

DATA FOR **PROGRESS** PEOPLE'S PARITY PROJECT

From April 21 to 25, 2023, Data for Progress and the People's Parity Project conducted a survey of 1,377 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,377 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— The U.S. Supreme Court

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	13	8	10	20	9	17	14	12	14	11	15	13	14
Somewhat favorable	37	26	38	47	36	38	31	40	36	39	28	39	32
Somewhat unfavorable	28	39	27	18	31	25	29	28	28	28	30	28	24
Very unfavorable	14	21	15	7	14	14	16	13	13	16	19	13	18
Haven't heard enough to say	8	7	10	8	10	6	10	7	9	5	9	7	12
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	50	34	48	67	45	55	45	52	50	50	43	52	46
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	60	42	25	45	39	45	41	41	44	49	41	42
FAVORABLE (NET)	+8	-26	+6	+42	0	+16	0	+11	+9	+6	-6	+11	+4
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— John Roberts

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	8	5	5	13	6	10	7	8	7	9	9	8	9
Somewhat favorable	22	17	24	25	17	27	12	27	19	27	11	24	11
Somewhat unfavorable	14	17	14	11	12	16	14	14	11	20	11	15	13
Very unfavorable	8	13	7	4	7	9	7	8	7	10	13	7	7
Haven't heard enough to say	48	48	50	47	58	38	59	43	57	34	55	46	59
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	30	22	29	38	23	37	19	35	26	36	20	32	20
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	22	30	21	15	19	25	21	22	18	30	24	22	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	+8	-8	+8	+23	+4	+12	-2	+13	+8	+6	-4	+10	0
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Clarence Thomas

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	16	5	14	27	10	23	9	19	15	16	9	17	13
Somewhat favorable	18	11	18	26	18	20	13	21	18	19	12	20	15
Somewhat unfavorable	13	13	13	13	14	12	12	13	13	12	14	13	10
Very unfavorable	27	49	25	6	28	25	21	29	21	37	44	25	21
Haven't heard enough to say	26	22	29	28	32	21	45	17	33	16	22	25	41
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	16	32	53	28	43	22	40	33	35	21	37	28
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	62	38	19	42	37	33	42	34	49	58	38	31
FAVORABLE (NET)	-6	-46	-6	+34	-14	+6	-11	-2	-1	-14	-37	-1	-3
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Amy Coney Barret

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	12	5	9	21	10	15	10	13	11	13	11	13	11
Somewhat favorable	16	7	16	24	13	19	11	18	15	18	7	17	8
Somewhat unfavorable	12	18	12	7	11	14	13	12	11	14	14	11	19
Very unfavorable	18	31	18	6	20	16	21	17	13	26	21	18	20
Haven't heard enough to say	42	39	45	43	47	36	45	41	50	28	47	41	42
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	28	12	25	45	23	34	21	31	26	31	18	30	19
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	30	49	30	13	31	30	34	29	24	40	35	29	39
FAVORABLE (NET)	-2	-37	-5	+32	-8	+4	-13	+2	+2	-9	-17	+1	-20
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Neil Gorsuch

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	8	3	5	15	5	11	6	9	7	9	5	9	9
Somewhat favorable	14	9	15	17	10	18	12	15	11	18	8	15	9
Somewhat unfavorable	11	15	9	8	7	14	11	11	9	13	12	10	10
Very unfavorable	11	18	12	3	10	12	10	11	7	18	18	10	8
Haven't heard enough to say	57	55	59	56	67	45	61	55	65	42	57	56	65
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	22	12	20	32	15	29	18	24	18	27	13	24	18
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	22	33	21	11	17	26	21	22	16	31	30	20	18
FAVORABLE (NET)	0	-21	-1	+21	-2	+3	-3	+2	+2	-4	-17	+4	0
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Sonia Sotomayor

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	15	30	10	4	15	15	15	15	11	22	21	14	17
Somewhat favorable	19	23	21	14	18	21	15	21	16	25	25	18	20
Somewhat unfavorable	13	7	12	18	10	16	11	13	11	15	7	14	10
Very unfavorable	10	2	8	18	7	13	5	12	9	10	5	10	7
Haven't heard enough to say	44	38	47	46	50	36	53	39	53	27	41	43	46
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	53	31	18	33	36	30	36	27	47	46	32	37
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	23	9	20	36	17	29	16	25	20	25	12	24	17
FAVORABLE (NET)	+11	+44	+11	-18	+16	+7	+14	+11	+7	+22	+34	+8	+20
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Ketanji Brown Jackson

