

# DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From February 22 to 26, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,232 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is  $\pm 3$  percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,232 unless otherwise specified.

## [1] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	18	40	12	2	20	16	19	18	16	22	31	16	16
Somewhat approve	21	39	21	5	23	20	24	20	19	26	30	20	28
Somewhat disapprove	16	13	22	13	15	17	22	12	17	13	19	14	17
Strongly disapprove	43	6	41	80	40	46	32	49	46	38	15	49	37
Not sure	2	2	4	0	2	1	4	0	2	0	4	1	3
APPROVE (TOTAL)	39	79	33	7	43	36	43	38	35	48	61	36	44
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	59	19	63	93	55	63	54	61	63	51	34	63	54
APPROVE (NET)	-20	+60	-30	-86	-12	-27	-11	-23	-28	-3	+27	-27	-10
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

[2] Some members of Congress recently proposed the Stop Politicians Profiting from War Act. This bill would ban members of Congress, their spouses, and dependents from trading stocks or having any financial interests in companies that have contracts with the Department of Defense.

Do you support or oppose this proposal?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	61	61	62	59	60	62	47	68	57	67	41	66	44
Somewhat support	21	21	18	24	21	21	24	20	21	22	30	20	25
Somewhat oppose	7	7	7	7	6	8	14	3	9	3	10	4	17
Strongly oppose	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	5	2	5
Don't know	8	9	10	7	12	5	11	7	10	6	13	7	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	82	80	83	81	83	71	88	78	89	71	86	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	9	9	10	8	11	18	5	12	5	15	6	22
SUPPORT (NET)	+72	+73	+71	+73	+73	+72	+53	+83	+66	+84	+56	+80	+47
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[3]** Please say how much of a priority, if at all, the U.S. government should make each of these policies:

— Providing additional military aid to Ukraine

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
A very high priority	26	40	22	14	24	28	21	28	20	35	17	28	17
Somewhat of a priority	33	34	30	34	31	34	34	32	33	32	36	31	39
Not really a priority	18	12	19	24	20	17	18	18	20	15	17	19	23
Not a priority at all	15	6	18	20	12	17	15	14	15	13	13	15	18
Don't know	9	9	11	8	13	4	12	7	11	5	17	8	3
<b>MORE OF A PRIORITY (TOTAL)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>LESS OF A PRIORITY (TOTAL)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>MORE OF A PRIORITY (NET)</b>	<b>+26</b>	<b>+56</b>	<b>+15</b>	<b>+4</b>	<b>+23</b>	<b>+28</b>	<b>+22</b>	<b>+28</b>	<b>+18</b>	<b>+39</b>	<b>+23</b>	<b>+25</b>	<b>+15</b>
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[4]** Please say how much of a priority, if at all, the U.S. government should make each of these policies:

— Providing additional military aid to Israel

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
A very high priority	19	16	12	27	17	22	13	22	19	19	11	22	14
Somewhat of a priority	35	37	31	36	36	34	32	37	33	38	36	35	41
Not really a priority	20	23	22	16	19	21	19	20	19	21	20	19	25
Not a priority at all	16	16	23	12	15	18	21	14	17	16	17	16	16
Don't know	10	9	13	8	14	5	15	7	12	6	16	9	3
<b>MORE OF A PRIORITY (TOTAL)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>LESS OF A PRIORITY (TOTAL)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>MORE OF A PRIORITY (NET)</b>	<b>+18</b>	<b>+14</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>+35</b>	<b>+19</b>	<b>+17</b>	<b>+5</b>	<b>+25</b>	<b>+16</b>	<b>+20</b>	<b>+10</b>	<b>+22</b>	<b>+14</b>
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[5]** Do you support or oppose the U.S. calling for a permanent ceasefire and a de-escalation of violence in Gaza?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	37	48	41	24	38	37	39	36	37	39	36	35	44
Somewhat support	30	29	28	32	32	28	29	31	29	31	30	32	24
Somewhat oppose	12	9	8	18	10	15	15	11	12	13	11	12	16
Strongly oppose	10	4	11	15	6	14	5	12	10	9	7	11	8
Don't know	11	10	12	10	14	7	12	10	12	8	16	10	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	77	69	56	70	65	68	67	66	70	66	67	68
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	13	19	33	16	29	20	23	22	22	18	23	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+45	+64	+50	+23	+54	+36	+48	+44	+44	+48	+48	+44	+44
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[6]** Do you support or oppose the U.S. calling for a permanent ceasefire and a de-escalation of violence in Gaza — including the release of Israeli hostages from Gaza?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	41	52	46	28	44	38	40	42	39	45	36	41	41
Somewhat support	33	31	32	35	32	33	34	32	33	32	33	33	39
Somewhat oppose	10	7	7	14	7	12	11	9	10	10	12	10	7
Strongly oppose	7	2	5	13	4	11	5	8	7	7	6	8	6
Don't know	9	9	10	9	12	6	10	8	11	6	14	8	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	83	78	63	76	71	74	74	72	77	69	74	80
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	9	12	27	11	23	16	17	17	17	18	18	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+57	+74	+66	+36	+65	+48	+58	+57	+55	+60	+51	+56	+67
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[7]** In the Palestinian territory of the West Bank, there has been a recent rise in violence by Israeli settlers against Palestinians living in the territory since the beginning of the conflict in Gaza.

