ml DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

On August 24, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,169 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ±3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,169 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Shutting down the Department of Education

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 13 | 4 | 12 | 22 | 8 | 18 | 8 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 11 |
| Somewhat support | 11 | 6 | 10 | 18 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 11 |
| Somewhat oppose | 16 | 13 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 25 | 17 | 11 |
| Strongly oppose | 51 | 72 | 48 | 31 | 58 | 42 | 54 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 49 | 59 |
| Don't know | 9 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 8 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 24 | 10 | 22 | 40 | 15 | 33 | 19 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 12 | 26 | 22 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 67 | 85 | 67 | 49 | 74 | 59 | 72 | 65 | 66 | 69 | 77 | 66 | 70 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -43 | -75 | -45 | -9 | -59 | -26 | -53 | -39 | -41 | -46 | -65 | -40 | -48 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[2] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Establishing a 15-week national abortion ban

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 20 | 7 | 17 | 35 | 16 | 24 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 18 |
| Somewhat support | 17 | 12 | 16 | 24 | 14 | 20 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 18 | 12 |
| Somewhat oppose | 12 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 12 |
| Strongly oppose | 36 | 56 | 33 | 17 | 42 | 28 | 41 | 33 | 33 | 40 | 34 | 36 | 42 |
| Don't know | 16 | 12 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 37 | 19 | 33 | 59 | 30 | 44 | 32 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 30 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 48 | 70 | 47 | 25 | 53 | 41 | 54 | 44 | 45 | 52 | 51 | 48 | 54 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -11 | -51 | -14 | +34 | -23 | +3 | -22 | -5 | -7 | -16 | -18 | -10 | -24 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

- [3] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:
- Requiring citizens to pass poll tests before voting

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 18 | 10 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 11 | 20 | 12 |
| Somewhat support | 18 | 14 | 17 | 24 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 26 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 13 |
| Strongly oppose | 37 | 52 | 33 | 26 | 36 | 38 | 34 | 39 | 33 | 46 | 49 | 36 | 37 |
| Don't know | 13 | 9 | 20 | 11 | 16 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 12 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 36 | 24 | 33 | 51 | 34 | 38 | 39 | 34 | 40 | 28 | 19 | 38 | 38 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 51 | 67 | 47 | 39 | 50 | 52 | 48 | 53 | 47 | 61 | 61 | 51 | 50 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -15 | -43 | -14 | +12 | -16 | -14 | -9 | -19 | -7 | -33 | -42 | -13 | -12 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[4] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Breaking up the teachers' unions

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 16 | 3 | 15 | 31 | 9 | 24 | 10 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 7 | 19 | 12 |
| Somewhat support | 12 | 8 | 13 | 15 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 7 |
| Somewhat oppose | 18 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 10 | 18 | 18 |
| Strongly oppose | 40 | 59 | 37 | 22 | 45 | 35 | 43 | 38 | 38 | 43 | 60 | 36 | 46 |
| Don't know | 14 | 11 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 28 | 11 | 28 | 46 | 17 | 39 | 22 | 32 | 28 | 27 | 15 | 32 | 19 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 58 | 78 | 54 | 39 | 64 | 51 | 61 | 55 | 57 | 59 | 70 | 54 | 64 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -30 | -67 | -26 | +7 | -47 | -12 | -39 | -23 | -29 | -32 | -55 | -22 | -45 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

- [5] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:
- Sending U.S. military forces into Mexico to fight drug cartels

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 15 | 8 | 10 | 25 | 10 | 20 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 13 |
| Somewhat support | 22 | 21 | 20 | 26 | 20 | 25 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 15 | 24 | 21 |
| Somewhat oppose | 23 | 24 | 26 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 23 |
| Strongly oppose | 30 | 36 | 32 | 21 | 35 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 33 | 36 | 29 | 31 |
| Don't know | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 11 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 37 | 29 | 30 | 51 | 30 | 45 | 32 | 39 | 40 | 31 | 25 | 39 | 34 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 53 | 60 | 58 | 40 | 56 | 48 | 57 | 50 | 50 | 58 | 60 | 51 | 54 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -16 | -31 | -28 | +11 | -26 | -3 | -25 | -11 | -10 | -27 | -35 | -12 | -20 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[6] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Pardoning Donald Trump for any criminal charges against him