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	14	29	9	2	15	12	13	14	11	18	32	11	16
Somewhat favorable	14	19	13	11	13	15	13	15	12	19	14	15	10
Somewhat unfavorable	10	7	10	12	7	13	11	9	9	12	4	10	12
Very unfavorable	12	3	9	23	7	17	7	14	10	15	4	13	8
Haven't heard enough to say	50	43	59	51	57	43	57	47	59	36	45	50	53
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	28	48	22	13	28	27	26	29	23	37	46	26	26
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	22	10	19	35	14	30	18	23	19	27	8	23	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	+6	+38	+3	-22	+14	-3	+8	+6	+4	+10	+38	+3	+6
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[8] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Elana Kagan

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	10	19	7	4	9	11	10	10	7	16	13	9	13
Somewhat favorable	11	13	10	10	9	14	13	11	9	16	16	11	10
Somewhat unfavorable	10	8	10	12	7	13	12	9	9	12	9	10	11
Very unfavorable	6	1	5	12	4	9	4	7	5	8	3	7	6
Haven't heard enough to say	63	59	67	63	72	52	61	63	70	49	60	64	60
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	21	32	17	14	18	25	23	21	16	32	29	20	23
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	16	9	15	24	11	22	16	16	14	20	12	17	17
FAVORABLE (NET)	+5	+23	+2	-10	+7	+3	+7	+5	+2	+12	+17	+3	+6
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[9] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Brett Kavanaugh

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	12	3	9	24	9	16	7	15	11	14	5	14	9
Somewhat favorable	20	9	19	30	16	24	17	21	17	24	9	22	16
Somewhat unfavorable	12	17	12	8	11	14	12	12	13	11	11	12	14
Very unfavorable	21	40	22	3	24	19	21	22	16	31	33	21	21
Haven't heard enough to say	34	31	38	34	40	28	43	30	43	19	41	32	41
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	32	12	28	54	25	40	24	36	28	38	14	36	25
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	57	34	11	35	33	33	34	29	42	44	33	35
FAVORABLE (NET)	-1	-45	-6	+43	-10	+7	-9	+2	-1	-4	-30	+3	-10
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[10] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Samuel Alito

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very favorable	9	4	9	13	5	13	6	10	8	10	5	9	8
Somewhat favorable	15	12	14	20	12	20	14	16	13	20	9	16	17
Somewhat unfavorable	9	9	9	9	8	10	9	9	8	10	6	9	8
Very unfavorable	13	23	11	4	12	13	13	12	8	20	18	13	10
Haven't heard enough to say	54	52	57	54	64	43	58	52	63	39	61	53	57
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	16	23	33	17	33	20	26	21	30	14	25	25
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	22	32	20	13	20	23	22	21	16	30	24	22	18
FAVORABLE (NET)	+2	-16	+3	+20	-3	+10	-2	+5	+5	0	-10	+3	+7
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[11] Based on what you know, who is responsible for ensuring that laws that are passed and signed into law are constitutional? You may select more than one option.

— The president

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Yes	31	36	28	29	33	29	35	29	33	28	33	30	37
No	69	64	72	71	67	71	65	71	67	72	67	70	63
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[12] Based on what you know, who is responsible for ensuring that laws that are passed and signed into law are constitutional? You may select more than one option.

— U.S. Senators

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Yes	38	40	36	38	41	35	36	39	37	39	41	39	31
No	62	60	64	62	59	65	64	61	63	61	59	61	69
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[13] Based on what you know, who is responsible for ensuring that laws that are passed and signed into law are constitutional? You may select more than one option.

— U.S. House Representatives

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Yes	47	49	48	44	51	42	48	47	50	43	49	46	52
No	53	51	52	56	49	58	52	53	50	57	51	54	48
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[14] Based on what you know, who is responsible for ensuring that laws that are passed and signed into law are constitutional? You may select more than one option.

— Federal judges

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Yes	46	43	52	45	38	55	40	49	42	54	41	48	38
No	54	57	48	55	62	45	60	51	58	46	59	52	62
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[15] Based on what you know, who is responsible for ensuring that laws that are passed and signed into law are constitutional? You may select more than one option.

