

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From June 1 to 5, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,258 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,258 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

— General Mills

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	29	30	22	35	29	30	27	30	33	23	40	27	30	30
Somewhat favorable	50	49	55	47	49	52	44	53	46	56	38	53	44	48
Somewhat unfavorable	7	6	9	5	8	6	10	5	7	6	4	7	10	7
Very unfavorable	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Haven't heard enough to say	12	14	12	11	14	11	17	10	12	12	17	12	13	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	79	79	77	82	78	82	71	83	79	79	78	80	74	78
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	7	11	7	10	8	12	6	8	8	5	9	12	8
FAVORABLE (NET)	+70	+72	+66	+75	+68	+74	+59	+77	+71	+71	+73	+71	+62	+70
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

— Ford

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	23	22	17	30	21	25	23	23	24	21	31	21	20	25
Somewhat favorable	49	47	52	50	50	49	41	54	48	52	50	52	39	44
Somewhat unfavorable	15	14	18	12	14	15	20	12	15	15	7	15	22	17
Very unfavorable	5	4	6	4	4	6	6	4	5	4	3	4	9	5
Haven't heard enough to say	8	13	8	5	11	5	10	7	8	8	8	8	10	8
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	72	69	69	80	71	74	64	77	72	73	81	73	59	69
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	20	18	24	16	18	21	26	16	20	19	10	19	31	22
FAVORABLE (NET)	+52	+51	+45	+64	+53	+53	+38	+61	+52	+54	+71	+54	+28	+47
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

— General Motors

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	22	20	18	27	20	24	20	23	25	16	31	21	21	24
Somewhat favorable	50	50	52	50	50	51	43	54	48	55	45	52	48	49
Somewhat unfavorable	12	9	16	12	11	13	13	12	11	14	6	13	13	12
Very unfavorable	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2
Haven't heard enough to say	13	18	12	9	17	8	20	9	14	12	15	12	16	13
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	72	70	70	77	70	75	63	77	73	71	76	73	69	73
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	15	12	19	15	13	16	16	14	14	17	9	16	15	14
FAVORABLE (NET)	+57	+58	+51	+62	+57	+59	+47	+63	+59	+54	+67	+57	+54	+59
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

— Fruit of the Loom

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	26	28	23	28	25	28	25	27	31	18	43	23	36	28
Somewhat favorable	51	47	56	51	50	52	46	54	49	55	41	53	44	48
Somewhat unfavorable	5	5	6	5	5	6	7	4	4	7	3	6	4	8
Very unfavorable	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	4	2
Haven't heard enough to say	15	18	13	15	18	13	20	13	13	18	10	16	13	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	77	75	79	79	75	80	71	81	80	73	84	76	80	76
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	7	8	8	6	7	8	10	6	6	8	6	8	8	10
FAVORABLE (NET)	+70	+67	+71	+73	+68	+72	+61	+75	+74	+65	+78	+68	+72	+66
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

— J. Crew

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	9	11	6	9	10	8	11	8	8	10	11	8	14	10
Somewhat favorable	35	39	30	35	36	34	35	35	32	41	31	35	34	35
Somewhat unfavorable	9	10	10	9	9	10	12	8	9	11	9	10	11	14
Very unfavorable	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	5	4
Haven't heard enough to say	44	37	52	45	43	46	38	47	49	37	47	46	36	38
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	50	36	44	46	42	46	43	40	51	42	43	48	45
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	13	12	11	11	13	15	10	12	12	12	12	16	18
FAVORABLE (NET)	+33	+37	+24	+33	+35	+29	+31	+33	+28	+39	+30	+31	+32	+27
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

— Frito-Lay

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	28	28	23	33	27	30	27	29	32	21	33	28	36	29
Somewhat favorable	50	47	54	49	50	50	45	53	48	53	52	50	46	51
Somewhat unfavorable	8	7	10	7	7	9	11	7	7	9	3	8	8	8
Very unfavorable	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1
Haven't heard enough to say	12	16	10	10	14	10	16	10	11	14	12	12	8	11
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	78	75	77	82	77	80	72	82	80	74	85	78	82	80
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	10	9	13	8	9	11	13	9	9	11	4	10	9	9
FAVORABLE (NET)	+68	+66	+64	+74	+68	+69	+59	+73	+71	+63	+81	+68	+73	+71
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following companies?

