

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From November 22 to 25, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,201 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,201 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Broadcast news like ABC, CBS, or NBC	43	49	44	35	44	41	31	49	41	46	47	44	31	45	45	39	45
Local television news	41	42	40	40	42	40	28	48	38	46	36	44	19	42	33	30	32
Fox News	37	26	32	54	36	39	31	41	35	41	27	39	36	45	37	42	45
CNN	34	52	29	20	30	39	35	34	31	40	43	33	33	39	50	42	49
YouTube	31	33	33	28	27	36	49	21	31	32	39	27	46	54	68	100	63
Facebook	30	32	24	34	32	29	41	25	29	33	31	31	34	100	56	52	63
MSNBC	22	34	20	12	21	24	20	23	21	24	26	24	16	25	25	26	28
Instagram	18	25	16	12	21	15	37	7	16	22	28	15	33	37	57	37	100
New York Times	18	29	15	8	16	20	26	13	12	27	18	17	15	23	32	25	39
X (formerly Twitter)	14	18	14	12	11	18	26	8	13	17	18	13	23	25	33	28	42
TikTok	14	19	13	9	18	9	31	4	16	10	28	11	28	26	100	30	44
National Public Radio (NPR)	12	18	14	4	11	13	13	12	8	19	7	13	9	12	16	13	21
Newsmax	11	5	10	17	9	12	7	12	11	11	4	11	15	13	13	11	13
Univision	3	6	3	1	3	4	8	1	3	4	4	1	21	5	14	8	11
Telemundo	3	5	4	2	2	5	8	1	3	4	2	1	21	6	13	7	11
OANN	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
None of these	8	4	10	9	8	8	9	7	9	6	5	7	12	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[2] How much have you heard or read about the Israel-Palestine conflict recently?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
A lot	51	53	51	48	43	60	42	56	43	65	47	51	47	44	43	49	52
A little	38	39	36	38	41	34	40	37	42	30	43	37	42	42	43	41	37
Nothing at all	11	9	13	13	16	6	18	7	15	4	10	12	11	14	14	9	12
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[3] To what extent do you consider yourself knowledgeable about the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Little to no knowledge	16	15	16	18	23	9	20	14	22	7	13	16	14	19	23	13	15
Limited knowledge	24	21	24	27	27	21	21	26	24	23	23	25	21	24	20	21	20
Moderate knowledge	35	39	33	32	34	36	28	39	35	35	35	37	32	28	24	33	28
Proficient knowledge	17	17	18	15	12	22	20	15	11	26	19	15	19	19	21	20	23
Extensive knowledge	8	8	10	7	4	13	11	6	7	10	10	7	15	11	12	12	13
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[4] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Strongly approve	12	23	9	3	11	13	12	12	11	13	19	11	19	12	13	10	14
Somewhat approve	31	45	27	21	28	36	25	35	29	36	43	31	25	29	27	30	31
Somewhat disapprove	19	14	20	25	21	18	20	19	18	22	11	21	16	22	17	19	20
Strongly disapprove	27	10	28	44	26	28	29	26	30	22	16	28	26	27	28	32	26
Don't know	10	8	16	7	15	5	14	8	12	7	11	9	13	10	15	8	10
APPROVE (TOTAL)	43	68	36	24	39	49	37	47	40	49	62	42	44	41	40	40	45
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	46	24	48	69	47	46	49	45	48	44	27	49	42	49	45	51	46
APPROVE (NET)	-3	+44	-12	-45	-8	+3	-12	+2	-8	+5	+35	-7	+2	-8	-5	-11	-1
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[5] Do you support or oppose the U.S. calling for a permanent ceasefire and a de-escalation of violence in Gaza?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Strongly support	35	48	37	20	34	36	37	34	35	36	49	33	34	30	40	33	42
Somewhat support	26	28	20	29	28	23	26	26	24	29	28	26	33	33	29	26	25
Somewhat oppose	12	9	14	14	12	12	11	13	11	15	6	13	10	12	10	13	11
Strongly oppose	16	7	14	27	10	22	11	18	16	15	5	17	17	13	8	16	9
Don't know	11	8	15	10	15	6	15	8	14	5	12	10	6	12	13	11	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	76	57	49	62	59	63	60	59	65	77	59	67	63	69	59	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	28	16	28	41	22	34	22	31	27	30	11	30	27	25	18	29	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+33	+60	+29	+8	+40	+25	+41	+29	+32	+35	+66	+29	+40	+38	+51	+30	+47
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[6] When thinking about U.S. foreign policy regarding the conflict in Gaza, which of the following should the U.S. government **prioritize? Please select all that apply.**

— Sending additional military aid and weapons to Israel

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Yes	24	19	18	34	20	28	18	27	24	24	23	26	24	27	24	24	27
No	76	81	82	66	80	72	82	73	76	76	77	74	76	73	76	76	73
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[7] When thinking about U.S. foreign policy regarding the conflict in Gaza, which of the following should the U.S. government **prioritize**? Please select all that apply.