— Don't know

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Yes	5	5	4	5	7	2	5	5	6	3	7	5	3
No	95	95	96	95	93	98	95	95	94	97	93	95	97
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[16] Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is liberal or conservative, or do you think it is a neutral institution?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very liberal	5	5	3	6	4	6	9	3	6	4	7	5	7
Somewhat liberal	11	8	10	16	12	11	11	12	12	10	11	12	9
Somewhat conservative	26	23	26	29	25	27	21	28	25	28	16	27	28
Very conservative	24	39	24	8	24	23	19	26	18	33	29	23	14
Neutral	29	21	31	35	28	30	35	26	33	23	34	27	40
Don't know	5	4	6	5	6	3	5	5	6	3	4	5	3
LIBERAL (TOTAL)	16	13	13	22	16	17	20	15	18	14	18	17	16
CONSERVATIVE (TOTAL)	50	62	50	37	49	50	40	54	43	61	45	50	42
LIBERAL (NET)	-34	-49	-37	-15	-33	-33	-20	-39	-25	-47	-27	-33	-26
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[17] Generally speaking, do you think that the U.S. Supreme Court has a positive impact, negative impact, or no impact on the everyday life of Americans?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Positive impact	37	23	35	53	30	46	35	38	36	39	29	39	38
Negative impact	41	60	40	23	43	38	39	42	38	45	49	39	34
No impact	13	11	16	12	14	11	15	12	14	10	16	12	19
Don't know	9	7	10	12	13	5	11	8	11	6	6	10	9
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[18] In **recent years**, do you feel like the U.S. Supreme Court has made life better, worse, or has had no impact on the everyday life of Americans?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Made life better	25	15	21	37	18	33	25	25	24	27	17	27	26
Made life worse	50	69	48	33	54	46	50	50	48	54	62	48	49
Has had no impact	18	11	23	20	17	19	18	18	19	15	18	18	18
Don't know	7	5	7	9	11	3	7	7	9	5	3	8	7
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[19] Generally speaking, do you think the U.S. Supreme Court has too much, too little, or the right amount of power?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Too much power	45	64	42	29	47	42	46	44	46	43	62	43	39
The right amount of power	44	27	45	59	38	51	40	46	41	49	34	46	48
Too little power	4	3	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	3	2	4	6
Don't know	7	6	8	8	10	4	9	6	8	5	3	7	7
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[20] Who do you think should have more of a say on laws and legislation in this country?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Elected representatives with term limits should have more of a say	34	36	34	33	34	35	33	35	33	37	26	37	30
Judges appointed to lifetime positions by elected representatives should have more of a say	9	9	8	10	6	12	12	7	9	9	10	8	15
Both elected representatives and judges appointed by them should have an equal say	47	46	50	45	48	46	45	48	47	47	55	46	42
Don't know	9	9	9	11	11	8	9	10	10	8	9	9	12
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[21] U.S. Supreme Court justices are nominated by the president and confirmed by the U.S. Senate when there is a vacancy in the court.

Once appointed, Supreme Court justices may serve on the Court until they retire or pass away.

If the Supreme Court continues to have the ability to strike down legislation that has been passed by the elected branches of government, do you think that will have a positive impact, negative impact, or no impact on our country **in the long run**?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Positive impact	28	19	24	40	20	37	30	27	26	33	22	29	31
Negative impact	50	64	49	39	57	43	45	53	50	50	59	49	44
No impact	10	8	13	9	10	10	11	10	11	9	11	10	13
Don't know	11	8	14	12	13	9	13	10	13	8	8	11	12
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[22] Generally speaking, which of the following comes closer to your view even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Officials elected into office are more likely to better represent my interests	34	44	27	30	36	32	34	34	31	39	31	34	33
Judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices, are more likely to better represent my interests	16	13	13	22	14	19	19	15	16	16	16	16	19
Neither elected officials nor appointed judges represent my interests	42	35	53	40	38	46	39	43	42	41	44	42	40
Don't know	8	8	7	9	12	3	8	8	10	5	9	8	7
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[23] Which of the following groups would trust more to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Access to abortion

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Elected officials	42	59	36	31	45	39	44	41	40	45	54	41	43
Judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices	31	21	28	43	27	36	32	30	32	29	24	31	35
Don't know	27	20	36	26	29	25	24	29	28	26	22	28	22
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[24] Which of the following groups would trust more to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Environmental regulations and protections