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 29 | 7 | 21 | 59 | 26 | 33 | 21 | 33 | 33 | 22 | 12 | 33 | 25 |
| Somewhat support | 11 | 4 | 12 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 7 |
| Somewhat oppose | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| Strongly oppose | 45 | 77 | 47 | 10 | 48 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 41 | 52 | 66 | 41 | 51 |
| Don't know | 8 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 11 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 40 | 11 | 33 | 76 | 36 | 44 | 34 | 42 | 44 | 32 | 22 | 45 | 32 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 52 | 83 | 53 | 17 | 54 | 50 | 54 | 51 | 48 | 58 | 70 | 48 | 57 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -12 | -72 | -20 | +59 | -18 | -6 | -20 | -9 | -4 | -26 | -48 | -3 | -25 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

- [7] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:
- Expanding the production of clean energy in America

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 45 | 66 | 42 | 25 | 49 | 40 | 45 | 45 | 41 | 51 | 50 | 44 | 41 |
| Somewhat support | 32 | 27 | 34 | 37 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 31 | 35 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 38 |
| Somewhat oppose | 10 | 3 | 9 | 19 | 7 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Strongly oppose | 7 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| Don't know | 6 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 77 | 93 | 76 | 62 | 81 | 73 | 80 | 76 | 76 | 80 | 80 | 76 | 79 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 17 | 5 | 15 | 32 | 12 | 23 | 13 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 15 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +60 | +88 | +61 | +30 | +69 | +50 | +67 | +56 | +58 | +64 | +67 | +57 | +64 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[8] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Lowering prescription drug costs

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 74 | 80 | 74 | 67 | 80 | 67 | 69 | 77 | 75 | 72 | 68 | 76 | 68 |
| Somewhat support | 19 | 13 | 20 | 24 | 14 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 16 |
| Somewhat oppose | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 9 |
| Strongly oppose | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 93 | 93 | 94 | 91 | 94 | 91 | 88 | 96 | 93 | 92 | 84 | 95 | 84 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 11 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +89 | +89 | +91 | +85 | +92 | +84 | +81 | +93 | +89 | +87 | +73 | +92 | +73 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[9] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Raising taxes on corporations and the wealthy

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 52 | 73 | 49 | 32 | 58 | 45 | 53 | 51 | 50 | 54 | 54 | 50 | 52 |
| Somewhat support | 23 | 19 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 22 |
| Somewhat oppose | 12 | 5 | 10 | 21 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 13 |
| Strongly oppose | 8 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Don't know | 5 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 75 | 92 | 74 | 59 | 83 | 67 | 76 | 74 | 74 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 74 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 20 | 7 | 19 | 35 | 12 | 28 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 21 | 20 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +55 | +85 | +55 | +24 | +71 | +39 | +59 | +53 | +54 | +57 | +63 | +54 | +54 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[10] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Expanding access to affordable housing

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 54 | 72 | 53 | 37 | 62 | 46 | 56 | 53 | 56 | 51 | 66 | 52 | 51 |
| Somewhat support | 30 | 20 | 31 | 40 | 26 | 34 | 27 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 20 | 33 | 28 |
| Somewhat oppose | 7 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| Don't know | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 84 | 92 | 84 | 77 | 88 | 80 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 82 | 86 | 85 | 79 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 11 | 6 | 11 | 16 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 14 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +73 | +86 | +73 | +61 | +82 | +65 | +71 | +75 | +76 | +70 | +76 | +74 | +65 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[11] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Expanding Medicaid and Medicare to more Americans

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 48 | 65 | 44 | 33 | 55 | 39 | 51 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 54 | 45 | 58 |
| Somewhat support | 28 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 25 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 3 | 11 | 19 | 7 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 5 |
| Strongly oppose | 7 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Don't know | 6 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 76 | 91 | 75 | 62 | 81 | 70 | 80 | 74 | 77 | 74 | 83 | 75 | 83 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 18 | 6 | 18 | 30 | 12 | 24 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 12 | 20 | 13 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +58 | +85 | +57 | +32 | +69 | +46 | +65 | +54 | +61 | +54 | +71 | +55 | +70 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[12] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Holding Big Tech accountable to the law