— Sending humanitarian assistance to Palestinians in Gaza

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Yes	31	45	27	20	30	32	33	29	27	37	36	30	35	28	33	33	41
No	69	55	73	80	70	68	67	71	73	63	64	70	65	72	67	67	59
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[8] When thinking about U.S. foreign policy regarding the conflict in Gaza, which of the following should the U.S. government **prioritize**? Please select all that apply.

— Sending U.S. troops to assist Israeli forces in Gaza

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Yes	11	10	10	11	12	9	13	9	11	9	18	10	9	15	18	14	14
No	89	90	90	89	88	91	87	91	89	91	82	90	91	85	82	86	86
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[9] When thinking about U.S. foreign policy regarding the conflict in Gaza, which of the following should the U.S. government **prioritize**? Please select all that apply.

— Leveraging diplomatic relationships with Israel and Arab partners in the region to de-escalate violence and ensure the safe release of hostages

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Yes	49	53	53	41	49	50	44	52	45	56	47	50	41	49	43	44	47
No	51	47	47	59	51	50	56	48	55	44	53	50	59	51	57	56	53
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[10] When thinking about U.S. foreign policy regarding the conflict in Gaza, which of the following should the U.S. government **prioritize**? Please select all that apply.

— The U.S. government should prioritize none of these

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Yes	19	9	24	25	20	18	21	18	23	11	14	19	23	20	19	20	12
No	81	91	76	75	80	82	79	82	77	89	86	81	77	80	81	80	88
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[11] Regarding the conflict in Gaza, do you support or oppose the U.S. doing each of the following?

— Providing intelligence and resources to assist efforts to find and rescue Israeli hostages in Gaza

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Strongly support	47	50	46	44	46	47	36	52	43	53	34	50	40	43	37	43	38
Somewhat support	27	28	25	28	26	28	29	26	27	29	32	26	30	30	24	28	35
Somewhat oppose	7	9	5	8	7	8	11	6	8	6	14	6	10	7	13	8	8
Strongly oppose	7	5	7	8	5	9	11	4	8	5	9	6	9	8	8	10	7
Don't know	12	9	16	12	16	7	13	11	15	8	11	12	12	13	18	10	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	78	71	72	72	75	65	78	70	82	66	76	70	73	61	71	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	14	12	16	12	17	22	10	16	11	23	12	19	15	21	18	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+60	+64	+59	+56	+60	+58	+43	+68	+54	+71	+43	+64	+51	+58	+40	+53	+58
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[12] Regarding the conflict in Gaza, do you support or oppose the U.S. doing each of the following?

— Sending food, water, and medical supplies to people in Gaza

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Strongly support	48	63	52	31	49	47	49	48	46	53	51	48	50	48	43	48	53
Somewhat support	26	20	22	36	24	28	22	29	25	28	24	27	20	23	23	23	21
Somewhat oppose	8	7	6	12	8	9	10	7	8	9	10	8	11	12	13	12	11
Strongly oppose	8	5	10	9	6	10	11	6	10	4	8	6	12	7	10	11	8
Don't know	9	6	10	12	12	6	9	9	12	5	7	10	8	10	11	7	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	83	74	67	73	75	71	77	71	81	75	75	70	71	66	71	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	12	16	21	14	19	21	13	18	13	18	14	23	19	23	23	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+58	+71	+58	+46	+59	+56	+50	+64	+53	+68	+57	+61	+47	+52	+43	+48	+55
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[13] Regarding the conflict in Gaza, do you support or oppose the U.S. doing each of the following?