— McDonald's

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	24	26	17	28	21	27	24	24	27	18	32	21	38	28
Somewhat favorable	46	46	47	45	47	46	44	47	46	46	46	48	34	41
Somewhat unfavorable	19	16	25	17	19	20	21	18	17	24	11	20	21	19
Very unfavorable	6	6	7	6	7	5	7	6	6	6	5	7	3	8
Haven't heard enough to say	5	6	4	4	6	3	5	5	4	6	5	5	3	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	70	72	64	73	68	73	68	71	73	64	78	69	72	69
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	25	22	32	23	26	25	28	24	23	30	16	27	24	27
FAVORABLE (NET)	+45	+50	+32	+50	+42	+48	+40	+47	+50	+34	+62	+42	+48	+42
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[8] Some industries have a labor shortage, meaning there are many unfilled job openings. Below is a list of proposals that may reduce labor shortages. For each proposal, say whether you think it should or should not be implemented to reduce labor shortages.

— Loosening child labor laws to allow more minors to fill job openings

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Should be implemented to reduce labor shortages	15	15	13	16	13	17	22	12	16	14	30	13	14	22
Should not be implemented to reduce labor shortages	75	75	76	75	77	74	67	80	73	79	58	78	78	66
Don't know	9	10	10	9	9	9	11	9	11	8	13	9	9	12
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[9] Some industries have a labor shortage, meaning there are many unfilled job openings. Below is a list of proposals that may reduce labor shortages. For each proposal, say whether you think it should or should not be implemented to reduce labor shortages.

— Encouraging employers to offer increased wages, more flexible hours, or improved benefits, like stock options or child care, to attract more workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Should be implemented to reduce labor shortages	83	88	80	79	85	80	83	83	81	86	82	83	81	81
Should not be implemented to reduce labor shortages	10	7	9	13	7	12	11	9	10	9	11	9	8	10
Don't know	8	5	11	8	8	8	6	9	9	5	8	7	11	9
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[10] Some industries have a labor shortage, meaning there are many unfilled job openings. Below is a list of proposals that may reduce labor shortages. For each proposal, say whether you think it should or should not be implemented to reduce labor shortages.

— Increasing government investments in apprenticeship programs and trade schools, to close skill gaps and make job training more accessible to all

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Should be implemented to reduce labor shortages	79	85	77	74	82	75	77	80	78	80	78	79	83	76
Should not be implemented to reduce labor shortages	12	7	13	17	9	16	13	12	12	14	13	13	9	14
Don't know	9	8	10	9	9	9	10	8	10	6	9	9	7	11
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[11] In the past five years, do you think business violations of U.S. child labor law have increased, decreased, or have they stayed the same?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Child labor violations have increased	39	48	40	30	40	38	38	40	37	43	43	38	43	35
Child labor violations have stayed the same	33	29	32	38	32	34	36	31	32	34	30	34	35	37
Child labor violations have decreased	9	8	9	11	8	11	11	9	10	8	12	9	8	13
Don't know	19	15	19	21	20	17	15	20	21	14	14	20	14	15
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[12] When thinking about child labor laws in general, should they be strengthened or loosened, or are they good as they are now?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Child labor laws should be strengthened	52	67	46	42	55	48	48	54	49	57	60	50	56	45
Child labor laws are good as they are now	34	23	37	40	31	36	35	33	34	32	25	35	28	36
Child labor laws should be loosened	6	3	6	8	4	7	8	5	6	5	6	5	6	9
Don't know	9	7	10	10	9	9	9	9	11	6	8	9	10	10
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[13] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Work over 40 hours a week in the summer

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	1	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	1
14 or 15	11	8	14	12	10	13	11	12	11	12	10	11	10	14
16 or 17	42	37	44	44	42	41	40	42	41	43	43	43	36	40
Only at 18 or older	43	52	36	40	44	41	43	43	44	41	45	41	49	41
Don't know	3	2	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	4
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[14] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Work over 20 hours a week while school is in session