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Elected officials	48	56	46	42	49	46	50	47	46	51	51	48	43
Judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices	28	24	25	34	25	32	29	28	30	25	30	27	36
Don't know	24	19	29	24	26	22	22	25	24	23	19	25	22
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[25] Which of the following groups would trust more to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Labor issues

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Elected officials	51	59	49	44	51	50	51	51	50	52	59	50	46
Judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices	29	24	25	36	25	32	32	27	28	29	26	28	35
Don't know	21	17	25	20	23	17	17	22	21	19	15	22	19
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[26] Which of the following groups would trust more to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Racial justice

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Elected officials	39	53	34	30	40	38	49	34	38	41	50	37	41
Judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices	37	28	36	46	33	41	33	39	38	35	34	37	43
Don't know	24	19	31	25	27	21	19	27	24	24	15	27	15
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[27] Which of the following groups would trust more to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Gun control

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Elected officials	43	55	36	38	46	40	48	41	43	44	55	42	46
Judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices	35	27	36	43	30	41	33	36	36	34	30	36	38
Don't know	21	18	29	19	24	18	19	23	21	21	15	23	17
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[28] Which of the following groups would trust more to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Religious liberty

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Elected officials	36	47	31	28	37	35	45	31	36	35	38	35	41
Judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices	37	27	36	48	33	42	31	40	36	39	30	38	35
Don't know	27	25	33	24	30	24	24	29	28	26	31	27	24
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[29] Which of the following groups would trust more to represent your interests on the following issues?

— LGBTQ+ rights

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Elected officials	38	54	31	29	40	37	46	35	37	40	45	38	39
Judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices	27	22	28	32	23	32	27	27	27	28	24	28	28
Don't know	34	24	41	39	37	31	27	38	36	32	31	35	33
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[30] How well would you say you trust judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices, to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Access to abortion

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very well	11	7	9	16	7	15	11	11	10	12	11	11	16
Somewhat well	19	14	17	25	16	22	21	18	19	18	18	19	19
Only a little well	16	15	17	16	17	15	16	16	16	16	17	16	16
Not well at all	42	56	43	28	45	38	39	43	42	42	42	41	36
Don't know	13	9	14	16	16	9	13	13	14	11	12	13	14
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[31] How well would you say you trust judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices, to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Environmental regulations and protections

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very well	10	9	7	13	7	14	12	9	10	10	13	10	14
Somewhat well	26	22	25	29	23	28	27	25	26	25	30	25	28
Only a little well	26	26	27	26	27	25	22	28	25	29	22	27	22
Not well at all	27	34	28	20	29	26	27	28	27	27	26	27	25
Don't know	11	8	13	12	15	7	12	10	12	9	10	11	11
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[32] How well would you say you trust judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices, to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Labor issues

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very well	11	7	10	15	7	16	14	10	11	11	15	10	16
Somewhat well	27	23	24	32	25	29	23	29	27	27	22	28	25
Only a little well	25	30	25	21	26	25	25	26	23	29	29	24	25
Not well at all	24	29	26	19	25	24	26	23	25	23	23	25	24
Don't know	13	10	15	13	17	7	13	13	14	11	10	13	10
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[33] How well would you say you trust judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices, to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Racial justice

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very well	11	9	9	15	8	15	13	11	10	13	17	11	17
Somewhat well	23	16	26	27	20	25	23	22	22	23	21	23	24
Only a little well	24	26	24	22	24	24	20	26	23	25	15	25	18
Not well at all	30	40	29	22	33	27	31	30	31	29	36	29	31
Don't know	12	9	13	14	15	8	12	12	13	10	11	13	10
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[34] How well would you say you trust judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices, to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Gun control

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very well	13	9	10	18	8	17	14	12	12	14	15	12	15
Somewhat well	21	13	21	30	19	24	20	22	21	21	17	22	25
Only a little well	19	21	18	17	20	18	22	17	19	18	21	18	19
Not well at all	38	50	42	25	41	35	35	40	38	39	38	39	33
Don't know	9	7	10	10	12	5	9	9	9	8	9	9	9
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[35] How well would you say you trust judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices, to represent your interests on the following issues?

