M DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From November 20 to 21, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,203 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ±3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,203 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Which statement comes closest to your view?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Climate change is happening, and it is mostly due to human activities such as burning fossil fuels	52	71	57	27	51	52	54	50	48	58	57	49	62
Climate change is happening, and it is mostly due to natural patterns in the Earth's environment	26	17	24	39	26	27	25	27	27	26	25	28	23
There is no solid evidence that climate change is happening	15	6	14	26	14	17	11	17	17	13	9	17	10
Don't know	7	6	6	8	9	4	10	5	9	3	9	6	5
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[2] How concerned or not concerned are you that future generations will be more impacted by climate change than you will be in your lifetime?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very concerned	37	53	39	17	38	35	38	36	33	42	49	34	44
Somewhat concerned	44	41	43	48	46	42	50	41	47	40	39	44	48
Not at all concerned	19	6	18	34	16	23	12	23	20	18	12	22	7
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[3] Do you agree or disagree that the United States should work with other countries to combat climate change and reduce global greenhouse gas emissions?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly agree	42	59	47	20	41	42	40	43	37	51	47	42	39
Somewhat agree	31	29	26	36	32	28	35	28	31	30	30	29	44
Somewhat disagree	10	4	7	17	9	10	10	9	11	7	8	11	5
Strongly disagree	11	4	12	19	7	16	6	14	12	10	5	12	9
Don't know	7	5	8	8	9	3	9	5	9	3	10	6	3
AGREE (TOTAL)	73	88	73	56	73	70	75	71	68	81	77	71	83
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	21	8	19	36	16	26	16	23	23	17	13	23	14
AGREE (NET)	+52	+80	+54	+20	+57	+44	+59	+48	+45	+64	+64	+48	+69
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[4] In several weeks, the United States will attend the United Nations Climate Change Conference with other nations from around the world.

How important or not important do you think it is that the United States is able to show other nations at this event that we are taking significant actions to address climate change?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very important	40	57	39	23	40	40	41	40	36	47	53	39	39
Somewhat important	37	34	35	40	40	33	38	36	38	34	32	36	43
Not very important	12	6	14	16	12	12	13	11	13	9	10	12	10
Not at all important	12	2	12	21	8	15	7	14	13	10	4	13	9
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	77	91	74	63	80	73	79	76	74	81	85	75	82
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	24	8	26	37	20	27	20	25	26	19	14	25	19
IMPORTANT (NET)	+53	+83	+48	+26	+60	+46	+59	+51	+48	+62	+71	+50	+63
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[5] Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The United States should take ambitious action to address climate change, even if other countries do not. We should lead the world on this issue and set the example for other countries to follow suit.	65	84	64	45	67	62	69	62	62	69	76	62	72
If other countries do not take action to address climate change, the United States should not either. It is not fair for us to act while other countries contributing to the problem are sitting still.	25	10	23	41	20	30	19	28	25	25	10	27	23
Don't know	11	6	13	13	13	8	12	10	13	6	13	11	5
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[6] Would you support or oppose establishing a global fund to provide financial support to developing countries that experience significant damages from climate change, such as funds to rebuild cities or infrastructure projects after major extreme weather events, like floods or hurricanes?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	21	32	19	10	19	22	27	17	21	21	33	18	27
Somewhat support	37	46	35	29	41	33	39	36	35	40	37	37	44
Somewhat oppose	17	10	18	25	19	16	16	18	17	18	13	19	11
Strongly oppose	15	4	16	25	10	21	8	19	15	15	7	17	9
Don't know	10	8	12	10	12	7	10	10	12	6	10	9	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	58	78	54	39	60	55	66	53	56	61	70	55	71
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	32	14	34	50	29	37	24	37	32	33	20	36	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+26	+64	+20	-11	+31	+18	+42	+16	+24	+28	+50	+19	+51
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[7] Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The United States and other developed countries have a responsibility to help pay for damages from climate change in developing countries. These countries are responsible for the majority of pollution causing climate change, whereas developing countries are not nearly as responsible for climate change even though they'll be most impacted by it.	46	67	41	27	45	46	51	43	41	53	53	43	62
The United States and other developed countries do not have a responsibility to help pay for damages from climate change in developing countries. These countries already have enough on their shoulders dealing with climate change impacts at home, let alone worrying about how it will impact people living in developing countries.	41	24	42	58	38	44	34	45	42	40	29	44	27
Don't know	13	9	17	15	17	9	15	13	17	7	18	13	11
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[8] Carbon dioxide emissions are caused by industrial activities, like burning fuel. These emissions can impact the planet, causing the Earth to warm and changing our global climate over time.

Some governments and private industries have begun buying and selling units of carbon dioxide emissions, otherwise known as carbon credits. Many businesses, governments, and consumers purchase carbon credits to address the climate pollution they create.

There is currently no global market that regulates these carbon credits, including verifying that carbon is accurately accounted for in these markets and enforcing rules on buyers and sellers that exist in other kinds of global trading markets.

Would you support or oppose establishing a global carbon market?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	14	22	12	8	14	15	18	13	13	17	27	13	15
Somewhat support	38	51	33	29	39	38	40	37	36	41	44	35	49
Somewhat oppose	17	12	14	24	19	14	17	17	18	15	9	19	11
Strongly oppose	15	4	17	25	9	22	8	19	15	16	5	17	12
Don't know	15	11	23	14	19	11	17	15	18	11	14	16	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	52	73	45	37	53	53	58	50	49	58	71	48	64
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	32	16	31	49	28	36	25	36	33	31	14	36	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+20	+57	+14	-12	+25	+17	+33	+14	+16	+27	+57	+12	+41
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[9] Some countries are proposing to address climate change through a worldwide planned phaseout of fossil fuels, including coal and oil.

Do you support or oppose countries agreeing to a phaseout of fossil fuels at the upcoming United Nations Climate Change Conference?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	21	34	22	7	20	23	22	21	19	25	24	21	25
Somewhat support	32	42	29	24	33	32	35	31	31	35	38	31	36
Somewhat oppose	18	13	14	25	19	16	20	17	19	16	22	17	24
Strongly oppose	18	4	17	34	13	24	8	24	18	19	5	22	7
Don't know	10	7	17	9	14	6	15	8	13	5	12	9	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	53	76	51	31	53	55	57	52	50	60	62	52	61
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	36	17	31	59	32	40	28	41	37	35	27	39	31
SUPPORT (NET)	+17	+59	+20	-28	+21	+15	+29	+11	+13	+25	+35	+13	+30
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158