In response, President Biden has signed an executive order that will impose **financial sanctions** and **visa bans** on any settlers who have engaged in violence against Palestinians in the territory.

Do you support or oppose this executive order?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	29	49	28	11	29	30	32	28	28	31	35	26	34
Somewhat support	32	31	33	32	35	29	32	32	31	35	32	33	30
Somewhat oppose	13	6	12	21	11	15	12	13	12	14	9	14	12
Strongly oppose	12	3	10	22	8	16	9	13	12	11	7	13	12
Don't know	14	11	17	14	18	9	15	13	17	9	17	13	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	80	61	43	64	59	64	60	59	66	67	59	64
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	25	9	22	43	19	31	21	26	24	25	16	27	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+36	+71	+39	0	+45	+28	+43	+34	+35	+41	+51	+32	+40
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[8]** The U.S. has provided military aid to Israel during its ongoing military operation in Palestine.

Some lawmakers have proposed providing aid to Israel **only** if they agree to certain conditions.

For each of the following conditions, please indicate whether you support or oppose **requiring** Israel to agree to this condition in order to receive aid from the U.S.:

— Pledge to **not** occupy Gaza following the conclusion of the war

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	29	42	30	15	30	27	30	28	26	34	33	28	27
Somewhat support	30	26	29	33	28	32	28	31	30	29	25	30	31
Somewhat oppose	12	10	11	14	9	15	14	10	12	11	9	12	20
Strongly oppose	9	4	7	14	5	12	7	9	8	9	6	9	9
Don't know	21	19	23	23	28	14	21	21	24	17	26	21	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	59	68	59	48	58	59	58	59	56	63	58	58	58
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	14	18	28	14	27	21	19	20	20	15	21	29
SUPPORT (NET)	+38	+54	+41	+20	+44	+32	+37	+40	+36	+43	+43	+37	+29
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[9]** The U.S. has provided military aid to Israel during its ongoing military operation in Palestine.

Some lawmakers have proposed providing aid to Israel **only** if they agree to certain conditions.

For each of the following conditions, please indicate whether you support or oppose **requiring** Israel to agree to this condition in order to receive aid from the U.S.:

— Commit to peace talks with the Palestinians for a two-state solution

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	37	51	37	23	37	36	35	38	34	42	36	36	37
Somewhat support	31	24	31	37	31	31	29	32	32	29	28	31	35
Somewhat oppose	8	4	10	10	6	10	10	6	7	9	9	7	13
Strongly oppose	8	6	4	13	5	12	7	9	8	8	4	9	7
Don't know	17	15	18	17	22	11	19	15	19	12	23	16	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	68	75	68	60	68	67	64	70	66	71	64	67	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	10	14	23	11	22	17	15	15	17	13	16	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+52	+65	+54	+37	+57	+45	+47	+55	+51	+54	+51	+51	+52
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[10]** The U.S. has provided military aid to Israel during its ongoing military operation in Palestine.

Some lawmakers have proposed providing aid to Israel **only** if they agree to certain conditions.

