	28	39	41
SUPPORT (NET)	+26	+69	+29	-14	+34	+18	+65	+19	+39	+44	+50	+34	+15	+11
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[8] Below is a list of various policy actions that the Biden Administration may take on student loan debt. For each, say whether you would be more likely or less likely to vote in the November 2022 general election if the Biden Administration took that policy action.

— Extending the pause on student loan payments until the end of the year

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Much less likely to vote this November	6	5	8	6	5	7	8	6	4	6	3	5	6	8
Somewhat less likely to vote this November	7	7	5	7	6	7	8	6	12	10	10	6	5	5
Somewhat more likely to vote this November	16	19	13	14	16	15	15	15	19	20	21	17	11	12
Much more likely to vote this November	22	26	20	20	23	21	30	20	34	30	29	24	19	16
Wouldn't affect my choice	50	42	54	54	50	49	39	53	30	33	37	48	60	60
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[9] Below is a list of various policy actions that the Biden Administration may take on student loan debt. For each, say whether you would be more likely or less likely to vote in the November 2022 general election if the Biden Administration took that policy action.

— Eliminating \$10,000 of federal student loan debt for every borrower

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Much less likely to vote this November	6	4	6	8	5	7	7	6	4	6	3	7	7	7
Somewhat less likely to vote this November	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	6	8	6	2	5	4
Somewhat more likely to vote this November	18	22	18	15	17	19	19	17	22	24	24	19	14	14
Much more likely to vote this November	27	32	25	24	27	28	34	25	40	32	34	31	25	21
Wouldn't affect my choice	44	38	47	47	46	42	33	47	28	29	33	41	50	55
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[10] Below is a list of various policy actions that the Biden Administration may take on student loan debt. For each, say whether you would be more likely or less likely to vote in the November 2022 general election if the Biden Administration took that policy action.

— Eliminating \$50,000 of federal student loan debt for every borrower

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Much less likely to vote this November	8	4	8	11	7	9	6	8	6	7	4	6	8	10
Somewhat less likely to vote this November	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	9	5	4	3	2
Somewhat more likely to vote this November	13	15	14	10	13	13	14	13	13	14	18	14	12	9
Much more likely to vote this November	33	40	30	30	33	33	45	30	48	41	40	36	27	28
Wouldn't affect my choice	42	37	45	45	44	41	30	45	29	28	33	40	50	51
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[11] Below is a list of various policy actions that the Biden Administration may take on student loan debt. For each, say whether you would be more likely or less likely to vote in the November 2022 general election if the Biden Administration took that policy action.

— Eliminating all federal student loan debt for every borrower

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Much less likely to vote this November	9	4	9	13	8	10	7	9	5	7	5	6	12	11
Somewhat less likely to vote this November	5	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	8	5	5	2	4
Somewhat more likely to vote this November	10	13	9	9	11	10	15	10	13	15	15	11	9	6
Much more likely to vote this November	34	38	33	30	34	34	40	31	50	41	44	37	28	27
Wouldn't affect my choice	42	38	44	45	43	42	34	45	27	28	31	41	49	51
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[12] Which party do you trust more to support college students? (N=1,011)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Democratic Party	50	94	44	9	55	44	88	43	59	60	49	51	50	44
Republican Party	38	3	29	81	32	45	6	44	31	26	38	37	43	42
Don't know	12	3	27	10	13	11	6	13	10	14	13	12	7	14
Weighted N	1,011	366	285	359	538	472	123	805	93	175	143	175	193	325

[13] Which party do you trust more to provide student debt relief? (N=1,055)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
Democratic Party	55	95	52	21	55	55	72	51	65	64	53	53	50	56
Republican Party	33	2	21	71	34	32	11	37	27	25	32	33	41	33
Don't know	12	3	27	8	11	13	17	11	8	11	15	15	9	12
Weighted N	1,055	354	309	392	562	494	139	824	96	194	157	175	211	318

[14] If the Biden Administration eliminated some or all federal student loan debt for every borrower, and the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
The Democrat	45	91	39	5	48	40	82	37	60	59	49	46	39	37
The Republican	46	5	39	90	40	51	9	53	29	29	41	43	51	55
Don't know	10	4	23	5	12	8	9	10	11	12	10	11	9	9
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[15] To what extent do you feel your vote matters in deciding outcomes of **local** elections?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
A great deal	33	39	25	32	30	35	41	31	37	26	28	32	40	34
A fair amount	36	35	34	38	34	39	35	36	39	38	34	32	34	39
Only a little	24	20	29	23	26	21	18	25	20	28	27	26	19	21
Not at all	8	5	11	7	10	5	6	8	5	9	11	9	6	5
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643

[16] To what extent do you feel your vote matters in deciding outcomes of **national** elections?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	18 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65+
A great deal	29	37	21	28	27	31	35	27	40	24	23	28	33	32
A fair amount	28	30	23	29	26	30	34	27	20	26	29	26	28	29
Only a little	33	26	41	32	35	30	25	34	33	35	35	33	30	31
Not at all	11	7	16	11	12	10	7	12	7	15	12	13	10	8
Weighted N	2,066	720	594	752	1,100	966	262	1,629	189	368	301	350	404	643