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	3	1	0	1
14 or 15	7	5	9	7	5	9	8	7	8	5	5	7	10	8
16 or 17	48	46	46	53	46	51	46	50	52	43	43	49	48	55
Only at 18 or older	39	43	40	35	44	34	40	39	35	47	45	39	36	32
Don't know	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[15] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Work after 7pm on school days

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
14 or 15	5	3	5	7	4	6	6	4	6	4	6	5	1	6
16 or 17	46	43	46	49	48	44	51	44	48	44	33	48	48	55
Only at 18 or older	44	49	43	40	44	44	37	47	41	48	58	42	44	33
Don't know	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	4
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[16] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Serve alcohol or bus tables where alcohol is served in a bar or restaurant

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
14 or 15	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	5	1
16 or 17	7	9	5	7	6	7	12	5	7	6	5	8	5	10
Only at 18 or older	86	86	87	85	88	84	79	89	85	88	88	86	83	80
Don't know	5	3	6	7	5	6	6	5	5	5	4	5	7	8
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[17] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Work **without** permission from parents

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	3	0	1	1
14 or 15	5	4	7	5	4	6	8	4	6	4	9	5	7	8
16 or 17	27	27	25	29	29	26	33	25	28	26	24	28	23	34
Only at 18 or older	62	63	63	60	63	61	52	67	60	65	61	62	62	51
Don't know	5	5	5	5	4	6	6	4	5	4	3	4	6	5
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[18] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Work **without** permission from school

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	4	3	5	3	3	4	5	3	3	4	2	4	4	5
14 or 15	11	9	14	12	11	11	13	11	11	11	10	12	9	15
16 or 17	37	34	38	38	38	36	38	36	38	36	34	39	28	40
Only at 18 or older	39	45	33	38	38	40	37	40	38	41	49	37	42	34
Don't know	9	10	10	8	9	9	7	10	10	8	5	9	17	6
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[19] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Work in industries such as construction, mining, meat processing, or manufacturing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	1
14 or 15	2	1	3	2	1	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	0	4
16 or 17	14	10	14	18	12	16	19	11	15	12	13	14	15	22
Only at 18 or older	79	85	77	75	83	76	71	84	78	82	81	80	78	68
Don't know	4	3	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	5	6
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[20] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Work in agriculture, such as farm work

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	6	5	7	7	6	7	8	6	7	6	3	7	3	8
14 or 15	26	19	27	31	23	28	23	27	26	25	20	27	18	26
16 or 17	36	39	33	34	39	32	38	34	35	37	31	38	28	36
Only at 18 or older	27	33	25	23	27	28	26	28	27	28	42	23	42	25
Don't know	5	5	7	4	5	6	6	5	6	3	4	5	9	6
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[21] Below are some aspects of work or employment. For each, please say at what minimum age you think minors should be legally allowed to do that, or if they should only be able to do so after turning 18.

— Work in retail, food service jobs, or child care

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
13 and under	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
14 or 15	21	17	22	23	20	22	21	21	22	19	24	20	17	25
16 or 17	54	56	53	54	59	49	57	53	52	58	44	57	45	55
Only at 18 or older	20	24	18	19	18	23	15	23	21	20	27	19	33	15
Don't know	3	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	2	2	3	5	4
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[22] State lawmakers are considering the following proposals related to child labor. For each proposal, please say whether you would support or oppose it in your state.

— No longer requiring work permits to be signed by parent or guardian

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	4	3	3	6	4	4	8	2	4	3	3	4	4	9
Somewhat support	15	17	15	12	16	13	19	12	16	13	20	14	16	16
Somewhat oppose	31	26	34	33	29	34	31	32	29	35	27	32	30	30
Strongly oppose	44	47	40	45	46	42	35	49	44	44	47	44	40	39
Don't know	6	6	8	4	5	7	8	5	7	4	4	6	10	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	19	20	18	18	20	17	27	14	20	16	23	18	20	25
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	75	73	74	78	75	76	66	81	73	79	74	76	70	69
SUPPORT (NET)	-56	-53	-56	-60	-55	-59	-39	-67	-53	-63	-51	-58	-50	-44
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[23] State lawmakers are considering the following proposals related to child labor. For each proposal, please say whether you would support or oppose it in your state.

