

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From March 22 to 24, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,194 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,194 unless otherwise specified.

[1] For nearly a century, legislators have discussed introducing an Economic Bill of Rights to guarantee Americans the following rights:

- A well-paying job
- A decent home
- A good education
- A safe environment
- A right to unionize
- Health care
- Basic banking services

Today, legislators are considering introducing such an Economic Bill of Rights. Would you support or oppose legislators passing such a bill?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	33	51	33	16	35	31	38	31	36	28	46	30	43
Somewhat support	36	37	36	35	35	38	42	33	35	38	44	35	39
Somewhat oppose	12	5	13	17	11	12	6	14	10	14	5	13	2
Strongly oppose	12	2	11	22	10	14	6	15	10	15	3	14	3
Don't know	7	5	7	10	9	5	8	7	9	5	3	7	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	88	69	51	70	69	80	64	71	66	90	65	82
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	24	7	24	39	21	26	12	29	20	29	8	27	5
SUPPORT (NET)	+45	+81	+45	+12	+49	+43	+68	+35	+51	+37	+82	+38	+77
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[2] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— The right to health care

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	64	80	66	47	69	58	65	63	68	57	71	62	67
Somewhat support	23	13	18	35	20	26	18	25	20	27	12	24	18
Somewhat oppose	6	3	5	8	4	8	7	5	4	8	10	6	3
Strongly oppose	5	2	6	7	3	7	6	5	4	7	5	5	2
Don't know	3	1	5	3	4	2	4	2	4	1	1	3	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	87	93	84	82	89	84	83	88	88	84	83	86	85
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	11	5	11	15	7	15	13	10	8	15	15	11	5
SUPPORT (NET)	+76	+88	+73	+67	+82	+69	+70	+78	+80	+69	+68	+75	+80
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[3] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— **[SPLIT]** The right to an education

(N=394)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	64	75	64	54	67	60	59	66	66	60	63
Somewhat support	24	16	23	30	21	28	21	25	22	27	25
Somewhat oppose	5	2	6	7	5	6	8	4	5	6	5
Strongly oppose	5	5	4	6	3	7	9	3	4	6	4
Don't know	2	1	3	3	5	0	3	2	4	1	2
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	88	91	87	84	88	88	80	91	88	87	88
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	7	10	13	8	13	17	7	9	12	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+78	+84	+77	+71	+80	+75	+63	+84	+79	+75	+79
Weighted N	394	125	113	156	211	183	126	268	226	168	319

[4] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— **[SPLIT]** The right to pre-school education

(N=397)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	50	64	45	38	49	50	58	46	50	49	46
Somewhat support	31	25	32	38	30	32	28	33	34	25	34
Somewhat oppose	9	5	7	14	8	10	4	11	5	15	10
Strongly oppose	6	1	11	7	6	6	4	6	5	7	6
Don't know	5	6	5	3	7	2	7	4	5	3	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	89	77	76	79	82	86	79	84	74	80
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	6	18	21	14	16	8	17	10	22	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+66	+83	+59	+55	+65	+66	+78	+62	+74	+52	+64
Weighted N	397	153	108	137	217	181	122	275	261	136	306

[5] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— **[SPLIT]** The right to a college education

(N=403)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	46	57	48	33	56	35	66	34	48	41	41
Somewhat support	26	31	21	25	22	31	15	32	26	27	27
Somewhat oppose	10	6	9	14	7	13	4	13	8	12	11
Strongly oppose	12	3	10	22	9	15	6	15	11	14	14
Don't know	7	4	12	5	7	7	8	6	7	6	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	88	69	58	78	66	81	66	74	68	68
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	9	19	36	16	28	10	28	19	26	25
SUPPORT (NET)	+50	+79	+50	+22	+62	+38	+71	+38	+55	+42	+43
Weighted N	403	138	118	146	207	195	144	258	269	133	306

[6] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— The right to a home

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	47	63	46	35	54	40	54	44	52	39	67	44	57
Somewhat support	28	25	26	32	25	31	25	29	27	30	20	29	22
Somewhat oppose	11	6	12	16	9	14	8	13	8	17	6	14	4
Strongly oppose	8	3	10	12	6	11	7	9	7	11	6	9	4
Don't know	5	3	7	6	6	4	6	5	7	3	0	5	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	88	72	67	79	71	79	73	79	69	87	73	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	9	22	28	15	25	15	22	15	28	12	23	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+56	+79	+50	+39	+64	+46	+64	+51	+64	+41	+75	+50	+71
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[7] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— **[SPLIT]** The right to a safe and clean environment

