

From May 26 to June 2, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 3,987 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ±2 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=3,987 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Last year, the Biden administration announced a plan to provide up to \$20,000 in student loan debt relief for low-income and working-class student loan borrowers.

Do you support or oppose the administration providing student loan debt relief?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Current borrower	Past borrower	Never a borrowr	Democrat under 45	Democrat 45+	Independent under 45	Independent 45+	Republican under 45	Republican 45+
Strongly support	40	64	36	17	54	32	38	43	34	64	34	53	69	36	30	70	59	48	29	30	12
Somewhat support	21	21	25	17	23	19	22	19	31	18	21	22	18	21	22	18	23	28	23	27	14
Somewhat oppose	11	7	12	15	9	13	11	11	6	7	12	9	5	12	13	5	9	10	14	14	15
Strongly oppose	25	4	22	48	9	34	24	25	25	4	30	10	6	28	30	3	6	8	30	22	57
Don't know	4	4	4	3	5	3	5	2	3	7	3	6	2	2	6	5	3	5	4	7	2
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	85	61	34	77	51	60	62	65	82	55	75	87	57	52	88	82	76	52	57	26
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	36	11	34	63	18	47	35	36	31	11	42	19	11	40	43	8	15	18	44	36	72
SUPPORT (NET)	+25	+74	+27	-29	+59	+4	+25	+26	+34	+71	+13	+56	+76	+17	+9	+80	+67	+58	+8	+21	-46
Weighted N	3,987	1,462	1,114	1,411	1,455	2,532	2,557	1,430	116	441	2,935	545	827	1,004	2,156	666	796	419	695	371	1,040

[2] The Biden administration announced a plan to provide up to \$20,000 in student loan debt relief for low-income and working class student loan borrowers, using emergency legal authority related to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Some experts expect the Supreme Court to strike down the Biden administration's student debt relief plan in a ruling this summer. If this happens, Biden administration officials can provide the student loan debt relief using a different legal authority that is unrelated to the pandemic, the Higher Education Act.

Would you approve or disapprove of the Biden administration providing student debt relief using a legal authority unrelated to the pandemic?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino/a	Current borrower	Past borrower	Never a borrowr	Democrat under 45	Democrat 45+	Independent under 45	Independent 45+	Republican under 45	Republican 45+
Strongly approve	30	50	28	12	41	24	28	35	23	45	27	40	59	27	21	54	47	39	22	22	9
Somewhat approve	24	31	25	16	29	22	25	23	39	32	23	27	23	25	24	30	31	27	25	28	12
Somewhat disapprove	12	8	14	14	10	12	12	11	11	8	12	13	5	15	13	6	10	13	15	15	13
Strongly disapprove	26	5	24	50	11	35	27	26	22	6	32	9	7	29	32	3	6	10	33	25	59
Don't know	7	7	8	7	9	6	9	5	6	10	6	11	5	5	9	7	6	12	6	10	7
APPROVE (TOTAL)	54	81	53	28	70	46	53	58	62	77	50	67	82	52	45	84	78	66	47	50	21
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	38	13	38	64	21	47	39	37	33	14	44	22	12	44	45	9	16	23	48	40	72
APPROVE (NET)	+16	+68	+15	-36	+49	-1	+14	+21	+29	+63	+6	+45	+70	+8	0	+75	+62	+43	-1	+10	-51
Weighted N	3,987	1,462	1,114	1,411	1,455	2,532	2,557	1,430	116	441	2,935	545	827	1,004	2,156	666	796	419	695	371	1,040