

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From October 18 to 19, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,329 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,329 unless otherwise specified.

[1] How confident or not confident are you that the 2020 presidential election was secure and free of wide-scale voter fraud?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very confident	41	70	35	14	40	43	36	44	36	50	48	40	46
Somewhat confident	17	16	17	17	17	17	22	14	18	15	23	15	20
Only a little confident	13	5	17	18	13	11	13	12	14	10	8	13	15
Not confident at all	29	10	31	51	30	29	28	30	32	25	20	32	19
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[2] How confident or not confident are you that future elections will be secure and free of wide-scale voter fraud?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very confident	32	53	31	10	29	37	30	34	28	40	38	32	38
Somewhat confident	24	29	20	22	26	22	26	23	24	24	31	23	23
Only a little confident	18	10	22	26	19	17	19	18	20	15	17	17	21
Not confident at all	25	7	28	43	26	24	25	25	27	22	14	28	17
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[3] How often do you think each of the following occur in U.S. elections?

— Voters casting more than one ballot

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Often	21	9	20	37	21	22	21	22	24	17	13	23	19
Sometimes	29	20	36	35	28	31	32	28	30	28	26	29	33
Rarely	35	47	34	22	35	35	30	38	32	40	40	35	31
Never	14	24	10	6	16	12	18	12	14	15	21	13	17
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[4] How often do you think each of the following occur in U.S. elections?

— Non-U.S. citizens voting illegally

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Often	27	8	27	49	26	29	21	31	31	21	12	31	19
Sometimes	25	19	27	31	25	25	27	24	25	25	23	25	26
Rarely	30	45	30	14	32	29	29	31	28	35	40	30	25
Never	17	29	16	6	17	17	23	14	16	20	25	14	30
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[5] How often do you think each of the following occur in U.S. elections?

— Votes being cast on behalf of dead people

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Often	26	7	25	49	25	28	22	29	29	22	14	29	17
Sometimes	31	24	38	33	31	31	35	29	32	30	31	29	38
Rarely	30	48	28	12	32	29	26	33	27	36	39	31	26
Never	12	20	9	6	13	12	18	9	12	13	16	11	19
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[6] How often do you think each of the following occur in U.S. elections?

— Voting machines not recording votes correctly

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Often	24	11	25	38	23	25	23	24	26	20	25	24	27
Sometimes	31	23	32	39	33	29	35	29	32	29	24	31	31
Rarely	32	44	32	17	32	31	28	34	30	35	32	32	29
Never	13	22	10	5	13	14	14	13	12	16	20	12	13
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[7] How often do you think each of the following occur in U.S. elections?

— Mail-in and absentee ballots not being recorded correctly

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Often	33	14	33	55	35	31	32	34	36	29	29	35	27
Sometimes	30	28	34	29	27	33	34	28	31	28	26	29	36
Rarely	26	40	27	11	28	24	21	30	24	31	31	26	23
Never	10	18	6	4	9	11	13	8	9	12	14	9	14
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[8] After most elections in the U.S., election officials conduct a series of post-election audits to check equipment and procedures to ensure election practices functioned properly and the results are accurate.

In post-election audits, election officials directly compare paper ballots or records with results produced by the voting machines. Post-election audits are mandatory in most states.

Knowing what you know now, how confident or not confident are you that the 2020 presidential election was secure and free of wide-scale voter fraud?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very confident	38	65	33	11	37	39	34	40	33	46	48	37	46
Somewhat confident	18	19	20	17	19	18	23	16	18	19	21	17	17
Only a little confident	17	9	18	26	18	17	20	15	18	15	14	16	22
Not confident at all	26	7	30	46	26	27	22	29	30	20	17	30	15
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[9] Before precincts declare election results, election officials often administer poll book audits. Poll books are either electronic or paper lists with voter registration records for each jurisdiction. Officials directly compare poll books to ballots to ensure an accurate number of votes were cast.

Knowing what you know now, how confident or not confident are you that the 2020 presidential election was secure and free of wide-scale voter fraud?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very confident	38	65	31	11	37	38	34	40	33	46	42	37	42
Somewhat confident	18	18	21	17	19	17	21	16	18	20	25	17	17
Only a little confident	18	11	19	26	18	18	21	16	19	15	16	17	22
Not confident at all	26	6	29	46	26	27	24	28	30	19	18	29	18
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[10] The Electronic Registration Information Center (ERIC) is a tool used in 25 states to help keep voter lists accurate and catch potential voter eligibility issues quickly.

ERIC compares voter registrations with data from the U.S. Postal Service, Department of Motor Vehicles, and the Social Security Administration. Their cross-analysis catches inaccurate voter registration and removes deceased and ineligible voters from voter rolls.

Knowing what you know now, how confident or not confident are you that the 2020 presidential election was secure and free of wide-scale voter fraud?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very confident	39	65	32	13	38	39	35	41	34	46	45	37	45
Somewhat confident	20	20	23	18	21	18	24	17	18	23	25	19	19
Only a little confident	17	9	17	26	18	17	18	17	20	12	16	17	20
Not confident at all	24	6	27	43	23	26	23	25	28	19	15	27	16
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169

[11] Knowing what you know now, how confident are you that future elections will be secure and free of wide-scale voter fraud?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very confident	34	58	30	11	33	36	34	35	30	42	46	32	38
Somewhat confident	24	26	26	21	25	23	26	23	25	23	24	24	24
Only a little confident	21	12	21	30	23	18	22	20	21	19	19	20	26
Not confident at all	21	4	24	38	19	23	19	22	24	15	11	24	12
Weighted N	1,329	526	338	465	711	618	494	835	852	477	146	966	169