

DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From March 15 to 20, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,204 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,204 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Each year, the president proposes a budget to Congress which recommends funding levels for different federal programs and agencies, like the Department of Education and the Department of Defense. Congress then must pass spending and tax bills taking into account the president's recommendations and Congressional priorities.

President Biden recently announced his proposed budget for the upcoming year. In the budget, Biden has proposed a "billionaire tax" to fund federal programs and reduce the deficit.

This would require the wealthiest Americans to pay at least 25 percent in taxes on all wealth over \$100 million.

Do you support or oppose a "billionaire tax"?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	43	68	40	22	44	43	39	45	40	49	59	41	41
Somewhat support	25	19	28	29	27	23	30	23	25	25	19	27	19
Somewhat oppose	13	6	11	21	12	14	14	12	15	9	10	14	16
Strongly oppose	12	3	12	21	9	15	9	14	12	12	3	12	18
Don't know	6	4	8	8	8	4	8	6	8	4	9	6	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	68	87	68	51	71	66	69	68	65	74	78	68	60
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	25	9	23	42	21	29	23	26	27	21	13	26	34
SUPPORT (NET)	+43	+78	+45	+9	+50	+37	+46	+42	+38	+53	+65	+42	+26
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133

[2] As part of his budget, President Biden has proposed increasing funding for the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) by \$29 billion.

This funding would be used to strengthen the agency's enforcement of taxes on the wealthiest Americans and corporations.

Do you support or oppose increasing funding for the IRS?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	25	43	21	11	25	26	26	25	23	30	40	23	28
Somewhat support	28	32	28	23	29	26	33	25	26	31	21	28	32
Somewhat oppose	16	10	16	22	18	14	17	15	17	14	14	17	12
Strongly oppose	25	8	27	39	20	30	16	29	26	22	14	26	26
Don't know	6	6	8	6	9	4	8	6	8	3	11	6	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	53	75	49	34	54	52	59	50	49	61	61	51	60
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	41	18	43	61	38	44	33	44	43	36	28	43	38
SUPPORT (NET)	+12	+57	+6	-27	+16	+8	+26	+6	+6	+25	+33	+8	+22
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133

[3] To reduce the federal deficit, Republicans in Congress have proposed cutting Affordable Care Act expansions to Medicaid.

When thinking about this, which of these statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
To reduce the federal deficit, Congress should pass President Biden's "billionaire tax" to raise tax revenues from the wealthiest Americans and corporations	59	80	61	39	62	56	56	61	56	66	70	58	57
To reduce the federal deficit, Congress should cut Affordable Care Act expansions to Medicaid to lower spending on this program	26	12	21	43	22	31	30	24	27	24	16	27	29
Don't know	15	8	18	18	16	13	15	14	17	10	14	14	14
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133

[4] President Biden's proposed budget requests nearly \$52.2 billion to tackle the climate crisis, cut energy costs, and advance environmental justice.

Below is a list of different budget provisions relating to climate. For each, please say whether you want it to remain in the budget or to be cut from the budget.

— Investing in clean energy infrastructure in rural communities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Remain in the budget	55	77	51	37	57	53	60	53	52	61	63	53	64
Cut from the budget	29	13	28	46	23	35	25	31	30	28	17	31	28
Don't know	16	10	22	17	19	12	16	16	19	11	20	17	8
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133

[5] President Biden's proposed budget requests nearly \$52.2 billion to tackle the climate crisis, cut energy costs, and advance environmental justice.

Below is a list of different budget provisions relating to climate. For each, please say whether you want it to remain in the budget or to be cut from the budget.

— Cutting energy costs for American families by investing in clean energy and weatherization

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Remain in the budget	59	79	59	41	66	52	61	59	54	69	66	58	60
Cut from the budget	27	12	23	43	18	36	24	28	28	25	17	28	33
Don't know	14	8	18	16	15	12	14	13	18	7	17	14	7
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133

[6] President Biden's proposed budget requests nearly \$52.2 billion to tackle the climate crisis, cut energy costs, and advance environmental justice.

Below is a list of different budget provisions relating to climate. For each, please say whether you want it to remain in the budget or to be cut from the budget.

— Investing in the bipartisan CHIPS and Science Act to advance clean energy research

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Remain in the budget	48	70	45	29	46	49	52	46	41	59	56	46	56
Cut from the budget	30	14	28	48	27	35	28	32	33	26	23	31	36
Don't know	22	16	27	23	27	16	19	23	26	15	21	23	9
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133

[7] President Biden's proposed budget requests nearly \$52.2 billion to tackle the climate crisis, cut energy costs, and advance environmental justice.

Below is a list of different budget provisions relating to climate. For each, please say whether you want it to remain in the budget or to be cut from the budget.

— Funding efforts to cut plastic and air pollution, especially in at-risk communities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Remain in the budget	56	75	56	39	60	52	59	55	53	62	57	55	64
Cut from the budget	28	14	25	43	22	34	26	29	29	26	21	28	29
Don't know	16	11	19	18	18	14	15	16	18	12	22	16	7
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133

[8] President Biden's proposed budget requests nearly \$52.2 billion to tackle the climate crisis, cut energy costs, and advance environmental justice.

Below is a list of different budget provisions relating to climate. For each, please say whether you want it to remain in the budget or to be cut from the budget.

— Investing in American manufacturing of clean energy technologies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Remain in the budget	60	79	58	44	63	57	55	63	57	66	61	61	48
Cut from the budget	25	13	23	39	19	33	25	25	25	26	13	25	39
Don't know	15	8	19	17	18	10	20	12	19	8	26	14	13
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133

[9] President Biden's proposed budget requests nearly \$52.2 billion to tackle the climate crisis, cut energy costs, and advance environmental justice.

Below is a list of different budget provisions relating to climate. For each, please say whether you want it to remain in the budget or to be cut from the budget.

— Investing in climate-friendly transportation, including passenger rail and electric vehicles

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Remain in the budget	49	73	47	29	51	47	59	44	44	59	56	47	60
Cut from the budget	35	14	34	57	32	39	23	41	37	32	21	38	30
Don't know	15	13	19	15	17	14	18	14	19	9	23	15	10
Weighted N	1,204	424	338	442	640	564	402	802	763	441	115	938	133