— Lowering the age for children who can be allowed to work in industries such as construction, mining, meat processing, or manufacturing with parental approval

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	5	4	6	5	5	5	9	3	5	5	10	3	9	11
Somewhat support	12	10	13	14	11	14	15	11	12	12	14	12	12	17
Somewhat oppose	24	19	26	27	20	29	26	23	25	22	21	24	25	22
Strongly oppose	53	61	48	48	60	44	43	58	51	55	47	54	47	42
Don't know	6	6	8	5	5	8	8	5	7	5	8	6	7	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	17	14	19	19	16	19	24	14	17	17	24	15	21	28
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	77	80	74	75	80	73	69	81	76	77	68	78	72	64
SUPPORT (NET)	-60	-66	-55	-56	-64	-54	-45	-67	-59	-60	-44	-63	-51	-36
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[24] State lawmakers are considering the following proposals related to child labor. For each proposal, please say whether you would support or oppose it in your state.

— Lowering the age for children to serve alcohol or bus tables where alcohol is served

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	3	4	2	4	2	4	5	2	3	4	7	3	5	8
Somewhat support	9	11	7	9	8	11	13	7	10	8	8	10	6	14
Somewhat oppose	19	17	21	19	17	22	25	16	18	21	17	19	22	21
Strongly oppose	63	63	61	64	69	57	50	70	63	63	63	64	57	52
Don't know	6	5	8	4	5	6	6	5	7	4	5	5	10	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	12	15	9	13	10	15	18	9	13	12	15	13	11	22
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	82	80	82	83	86	79	75	86	81	84	80	83	79	73
SUPPORT (NET)	-70	-65	-73	-70	-76	-64	-57	-77	-68	-72	-65	-70	-68	-51
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[25] State lawmakers are considering the following proposals related to child labor. For each proposal, please say whether you would support or oppose it in your state.

— Establishing a lower minimum wage for minors

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	5	3	6	7	4	6	6	5	5	5	4	5	8	8
Somewhat support	15	11	15	18	13	17	13	16	14	16	16	15	13	12
Somewhat oppose	27	24	26	31	25	29	28	26	28	25	23	27	27	26
Strongly oppose	47	56	45	40	53	41	47	47	46	49	51	47	43	48
Don't know	6	6	9	5	5	7	7	6	7	4	6	6	9	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	20	14	21	25	17	23	19	21	19	21	20	20	21	20
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	74	80	71	71	78	70	75	73	74	74	74	74	70	74
SUPPORT (NET)	-54	-66	-50	-46	-61	-47	-56	-52	-55	-53	-54	-54	-49	-54
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[26] State lawmakers are considering the following proposals related to child labor. For each proposal, please say whether you would support or oppose it in your state.

— Extending maximum work hours for minors allowed on school days

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	4	5	5	4	3	5	6	3	4	4	8	4	6	9
Somewhat support	21	18	18	27	20	22	26	19	22	20	19	22	19	29
Somewhat oppose	33	31	36	33	30	36	33	33	32	34	32	34	24	32
Strongly oppose	35	41	34	29	40	29	28	38	35	35	34	34	43	24
Don't know	7	5	9	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	25	23	23	31	23	27	32	22	26	24	27	26	25	38
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	68	72	70	62	70	65	61	71	67	69	66	68	67	56
SUPPORT (NET)	-43	-49	-47	-31	-47	-38	-29	-49	-41	-45	-39	-42	-42	-18
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[27] State lawmakers are considering the following proposals related to child labor. For each proposal, please say whether you would support or oppose it in your state.

— Extending maximum work hours for minors allowed in the summer

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	18	15	18	22	19	17	23	16	19	17	21	18	20	26
Somewhat support	43	41	44	45	42	45	36	47	43	44	43	45	32	39
Somewhat oppose	18	21	17	16	18	18	22	16	17	19	17	18	24	18
Strongly oppose	14	18	12	13	15	13	12	16	14	14	11	14	18	10
Don't know	6	5	9	5	5	7	7	6	6	6	8	6	6	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	56	62	67	61	62	59	63	62	61	64	63	52	65
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	32	39	29	29	33	31	34	32	31	33	28	32	42	28
SUPPORT (NET)	+29	+17	+33	+38	+28	+31	+25	+31	+31	+28	+36	+31	+10	+37
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[28] The following companies were found to have violated U.S. child labor laws **on domestic soil**, either directly or in their supply chains. Examples of violations include: having children work longer hours than the law permits, hiring children younger than the law permits, and assigning children to complete hazardous tasks prohibited for minors.