— Religious liberty

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very well	14	9	13	20	9	20	14	14	14	15	12	15	16
Somewhat well	25	22	25	29	24	27	24	26	24	27	26	25	25
Only a little well	20	24	18	19	21	20	21	20	19	22	24	20	20
Not well at all	27	33	27	21	31	23	26	28	28	26	23	27	26
Don't know	13	11	17	11	16	10	14	12	15	10	15	13	14
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[36] How well would you say you trust judicial appointees, including federal judges and Supreme Court justices, to represent your interests on the following issues?

— LGBTQ+ rights

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very well	9	8	6	11	6	12	11	8	9	9	10	9	13
Somewhat well	19	16	20	21	18	20	17	20	20	17	22	19	20
Only a little well	19	21	21	15	19	19	21	18	18	21	17	18	21
Not well at all	34	42	32	27	35	32	32	35	33	36	30	34	28
Don't know	20	13	20	25	21	17	18	20	21	17	21	19	18
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[37] Thinking about your own knowledge of the Supreme Court, for each of these statements, please indicate whether you agree or disagree.

— I trust the Supreme Court and its justices to protect **my own** rights and freedoms

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	18	12	16	25	13	24	17	18	18	17	16	19	17
Somewhat agree	33	27	35	38	31	36	29	35	33	33	24	35	29
Somewhat disagree	22	26	22	18	25	18	23	22	22	22	20	22	21
Strongly disagree	20	29	19	11	22	17	22	19	18	22	27	18	25
Don't know	7	7	8	7	9	5	10	6	8	6	13	7	7
AGREE (TOTAL)	51	39	51	63	44	60	46	53	51	50	40	54	46
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	42	55	41	29	47	35	45	41	40	44	47	40	46
AGREE (NET)	+9	-16	+10	+34	-3	+25	+1	+12	+11	+6	-7	+14	0
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[38] Thinking about your own knowledge of the Supreme Court, for each of these statements, please indicate whether you agree or disagree.

— I trust the Supreme Court and its justices to protect the rights and freedoms of people that are **different** from me

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	19	11	19	26	14	24	15	20	19	18	13	20	14
Somewhat agree	35	29	36	41	34	37	33	37	36	35	34	36	36
Somewhat disagree	20	25	20	16	22	18	22	19	20	20	18	20	22
Strongly disagree	17	28	15	9	19	15	20	16	16	19	23	16	19
Don't know	9	7	10	9	11	6	10	8	10	7	12	8	9
AGREE (TOTAL)	54	40	55	67	48	61	48	57	55	53	47	56	50
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	37	53	35	25	41	33	42	35	36	39	41	36	41
AGREE (NET)	+17	-13	+20	+42	+7	+28	+6	+22	+19	+14	+6	+20	+9
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[39] Thinking about your own knowledge of the Supreme Court, for each of these statements, please indicate whether you agree or disagree.

— I believe the decisions of the Supreme Court represent the views of most Americans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	11	7	9	16	8	14	11	10	12	9	14	10	14
Somewhat agree	30	22	26	42	28	33	27	32	31	29	27	32	23
Somewhat disagree	26	26	28	23	29	22	26	25	24	28	22	26	27
Strongly disagree	25	37	28	11	25	26	27	24	24	28	27	24	27
Don't know	8	7	9	8	10	6	9	8	9	7	10	8	9
AGREE (TOTAL)	41	29	35	58	36	47	38	42	43	38	41	42	37
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	51	63	56	34	54	48	53	49	48	56	49	50	54
AGREE (NET)	-10	-34	-21	+24	-18	-1	-15	-7	-5	-18	-8	-8	-17
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[40] Thinking about your own knowledge of the Supreme Court, for each of these statements, please indicate whether you agree or disagree.

— I think the Supreme Court makes the right decisions for Americans most of the time

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	15	9	14	22	10	21	16	15	15	15	9	16	15
Somewhat agree	38	33	37	44	37	39	32	41	37	39	43	38	32
Somewhat disagree	24	29	25	19	27	21	25	24	24	24	17	24	26
Strongly disagree	16	23	17	9	16	16	19	14	15	18	23	14	18
Don't know	7	7	8	7	10	4	9	6	8	5	8	7	9
AGREE (TOTAL)	53	42	51	66	47	60	48	56	52	54	52	54	47
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	40	52	42	28	43	37	44	38	39	42	40	38	44
AGREE (NET)	+13	-10	+9	+38	+4	+23	+4	+18	+13	+12	+12	+16	+3
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[41] Thinking about your own knowledge of the Supreme Court, for each of these statements, please indicate whether you agree or disagree.

