

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From June 30 to July 2, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,290 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,290 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you think businesses should be allowed to turn away customers who are of a particular race, religion, disability, or sexual orientation because of the business owner's personal beliefs?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Yes, they should be allowed to do this	29	13	28	44	22	37	28	30	28	30	17	30	31
No, they should not be allowed to do this	65	84	66	48	72	57	66	65	65	66	74	64	62
Don't know	6	3	6	8	6	6	7	5	7	4	8	5	6
Weighted N	1,290	452	351	487	686	604	448	842	817	473	123	1,005	139

[2] Which of the following do you think is a more important right to protect?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
The right of individuals to be served by businesses, regardless of their race, religion, disability, or sexual orientation	64	87	60	45	71	56	67	62	63	66	77	62	64
The right of business owners to refuse service based on their conscience or religious beliefs.	30	9	33	48	23	38	25	33	30	31	13	33	29
Don't know	6	4	7	7	6	5	8	5	8	3	10	5	6
Weighted N	1,290	452	351	487	686	604	448	842	817	473	123	1,005	139

[3] How much have you heard, seen, or read about the Supreme Court's ruling this week that a Christian website designer in Colorado has the right to refuse services for same-sex weddings?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
A lot	24	32	19	22	19	31	18	28	18	35	22	26	24
A little	42	40	40	45	42	42	43	42	42	42	31	42	44
Nothing at all	34	28	41	33	39	27	39	30	40	23	47	32	32
Weighted N	1,290	452	351	487	686	604	448	842	817	473	123	1,005	139

[4] For each of the following, please indicate whether you agree or disagree:

— A business owner should be able to refuse services for same-sex marriages

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	24	8	21	42	18	31	21	26	25	22	12	26	25
Somewhat agree	18	11	20	22	17	18	19	17	18	17	13	18	21
Somewhat disagree	14	16	13	12	12	15	13	14	13	15	14	14	15
Strongly disagree	38	60	37	18	45	30	40	37	37	41	49	36	34
Don't know	6	5	8	6	7	5	8	6	7	5	12	6	6
AGREE (TOTAL)	42	19	41	64	35	49	40	43	43	39	25	44	46
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	52	76	50	30	57	45	53	51	50	56	63	50	49
AGREE (NET)	-10	-57	-9	+34	-22	+4	-13	-8	-7	-17	-38	-6	-3
Weighted N	1,290	452	351	487	686	604	448	842	817	473	123	1,005	139

[5] For each of the following, please indicate whether you agree or disagree:

— A business owner should be able to refuse services for interfaith marriages

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	14	5	12	23	10	18	14	14	14	13	5	14	17
Somewhat agree	15	9	17	18	14	16	19	13	15	14	15	14	17
Somewhat disagree	15	12	14	19	13	18	12	17	15	15	13	16	18
Strongly disagree	48	66	49	30	54	41	46	49	46	51	53	48	38
Don't know	8	6	9	10	9	7	10	8	9	6	14	7	10
AGREE (TOTAL)	29	14	29	41	24	34	33	27	29	27	20	28	34
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	63	78	63	49	67	59	58	66	61	66	66	64	56
AGREE (NET)	-34	-64	-34	-8	-43	-25	-25	-39	-32	-39	-46	-36	-22
Weighted N	1,290	452	351	487	686	604	448	842	817	473	123	1,005	139

[6] For each of the following, please indicate whether you agree or disagree:

— A business owner should be able to refuse services for interracial marriages

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	13	5	11	21	9	17	12	13	13	12	7	13	14
Somewhat agree	13	10	15	15	12	15	17	12	14	13	11	13	17
Somewhat disagree	14	10	13	18	12	17	10	16	14	15	8	15	15
Strongly disagree	53	71	54	37	61	45	53	53	52	56	61	53	49
Don't know	7	4	7	8	7	6	8	6	8	5	13	6	4
AGREE (TOTAL)	26	15	26	36	21	32	29	25	27	25	18	26	31
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	67	81	67	55	73	62	63	69	66	71	69	68	64
AGREE (NET)	-41	-66	-41	-19	-52	-30	-34	-44	-39	-46	-51	-42	-33
Weighted N	1,290	452	351	487	686	604	448	842	817	473	123	1,005	139

[7] For each of the following, please indicate whether you agree or disagree:

— A business owner should be able to refuse services for a baby shower for an unwed mother

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino/a
Strongly agree	11	4	11	18	8	15	11	11	11	11	6	12	13
Somewhat agree	13	8	15	17	11	16	16	12	12	15	9	14	16
Somewhat disagree	15	12	16	16	13	16	12	16	15	15	12	15	11
Strongly disagree	53	70	51	39	60	45	53	53	53	53	60	53	51
Don't know	8	5	7	10	7	8	8	8	9	6	13	7	10
AGREE (TOTAL)	24	12	26	35	19	31	27	23	23	26	15	26	29
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	68	82	67	55	73	61	65	69	68	68	72	68	62
AGREE (NET)	-44	-70	-41	-20	-54	-30	-38	-46	-45	-42	-57	-42	-33
Weighted N	1,290	452	351	487	686	604	448	842	817	473	123	1,005	139