Knowing what you know now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following companies?

— **General Mills**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	10	11	7	12	8	12	13	9	12	8	26	8	11	14
Somewhat favorable	17	14	21	16	13	21	17	17	17	16	9	18	16	17
Somewhat unfavorable	30	26	31	33	31	29	29	30	29	32	20	31	26	27
Very unfavorable	25	34	23	17	31	18	25	24	23	27	22	24	34	24
Haven't heard enough to say	18	16	18	22	17	20	16	20	19	17	23	19	13	18
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	25	28	28	21	33	30	26	29	24	35	26	27	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	60	54	50	62	47	54	54	52	59	42	55	60	51
FAVORABLE (NET)	-28	-35	-26	-22	-41	-14	-24	-28	-23	-35	-7	-29	-33	-20
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[29] The following companies were found to have violated U.S. child labor laws **on domestic soil**, either directly or in their supply chains. Examples of violations include: having children work longer hours than the law permits, hiring children younger than the law permits, and assigning children to complete hazardous tasks prohibited for minors.

Knowing what you know now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following companies?

— **Ford**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	10	11	7	11	6	14	14	8	12	7	24	7	13	14
Somewhat favorable	15	12	17	17	13	18	15	15	15	17	16	16	11	17
Somewhat unfavorable	31	26	35	33	31	31	29	32	30	34	22	33	28	29
Very unfavorable	27	35	25	20	33	19	29	25	25	29	20	27	38	27
Haven't heard enough to say	17	15	16	19	16	18	12	19	18	14	19	18	11	13
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	25	23	24	28	19	32	29	23	27	24	40	23	24	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	58	61	60	53	64	50	58	57	55	63	42	60	66	56
FAVORABLE (NET)	-33	-38	-36	-25	-45	-18	-29	-34	-28	-39	-2	-37	-42	-25
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[30] The following companies were found to have violated U.S. child labor laws **on domestic soil**, either directly or in their supply chains. Examples of violations include: having children work longer hours than the law permits, hiring children younger than the law permits, and assigning children to complete hazardous tasks prohibited for minors.

Knowing what you know now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following companies?

— **General Motors**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	10	11	7	11	7	13	13	8	11	8	22	8	15	15
Somewhat favorable	16	12	20	16	11	21	15	16	16	15	11	16	15	16
Somewhat unfavorable	29	24	33	31	30	29	28	30	28	33	19	31	24	27
Very unfavorable	26	35	23	21	33	19	27	26	25	29	24	27	33	27
Haven't heard enough to say	18	17	17	21	18	19	16	20	21	15	24	18	12	15
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	26	23	27	27	18	34	28	24	27	23	33	24	30	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	59	56	52	63	48	55	56	53	62	43	58	57	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	-29	-36	-29	-25	-45	-14	-27	-32	-26	-39	-10	-34	-27	-23
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[31] The following companies were found to have violated U.S. child labor laws **on domestic soil**, either directly or in their supply chains. Examples of violations include: having children work longer hours than the law permits, hiring children younger than the law permits, and assigning children to complete hazardous tasks prohibited for minors.

Knowing what you know now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following companies?

— **Fruit of the Loom**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	10	11	8	11	8	12	13	9	11	8	22	8	11	14
Somewhat favorable	17	12	20	19	12	22	19	16	17	16	11	17	20	19
Somewhat unfavorable	30	27	32	30	31	28	31	29	29	31	27	30	23	27
Very unfavorable	25	34	22	18	31	17	23	26	23	28	18	25	34	23
Haven't heard enough to say	19	17	18	23	17	21	15	21	20	17	23	20	12	17
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	23	28	30	20	34	32	25	28	24	33	25	31	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	61	54	48	62	45	54	55	52	59	45	55	57	50
FAVORABLE (NET)	-28	-38	-26	-18	-42	-11	-22	-30	-24	-35	-12	-30	-26	-17
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[32] The following companies were found to have violated U.S. child labor laws **on domestic soil**, either directly or in their supply chains. Examples of violations include: having children work longer hours than the law permits, hiring children younger than the law permits, and assigning children to complete hazardous tasks prohibited for minors.