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 66 | 69 | 65 | 64 | 69 | 63 | 62 | 69 | 66 | 67 | 54 | 70 | 54 |
| Somewhat support | 22 | 18 | 24 | 25 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 24 |
| Somewhat oppose | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 10 |
| Strongly oppose | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Don't know | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 88 | 87 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 87 | 83 | 92 | 88 | 89 | 75 | 92 | 78 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 7 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 17 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +81 | +78 | +85 | +83 | +87 | +77 | +72 | +88 | +81 | +82 | +59 | +87 | +61 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[13] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following policies:

— Addressing climate change

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub- lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Strongly support | 47 | 72 | 45 | 21 | 51 | 42 | 50 | 45 | 43 | 53 | 54 | 44 | 54 |
| Somewhat support | 25 | 19 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 23 |
| Somewhat oppose | 10 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
| Strongly oppose | 13 | 1 | 12 | 27 | 10 | 17 | 9 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 16 | 10 |
| Don't know | 6 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 72 | 91 | 71 | 51 | 78 | 64 | 77 | 69 | 69 | 76 | 81 | 69 | 77 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 23 | 6 | 20 | 43 | 16 | 31 | 17 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 12 | 26 | 17 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +49 | +85 | +51 | +8 | +62 | +33 | +60 | +43 | +45 | +55 | +69 | +43 | +60 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[14] [Shown to voters who identify as Republican or lean Republican]

In your opinion, should the candidates who lose the Republican presidential primary pledge to endorse the Republican nominee, regardless of who they are, in the November 2024 general election? (N=550)

| Response | Topline | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | White |
|--|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|-------|
| Republican primary candidates should endorse the Republican nominee in the general election, regardless of who they are | 52 | 42 | 56 | 50 | 54 | 49 | 53 | 53 | 48 | 52 |
| Republican primary candidates should not have to endorse the Republican nominee in the general election regardless of who they are | 37 | 46 | 33 | 35 | 39 | 36 | 37 | 34 | 45 | 37 |
| Don't know | 11 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 7 | 11 |
| Weighted N | 550 | 143 | 400 | 267 | 283 | 145 | 405 | 382 | 168 | 464 |

[15] Did you watch the first Republican presidential primary debate that took place yesterday, August 23, 2023?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|--|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Yes, I watched the debate | 21 | 19 | 15 | 28 | 16 | 27 | 18 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 22 |
| No, I did not watch, but I did read or hear news coverage about it | 40 | 44 | 41 | 35 | 38 | 42 | 37 | 42 | 39 | 43 | 39 | 40 | 43 |
| No, I neither watched the debate nor consumed news coverage about it | 39 | 37 | 43 | 37 | 46 | 31 | 45 | 35 | 41 | 35 | 42 | 38 | 36 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[16] As you may know, Donald Trump is running for president in 2024, and **did not attend** the first Republican presidential primary debate.

Do you think Donald Trump should or should not have attended the first Republican presidential primary debate?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|--|---------|----------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| He should have attended the debate | 46 | 54 | 47 | 38 | 46 | 47 | 53 | 43 | 43 | 53 | 46 | 48 | 37 |
| He should not have attended the debate | 39 | 37 | 36 | 45 | 38 | 40 | 35 | 42 | 41 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 44 |
| Don't know | 14 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 18 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |

[17] Do you think Donald Trump's absence from the first Republican presidential primary debate helped his chances, hurt his chances, or did not change his chances at winning the Republican nomination for president in 2024?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino/a |
|---|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Helped his chances at winning the Republican nomination | 11 | 7 | 10 | 17 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 11 |
| Did not change his chances at winning the Republican nomination | 58 | 53 | 61 | 61 | 57 | 60 | 52 | 62 | 57 | 60 | 45 | 63 | 43 |
| Hurt his chances at winning the Republican nomination | 20 | 30 | 17 | 13 | 24 | 17 | 27 | 17 | 21 | 19 | 31 | 18 | 30 |
| Don't know | 10 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 8 | 16 |
| Weighted N | 1,169 | 419 | 351 | 400 | 614 | 555 | 413 | 757 | 755 | 414 | 134 | 848 | 145 |