— I trust the Supreme Court to protect our democracy, including protecting the right to vote

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	23	15	22	31	17	29	21	24	23	23	16	24	21
Somewhat agree	35	30	37	37	35	35	32	36	35	34	36	34	33
Somewhat disagree	19	23	18	15	20	17	20	18	19	19	18	19	18
Strongly disagree	17	25	16	10	18	16	19	16	16	19	21	16	20
Don't know	6	6	6	7	9	3	8	6	8	4	9	6	8
AGREE (TOTAL)	58	45	59	68	52	64	53	60	58	57	52	58	54
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	36	48	34	25	38	33	39	34	35	38	39	35	38
AGREE (NET)	+22	-3	+25	+43	+14	+31	+14	+26	+23	+19	+13	+23	+16
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[42] Would you support or oppose strengthening the power of democratically elected officials who face term limits in our political system, even if it meant weakening the power of unelected judges?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	16	20	15	12	15	17	18	14	15	16	22	14	15
Somewhat support	36	44	33	31	39	32	34	37	33	41	30	37	38
Somewhat oppose	22	18	21	28	21	24	24	22	24	20	24	22	31
Strongly oppose	12	6	13	18	9	16	10	13	12	12	11	13	6
Don't know	14	13	18	11	16	11	13	14	15	11	12	14	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	52	64	48	43	54	49	52	51	48	57	52	51	53
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	34	24	34	46	30	40	34	35	36	32	35	35	37
SUPPORT (NET)	+18	+40	+14	-3	+24	+9	+18	+16	+12	+25	+17	+16	+16
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[43] Currently, only a majority of the justices on the Supreme Court, five out of the nine justices, can rule that federal legislation is unconstitutional, even if the remaining four justices believe that the legislation is constitutional.

Would you support or oppose reforming the Supreme Court so that it can only strike down legislation as unconstitutional if a **supermajority** of justices are in agreement?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	18	24	16	13	20	16	17	18	17	19	17	18	17
Somewhat support	38	40	39	36	41	36	40	38	37	41	41	38	41
Somewhat oppose	15	14	15	17	13	17	17	14	16	13	14	15	17
Strongly oppose	16	7	19	24	11	23	11	19	15	18	11	17	11
Don't know	12	15	12	10	16	9	15	11	15	9	18	11	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	56	64	55	49	61	52	57	56	54	60	58	56	58
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	31	21	34	41	24	40	28	33	31	31	25	32	28
SUPPORT (NET)	+25	+43	+21	+8	+37	+12	+29	+23	+23	+29	+33	+24	+30
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[44] Currently, only a majority of the justices on the Supreme Court, five out of the nine justices, can rule that federal legislation is unconstitutional, even if the remaining four justices believe that the legislation is constitutional.

Supporters of this system say that the Supreme Court has operated on a majority-rules basis for hundreds of years and that this is an efficient way of reaching the best outcome. Any efforts to change the system would be a waste of time and lawmakers should instead focus on other important issues.

Opponents of this system say that just like Congress is required to have a two-thirds majority in order to override a presidential veto, the Court should require a supermajority of justices to strike down actions of another branch of government to limit the influence of partisan politics.

Having read more, would you support or oppose reforming the Supreme Court so that it can only strike down legislation as unconstitutional if a **supermajority** of justices are in agreement?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	20	28	18	13	20	19	18	21	19	22	19	19	18
Somewhat support	37	41	37	34	41	33	43	35	38	37	40	38	38
Somewhat oppose	16	14	16	18	15	18	18	15	17	15	15	16	22
Strongly oppose	15	5	17	23	9	22	9	18	13	19	8	17	10
Don't know	12	12	11	12	15	8	12	11	14	8	17	11	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	57	69	55	47	61	52	61	56	57	59	59	57	56
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	31	19	33	41	24	40	27	33	30	34	23	33	32
SUPPORT (NET)	+26	+50	+22	+6	+37	+12	+34	+23	+27	+25	+36	+24	+24
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[45] Congress currently has the power to overturn Supreme Court decisions by passing new laws.