(N=598)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	62	78	64	46	69	53	63	61	64	58	59
Somewhat support	24	13	26	32	19	29	20	25	23	26	26
Somewhat oppose	5	2	3	10	3	7	5	5	4	7	6
Strongly oppose	5	4	4	8	2	9	8	4	5	6	5
Don't know	4	4	3	4	6	1	3	4	4	3	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	86	91	90	78	88	82	83	86	87	84	85
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	6	7	18	5	16	13	9	9	13	11
SUPPORT (NET)	+76	+85	+83	+60	+83	+66	+70	+77	+78	+71	+74
Weighted N	598	208	161	229	320	278	187	411	382	217	469

[8] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— **[SPLIT]** The right to a healthy environment

(N=596)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	62	80	57	47	67	55	63	61	64	58	70	59
Somewhat support	28	14	30	39	24	32	23	30	25	32	23	30
Somewhat oppose	4	3	3	5	2	5	5	3	2	7	3	4
Strongly oppose	3	0	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
Don't know	4	2	5	5	4	4	6	3	6	1	2	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	90	94	87	86	91	87	86	91	89	90	93	89
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	3	8	9	5	8	8	6	5	9	5	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+83	+91	+79	+77	+86	+79	+78	+85	+84	+81	+88	+82
Weighted N	596	208	178	209	315	280	205	390	375	221	65	462

[9] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— The right to a basic income

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	54	70	53	39	61	46	60	51	58	46	68	50	63
Somewhat support	25	22	19	32	22	27	21	27	23	27	20	26	22
Somewhat oppose	8	4	9	10	5	11	6	8	5	12	6	9	3
Strongly oppose	9	2	12	13	6	13	8	10	7	13	5	10	4
Don't know	5	3	7	5	6	3	5	4	6	3	2	5	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	92	72	71	83	73	81	78	81	73	88	76	85
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	6	21	23	11	24	14	18	12	25	11	19	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+62	+86	+51	+48	+72	+49	+67	+60	+69	+48	+77	+57	+78
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[10] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— The right to basic banking services

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	47	61	46	35	52	42	51	45	51	41	62	44	55
Somewhat support	28	26	27	32	26	31	28	28	27	30	21	30	24
Somewhat oppose	10	5	9	14	7	13	9	10	8	13	11	11	4
Strongly oppose	7	3	9	11	5	9	5	8	6	9	4	8	4
Don't know	7	5	9	9	10	5	7	8	8	7	3	7	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	87	73	67	78	73	79	73	78	71	83	74	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	8	18	25	12	22	14	18	14	22	15	19	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+58	+79	+55	+42	+66	+51	+65	+55	+64	+49	+68	+55	+71
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[11] For each of the following rights, please indicate if you would support or oppose the government taking steps to ensure that right is protected.

— The right to unionize

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	36	56	35	18	36	36	40	34	37	35	58	33	45
Somewhat support	30	26	31	34	31	30	29	31	29	32	19	32	28
Somewhat oppose	11	7	10	17	10	13	12	11	11	13	11	11	9
Strongly oppose	10	3	10	17	7	13	8	11	10	11	3	11	4
Don't know	12	7	14	15	17	7	12	12	14	10	8	13	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	66	82	66	52	67	66	69	65	66	67	77	65	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	10	20	34	17	26	20	22	21	24	14	22	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+45	+72	+46	+18	+50	+40	+49	+43	+45	+43	+63	+43	+60
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[12] Medicare is a government program that provides a right to health insurance to Americans over the age of 65.

Would you support or oppose providing Medicare to every American regardless of age?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	31	46	34	14	32	30	42	26	32	29	49	27	50
Somewhat support	25	31	26	18	25	25	29	23	23	27	35	24	23
Somewhat oppose	16	12	15	22	15	18	12	19	17	16	11	17	9
Strongly oppose	22	7	18	39	21	24	10	28	21	24	3	26	4
Don't know	6	4	7	6	7	4	6	5	7	4	2	5	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	56	77	60	32	57	55	71	49	55	56	84	51	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	38	19	33	61	36	42	22	47	38	40	14	43	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+18	+58	+27	-29	+21	+13	+49	+2	+17	+16	+70	+8	+60
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[13] When thinking about the **protection of freedoms**, which of the following is closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Ensuring small limited government protects freedom for individuals	27	10	29	42	21	34	22	30	24	33	16	31	10
Granting individuals guaranteed rights protects freedom for individuals, like a right to education	63	82	59	47	66	58	66	61	65	59	71	60	74
Don't know	10	7	12	11	12	8	13	9	11	8	13	9	16
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[14] Despite relatively strong labor markets, as of March 2023 nearly 6 million Americans were unemployed.

Think about a potential government program which would guarantee a right to a job. This program would provide these people with paid work opportunities for the next few years that could address national or community needs while helping people build skills and gain experience for future jobs.

