

# DATA FOR PROGRESS

From September 18 to 20, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,219 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,219 unless otherwise specified.

**[1]** In your opinion, should the U.S. invest more, less, or the same amount in:

— Renewable energy, like solar and wind

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
More	65	83	63	46	64	66	72	61	62	70	75	62	69
Less	17	6	20	28	16	19	11	20	19	15	9	19	16
No change	18	11	17	25	20	15	17	18	19	15	16	19	15
Weighted N	1,219	467	332	420	648	571	402	817	785	434	130	871	150

**[2]** In your opinion, should the U.S. invest more, less, or the same amount in:

— Fossil fuels, like coal and gas

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
More	44	31	39	63	44	44	40	46	47	39	41	45	45
Less	30	47	30	12	28	33	34	28	26	38	33	29	31
No change	26	23	31	25	28	23	26	25	27	23	27	26	24
Weighted N	1,219	467	332	420	648	571	402	817	785	434	130	871	150

**[3]** Some lawmakers in Congress are considering a policy that would set a minimum amount of electricity that must be generated by renewable energy sources, which include wind, solar, hydropower, and geothermal, among other types of energy.

The policy would require the U.S. to generate 20% of all its electricity using renewable energy by 2025. This requirement would increase annually to meet a goal of generating 70% of all electricity from renewable energy by 2034.

Do you support or oppose this policy?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	27	44	20	13	26	27	33	24	23	34	35	25	31
Somewhat support	35	39	37	29	37	33	37	34	37	32	33	34	41
Somewhat oppose	15	6	17	24	14	16	12	16	17	11	11	16	12
Strongly oppose	13	4	15	22	9	18	10	15	12	16	6	16	9
Don't know	10	7	12	12	13	6	7	12	11	8	15	10	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	83	57	42	63	60	70	58	60	66	68	59	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	28	10	32	46	23	34	22	31	29	27	17	32	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+34	+73	+25	-4	+40	+26	+48	+27	+31	+39	+51	+27	+51
Weighted N	1,219	467	332	420	648	571	402	817	785	434	130	871	150

**[4]** Some lawmakers in Congress are considering a policy that would set a minimum amount of electricity that must be generated by renewable energy sources, which include wind, solar, hydropower, and geothermal, among other types of energy. The policy aims to meet a goal of generating 70% of all electricity from renewable energy by 2034.

How do you think this policy would impact electricity prices, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Make electricity more expensive	36	25	39	45	32	39	23	42	34	39	20	40	20
Make electricity cheaper	41	53	30	36	42	40	52	35	43	38	53	37	53
No impact	12	11	16	9	10	13	14	11	12	11	12	11	17
Don't know	12	11	15	10	16	7	11	12	12	11	16	11	9
Weighted N	1,219	467	332	420	648	571	402	817	785	434	130	871	150

**[5]** Some lawmakers in Congress are considering a policy that would set a minimum amount of electricity that must be generated by renewable energy sources, which include wind, solar, hydropower, and geothermal, among other types of energy. The policy aims to meet a goal of generating 70% of all electricity from renewable energy by 2034.

How do you think this policy would impact the reliability of the electric grid, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Make the grid more reliable (e.g., fewer blackouts and outages)	41	54	35	32	43	40	49	37	42	40	47	40	49
Make the grid less reliable (e.g., more frequent blackouts and outages)	31	18	32	44	28	34	26	33	28	35	24	33	21
No impact	16	17	15	14	13	18	13	17	16	15	13	16	20
Don't know	12	11	18	10	17	8	12	13	14	11	16	11	11
Weighted N	1,219	467	332	420	648	571	402	817	785	434	130	871	150