Would you support or oppose efforts to fast-track Congress's ability to enact legislative responses to Supreme Court decisions that Congress disagrees with?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	12	18	9	9	11	13	13	12	12	12	19	11	15
Somewhat support	35	46	36	23	38	31	37	33	33	38	38	34	35
Somewhat oppose	26	19	25	33	25	27	25	26	25	27	21	26	31
Strongly oppose	15	6	17	22	11	20	11	17	15	16	12	17	9
Don't know	12	11	14	13	16	8	14	11	15	8	10	13	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	47	64	45	32	49	44	50	45	45	50	57	45	50
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	41	25	42	55	36	47	36	43	40	43	33	43	40
SUPPORT (NET)	+6	+39	+3	-23	+13	-3	+14	+2	+5	+7	+24	+2	+10
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[46] Currently, the majority of justices on the Supreme Court were appointed by presidents who lost the popular vote.

When thinking about this, which statement comes closer to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
The current composition of the Supreme Court is good for our democracy	23	11	18	38	17	30	18	25	22	25	14	25	21
The current composition of the Supreme Court is neither good nor bad for our democracy	34	27	36	39	35	33	38	32	38	28	37	33	42
The current composition of the Supreme Court is bad for our democracy	35	55	37	14	36	33	34	36	30	43	38	35	29
Don't know	8	7	9	9	11	4	10	7	10	4	11	8	8
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[47] Would you support or oppose Congress expanding the Supreme Court by four justices, for a total of 13?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	16	28	14	7	17	16	17	16	13	22	20	15	21
Somewhat support	31	42	28	21	37	23	38	27	32	28	36	30	33
Somewhat oppose	15	12	17	16	14	16	17	14	16	15	14	15	20
Strongly oppose	27	6	29	46	19	37	13	34	26	29	15	31	15
Don't know	11	11	11	10	13	8	14	9	13	7	15	10	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	47	70	42	28	54	39	55	43	45	50	56	45	54
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	42	18	46	62	33	53	30	48	42	44	29	46	35
SUPPORT (NET)	+5	+52	-4	-34	+21	-14	+25	-5	+3	+6	+27	-1	+19
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[48] Would you support or oppose introducing term limits for Supreme Court justices so that they serve for a set period of time rather than for life?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	43	54	43	32	45	41	39	45	43	42	48	42	38
Somewhat support	30	28	30	32	30	29	31	29	31	28	27	30	35
Somewhat oppose	10	8	8	13	10	10	12	9	9	11	8	10	11
Strongly oppose	12	4	14	18	7	17	10	13	10	15	9	13	9
Don't know	6	6	5	6	8	3	8	4	7	4	8	5	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	73	82	73	64	75	70	70	74	74	70	75	72	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	12	22	31	17	27	22	22	19	26	17	23	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+51	+70	+51	+33	+58	+43	+48	+52	+55	+44	+58	+49	+53
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[49] Currently, the Code of Conduct for United States Judges sets mandatory ethical rules for all federal judges **except** those on the Supreme Court.

Would you support or oppose extending this code of conduct to Supreme Court justices as well?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	47	58	49	34	49	44	40	50	43	54	45	49	33
Somewhat support	29	24	25	36	29	29	29	28	31	25	24	29	36
Somewhat oppose	10	8	9	12	8	12	15	7	11	9	11	9	15
Strongly oppose	7	3	8	10	4	9	6	7	7	7	10	6	5
Don't know	8	7	9	7	10	5	10	7	9	6	11	7	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	76	82	74	70	78	73	69	78	74	79	69	78	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	11	17	22	12	21	21	14	18	16	21	15	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+59	+71	+57	+48	+66	+52	+48	+64	+56	+63	+48	+63	+49
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195

[50] Would you support or oppose a code of ethics for the Supreme Court that requires justices to excuse themselves from cases that relate to their personal finances, matters involving their families, or other conflicts of interest?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	53	61	54	45	55	51	43	58	51	57	42	56	37
Somewhat support	27	23	26	31	25	29	31	25	26	28	32	26	32
Somewhat oppose	7	6	7	7	5	9	11	5	8	5	8	6	13
Strongly oppose	5	4	3	8	5	5	6	5	5	5	9	4	10
Don't know	8	6	9	9	10	5	10	7	9	5	9	7	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	80	84	80	76	80	80	74	83	77	85	74	82	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	10	10	15	10	14	17	10	13	10	17	10	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+68	+74	+70	+61	+70	+66	+57	+73	+64	+75	+57	+72	+46
Weighted N	1,377	479	400	498	733	644	460	917	872	505	131	1,073	195