— Ensuring people in Gaza have reliable access to fuel and electricity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Strongly support	35	51	37	18	33	39	38	34	33	41	42	34	36	34	32	37	39
Somewhat support	30	26	26	37	32	28	24	33	30	30	30	31	27	30	27	24	28
Somewhat oppose	11	8	12	14	10	13	12	11	10	14	9	12	11	13	14	14	12
Strongly oppose	9	5	9	13	6	11	12	7	10	6	7	8	11	8	9	12	9
Don't know	15	10	16	18	19	10	15	14	18	9	12	15	15	16	18	14	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	65	77	63	55	65	67	62	67	63	71	72	65	63	64	59	61	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	13	21	27	16	24	24	18	20	20	16	20	22	21	23	26	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+45	+64	+42	+28	+49	+43	+38	+49	+43	+51	+56	+45	+41	+43	+36	+35	+46
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[14] Regarding the conflict in Gaza, do you support or oppose the U.S. doing each of the following?

— Increasing U.S. military aid to Israel

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Strongly support	22	17	21	27	19	25	19	23	22	20	20	22	24	23	17	22	23
Somewhat support	27	28	22	30	26	28	24	29	24	32	21	28	28	29	29	24	27
Somewhat oppose	19	24	19	15	20	18	16	21	18	20	21	19	17	17	13	14	13
Strongly oppose	19	18	23	15	17	21	27	14	19	18	20	17	21	17	28	30	26
Don't know	14	14	15	13	19	8	14	14	16	9	18	14	9	14	13	10	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	49	45	43	57	45	53	43	52	46	52	41	50	52	52	46	46	50
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	38	42	42	30	37	39	43	35	37	38	41	36	38	34	41	44	39
SUPPORT (NET)	+11	+3	+1	+27	+8	+14	0	+17	+9	+14	0	+14	+14	+18	+5	+2	+11
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[15] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"The U.S. should hold its ally Israel to a high standard and only provide military aid to Israel if they meet our standards for human rights."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
Strongly agree	27	35	30	15	23	31	34	22	29	23	36	25	36	24	33	30	33
Somewhat agree	36	41	31	34	39	32	31	39	35	38	35	37	27	36	31	30	30
Somewhat disagree	15	11	10	23	15	15	14	15	14	16	16	15	16	17	18	18	17
Strongly disagree	13	6	15	18	9	17	9	15	11	16	7	13	10	11	5	13	9
Don't know	10	7	13	10	14	5	12	9	12	7	6	10	11	11	14	10	11
AGREE (TOTAL)	63	76	61	49	62	63	65	61	64	61	71	62	63	60	64	60	63
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	28	17	25	41	24	32	23	30	25	32	23	28	26	28	23	31	26
AGREE (NET)	+35	+59	+36	+8	+38	+31	+42	+31	+39	+29	+48	+34	+37	+32	+41	+29	+37
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

[16] When thinking about U.S. foreign policy regarding the conflict in Gaza, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Gets news from Facebook	Gets news from TikTok	Gets news from YouTube	Gets news from Instagram
The U.S. should call for a permanent ceasefire to prevent civilian deaths, as officials estimate more than 15,000 people have already been killed. A permanent ceasefire would require brokering a deal between Hamas and Israel to end the violence on both sides and release all hostages.	52	66	53	36	53	51	61	47	52	51	70	49	51	54	60	53	62
The U.S. should not call for a permanent ceasefire. A permanent ceasefire would keep Hamas in power and allow them to prepare another attack against Israel. Hamas must be defeated, even if that means there will be more civilian casualties in Gaza.	34	21	31	49	27	41	22	40	31	38	17	37	32	31	23	33	23
Don't know	14	13	16	15	20	8	17	13	17	10	13	14	17	15	17	14	15
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150	364	166	373	216

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From November 20 to 21, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,203 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,203 unless otherwise specified.

[1] How concerned or not concerned are you about increases in hate incidents and violence against Jewish Americans?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very concerned	50	50	55	47	51	49	42	54	49	53	42	52	50
Somewhat concerned	33	33	28	35	32	33	33	32	32	33	31	34	26
Only a little concerned	11	14	9	11	12	10	16	9	12	10	18	9	14
Not at all concerned	6	4	7	7	5	8	9	4	7	4	9	5	10
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158

[2] How concerned or not concerned are you about increases in hate incidents and violence against Muslim or Arab Americans?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very concerned	39	48	41	29	43	35	40	39	40	38	44	38	49
Somewhat concerned	33	33	34	33	34	32	32	34	32	36	32	34	26
Only a little concerned	16	13	11	22	15	17	18	14	17	15	14	15	17
Not at all concerned	12	6	14	16	8	16	9	13	12	12	10	13	8
Weighted N	1,203	441	336	426	644	559	421	782	771	432	132	874	158