Knowing what you know now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following companies?

— **J. Crew**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	5	7	2	6	4	6	7	4	5	5	12	4	7	8
Somewhat favorable	12	11	13	13	11	14	15	11	12	13	12	12	14	11
Somewhat unfavorable	29	26	31	30	29	29	31	28	28	31	25	29	28	27
Very unfavorable	24	32	23	18	31	17	25	24	22	29	15	26	30	26
Haven't heard enough to say	29	24	31	32	25	34	23	32	33	23	36	29	22	27
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	17	18	15	19	15	20	22	15	17	18	24	16	21	19
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	53	58	54	48	60	46	56	52	50	60	40	55	58	53
FAVORABLE (NET)	-36	-40	-39	-29	-45	-26	-34	-37	-33	-42	-16	-39	-37	-34
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[33] The following companies were found to have violated U.S. child labor laws **on domestic soil**, either directly or in their supply chains. Examples of violations include: having children work longer hours than the law permits, hiring children younger than the law permits, and assigning children to complete hazardous tasks prohibited for minors.

Knowing what you know now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following companies?

— **Frito-Lay**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	11	11	9	12	8	14	15	9	14	6	25	8	15	14
Somewhat favorable	16	14	19	17	13	21	18	16	15	18	10	17	16	20
Somewhat unfavorable	30	27	31	33	31	29	30	30	29	32	22	32	30	27
Very unfavorable	25	33	24	17	31	18	24	25	23	28	21	25	31	23
Haven't heard enough to say	18	14	17	21	17	19	13	20	19	16	23	18	9	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	25	28	29	21	35	33	25	29	24	35	25	31	34
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	60	55	50	62	47	54	55	52	60	43	57	61	50
FAVORABLE (NET)	-28	-35	-27	-21	-41	-12	-21	-30	-23	-36	-8	-32	-30	-16
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[34] The following companies were found to have violated U.S. child labor laws **on domestic soil**, either directly or in their supply chains. Examples of violations include: having children work longer hours than the law permits, hiring children younger than the law permits, and assigning children to complete hazardous tasks prohibited for minors.

Knowing what you know now, do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following companies?

— **McDonald's**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Very favorable	12	12	9	14	9	15	16	9	14	8	24	9	15	16
Somewhat favorable	19	18	19	20	16	22	21	18	19	18	21	18	21	19
Somewhat unfavorable	30	27	32	31	30	30	27	31	29	32	20	31	25	27
Very unfavorable	26	34	26	20	33	19	27	26	24	30	21	27	34	25
Haven't heard enough to say	13	10	14	16	13	13	8	16	14	12	14	14	5	13
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	31	30	28	34	25	37	37	27	33	26	45	27	36	35
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	61	58	51	63	49	54	57	53	62	41	58	59	52
FAVORABLE (NET)	-25	-31	-30	-17	-38	-12	-17	-30	-20	-36	+4	-31	-23	-17
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[35] Some members of Congress are proposing the Child Labor Prevention Act to expand existing U.S child labor laws.

- The bill would: Increase financial penalties for companies from the current maximum of \$15,000 to a new maximum of \$132,270 for standard violations and a maximum of \$601,150 for violations involving the serious injury or death of a minor
- Expand existing child labor laws to apply to independent contractors and children employed by independent contractors
- Introduce criminal penalties for repeated or willful violations of child labor laws

Do you support or oppose the Child Labor Prevention Act?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	45	57	43	34	49	40	41	47	43	47	51	44	51	39
Somewhat support	36	30	36	41	34	37	36	35	34	38	32	37	27	39
Somewhat oppose	10	5	8	16	7	12	11	9	11	8	6	10	9	11
Strongly oppose	3	2	4	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	4
Don't know	7	6	9	7	8	6	8	7	9	4	7	6	12	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	87	79	75	83	77	77	82	77	85	83	81	78	78
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	7	12	19	9	16	15	12	14	11	10	13	11	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+68	+80	+67	+56	+74	+61	+62	+70	+63	+74	+73	+68	+67	+63
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[36] Some members of Congress are proposing the Child Labor Exploitation Accountability Act.