Would you support or oppose creating a program like this?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	37	54	39	19	40	34	44	33	38	34	54	33	46
Somewhat support	37	36	35	39	36	38	32	40	37	37	27	39	33
Somewhat oppose	12	4	11	20	10	13	12	11	10	15	11	12	10
Strongly oppose	9	2	10	14	7	11	5	11	8	10	4	10	2
Don't know	6	4	5	8	7	4	7	5	6	5	4	5	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	90	74	58	76	72	76	73	75	71	81	72	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	6	21	34	17	24	17	22	18	25	15	22	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+53	+84	+53	+24	+59	+48	+59	+51	+57	+46	+66	+50	+67
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[15] People have a right to an education through high school in the United States. But as the economy has changed, and many jobs now require a college degree, some have brought up the idea of extending the right to education past high school.

Think about a potential government program which would guarantee a right to an education past high school. This program would make tuition at public colleges and universities free for all American students.

Would you support or oppose creating a program like this?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	33	51	36	14	38	28	41	29	35	31	52	27	57
Somewhat support	29	33	24	29	29	29	32	28	29	29	31	30	25
Somewhat oppose	16	9	17	22	14	19	13	18	16	17	10	18	9
Strongly oppose	17	3	19	30	14	21	8	22	15	20	2	21	3
Don't know	4	4	5	5	5	3	6	4	5	3	4	4	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	84	60	43	67	57	73	57	64	60	83	57	82
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	33	12	36	52	28	40	21	40	31	37	12	39	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+29	+72	+24	-9	+39	+17	+52	+17	+33	+23	+71	+18	+70
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[16] More than half a million people in the United States are homeless. Another 19 million people cannot afford their rent.

Think about a potential government program which would guarantee a right to housing. This program would build enough housing stock to ensure every American had a place to live.

Would you support or oppose creating a program like this?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	36	52	40	18	38	33	44	32	39	32	53	31	53
Somewhat support	36	38	30	38	36	36	31	38	35	37	38	37	34
Somewhat oppose	14	6	14	21	14	14	12	14	13	16	5	16	3
Strongly oppose	10	0	11	17	6	13	7	11	8	12	0	12	2
Don't know	5	4	5	6	5	4	6	4	6	3	4	5	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	90	70	56	74	69	75	70	74	69	91	68	87
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	24	6	25	38	20	27	19	25	21	28	5	28	5
SUPPORT (NET)	+48	+84	+45	+18	+54	+42	+56	+45	+53	+41	+86	+40	+82
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[17] Nearly six million Americans do not have a bank account. Millions more rely on high-cost services, such as payday loans, to meet their basic banking needs.

Think about a potential government program which would guarantee a right to banking services. This program would provide all Americans with a no-cost bank account through the U.S. Postal Service available to them at birth.

Would you support or oppose creating a program like this?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly support	28	45	28	12	30	26	38	23	28	28	39	25	40
Somewhat support	35	37	36	32	34	36	35	35	34	37	36	35	34
Somewhat oppose	16	7	17	22	15	16	13	17	15	17	13	17	11
Strongly oppose	14	5	12	24	12	15	7	17	14	14	4	16	6
Don't know	8	7	7	9	9	7	7	8	10	4	8	8	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	82	64	44	64	62	73	58	62	65	75	60	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	30	12	29	46	27	31	20	34	29	31	17	33	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+33	+70	+35	-2	+37	+31	+53	+24	+33	+34	+58	+27	+57
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[18] Which party do you feel has done a better job at creating and enacting a **social platform** that benefits people like you?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
The Democratic Party	35	75	26	4	34	36	32	36	32	40	52	33	35
The Republican Party	28	3	12	65	27	29	25	29	29	26	11	33	13
Both parties handle their social platforms equally	7	5	11	6	7	7	9	6	8	5	7	6	16
Neither party handles their social platform well	26	13	44	23	25	26	26	26	24	28	21	25	26
Don't know	4	3	7	3	6	2	7	3	6	1	9	3	9
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[19] Which party do you feel has done a better job at creating and enacting an **economic platform** that benefits people like you?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
The Democratic Party	33	76	21	2	32	35	30	35	30	39	53	30	37
The Republican Party	36	4	23	75	34	38	31	38	37	34	11	41	21
Both parties handle their economic platforms equally	6	6	10	4	8	5	9	5	8	4	11	5	9
Neither party handles their economic platform well	21	11	40	16	22	20	23	20	20	22	17	20	25
Don't know	4	3	7	3	5	3	7	3	6	1	8	3	7
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132

[20] When thinking about **economic rights**, like the right to an education or the right to healthcare, and **political rights**, like the right to vote in fair and free elections, how related or unrelated do you think they are?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Very related	30	47	25	18	30	30	31	30	27	35	40	29	31
Somewhat related	39	37	41	38	41	36	45	36	40	37	42	37	49
Somewhat unrelated	14	8	15	19	12	16	13	15	15	12	11	15	8
Very unrelated	9	3	10	14	7	11	4	12	9	9	3	10	1
Don't know	8	4	10	10	10	6	8	8	9	7	5	8	11
Weighted N	1,194	416	339	439	635	559	392	802	756	438	114	931	132