The bill requires companies that have a federal contract with the U.S. Department of Agriculture to disclose whether they violated any labor laws in the previous three years. If a company is found to have violated certain labor laws, like child labor laws, or committed serious violations, they will be prohibited from getting a contract with the U.S. Department of Agriculture in the future. The bill also introduces criminal penalties if it is found that a company knowingly hid their labor violations.

Do you support or oppose the Child Labor Exploitation Accountability Act?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	44	56	41	35	46	41	37	47	43	46	52	43	49	37
Somewhat support	38	33	38	43	37	39	39	37	37	40	30	39	32	41
Somewhat oppose	7	3	9	9	6	8	9	6	7	7	6	7	5	8
Strongly oppose	3	2	3	5	3	4	5	2	4	2	3	3	3	4
Don't know	8	6	10	9	8	8	10	7	9	5	10	7	12	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	89	79	78	83	80	76	84	80	86	82	82	81	78
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	5	12	14	9	12	14	8	11	9	9	10	8	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+72	+84	+67	+64	+74	+68	+62	+76	+69	+77	+73	+72	+73	+66
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[37] Some members of Congress are proposing the Children's Act for Responsible Employment and Farm Safety Act. The bill would:

- Raise the minimum age to be employed in farm work to 14
- Increase fine amounts for civil penalties and introduces criminal penalties for severe injuries or death of a child
- Require employers to report serious incidents and participate in annual government reporting on work-related injuries to child farmworkers
- Prohibit children under 18 from handling pesticides

Do you support or oppose the Children's Act for Responsible Employment and Farm Safety Act?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Strongly support	42	51	38	36	49	33	39	43	40	44	51	42	38	38
Somewhat support	38	34	38	41	34	41	39	37	37	40	29	38	34	41
Somewhat oppose	9	5	12	12	5	14	11	9	10	8	5	9	12	11
Strongly oppose	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	9	4	5	4
Don't know	7	5	9	7	7	7	7	7	8	4	6	6	12	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	80	85	76	77	83	74	78	80	77	84	80	80	72	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	10	16	16	10	18	15	13	15	12	14	13	17	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+67	+75	+60	+61	+73	+56	+63	+67	+62	+72	+66	+67	+55	+64
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[38] When thinking about federal proposals to expand child labor laws, which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
We need to expand federal child labor laws. At a time when companies are increasingly ignoring child labor laws and state lawmakers are weakening protections, Congress needs to step in and increase scrutiny and penalties for violators at every level.	68	82	64	59	73	63	68	69	66	72	72	68	69	63
We do not need to expand federal child labor laws. Existing child labor laws are sufficient to protect children. Any more burdensome government regulation in the private sector will hurt business growth and could deteriorate young people's work ethic.	24	13	25	33	21	28	24	24	25	22	16	24	19	28
Don't know	8	6	10	8	7	9	8	8	9	6	11	7	12	9
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304

[39] Recently, journalists have reported that many American corporations are illegally using migrant child labor directly or in their domestic supply chain. As an increasing number of unaccompanied minors are seeking asylum, these children may or may not have parents in the United States.

When thinking about how government officials should respond to American corporations illegally using migrant child labor, which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Parent of child under 18
Government officials are responsible for preventing exploitation of minors and holding corporations accountable to the law, regardless of the immigration status of the children.	76	87	76	64	77	74	77	75	74	79	86	74	82	72
Government officials should not be responsible for protecting children who are in the country illegally, and resources should be focused on preventing such arrivals.	19	9	16	30	18	19	17	20	19	17	9	21	10	22
Don't know	6	4	7	6	5	6	6	5	7	3	5	5	8	6
Weighted N	1,258	431	378	449	669	589	428	830	797	461	120	980	138	304