For each of the following conditions, please indicate whether you support or oppose **requiring** Israel to agree to this condition in order to receive aid from the U.S.:

— Commit to a de-escalation of violence in Gaza and stop any indiscriminate bombing to protect Palestinian civilians

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	38	53	39	21	39	36	39	37	34	43	35	37	37
Somewhat support	27	22	27	33	26	28	23	29	28	26	23	28	29
Somewhat oppose	11	8	10	15	10	13	14	10	12	11	13	11	17
Strongly oppose	8	3	6	14	5	11	6	9	8	8	6	8	7
Don't know	16	14	18	17	21	11	17	15	18	13	24	15	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	65	75	66	54	65	64	62	66	62	69	58	65	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	11	16	29	15	24	20	19	20	19	19	19	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+46	+64	+50	+25	+50	+40	+42	+47	+42	+50	+39	+46	+42
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[11]** The U.S. has provided military aid to Israel during its ongoing military operation in Palestine.

Some lawmakers have proposed providing aid to Israel **only** if they agree to certain conditions.

For each of the following conditions, please indicate whether you support or oppose **requiring** Israel to agree to this condition in order to receive aid from the U.S.:

— Guarantee the right of displaced Palestinians to be able to return to their homes in Gaza following the conclusion of the war

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	40	52	42	26	41	38	39	40	37	44	36	40	38
Somewhat support	31	24	33	36	30	32	29	33	31	32	26	33	30
Somewhat oppose	7	7	4	9	5	9	10	5	8	6	12	6	14
Strongly oppose	5	2	2	10	3	7	4	6	5	4	2	6	4
Don't know	17	15	19	18	21	13	19	16	19	13	25	16	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	76	75	62	71	70	68	73	68	76	62	73	68
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	9	6	19	8	16	14	11	13	10	14	12	18
SUPPORT (NET)	+59	+67	+69	+43	+63	+54	+54	+62	+55	+66	+48	+61	+50
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[12]** The U.S. has provided military aid to Israel during its ongoing military operation in Palestine.

Some lawmakers have proposed providing aid to Israel **only** if they agree to certain conditions.

For each of the following conditions, please indicate whether you support or oppose **requiring** Israel to agree to this condition in order to receive aid from the U.S.:

— Pledge to stop building settlements in the Palestinian territories, which violates international law

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	34	49	36	19	35	34	34	34	31	41	35	33	34
Somewhat support	29	22	33	34	27	31	28	30	31	26	22	30	36
Somewhat oppose	9	8	7	13	7	12	13	8	9	10	13	9	13
Strongly oppose	7	3	5	14	5	10	6	8	8	7	4	8	6
Don't know	20	19	19	21	26	13	19	20	21	16	27	20	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	71	69	53	62	65	62	64	62	67	57	63	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	11	12	27	12	22	19	16	17	17	17	17	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+60	+57	+26	+50	+43	+43	+48	+45	+50	+40	+46	+51
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[13]** Do you support or oppose Israel fully controlling all Palestinian territories following the conclusion of the conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	13	9	7	22	8	19	13	13	13	14	12	13	16
Somewhat support	19	19	12	23	17	20	20	18	17	22	17	19	23
Somewhat oppose	27	26	29	27	27	28	24	29	27	28	21	29	24
Strongly oppose	24	33	30	12	26	23	26	23	23	26	28	23	22
Don't know	17	14	21	17	23	10	16	17	20	11	22	15	15
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	32	28	19	45	25	39	33	31	30	36	29	32	39
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	51	59	59	39	53	51	50	52	50	54	49	52	46
SUPPORT (NET)	-19	-31	-40	+6	-28	-12	-17	-21	-20	-18	-20	-20	-7
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

**[14]** A proposed solution to resolve the conflict between Israel and Palestine is a "two-state solution" by which both Israel and Palestine would be globally recognized as independent sovereign nations that are subject to and protected by international law.

Do you support or oppose a two-state solution in the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	27	38	26	16	25	29	24	29	25	30	29	27	25
Somewhat support	41	37	40	45	41	40	38	42	39	43	33	42	38
Somewhat oppose	10	10	8	12	9	12	15	8	9	12	14	9	12
Strongly oppose	8	3	7	14	5	12	8	9	10	6	5	10	8
Don't know	14	11	18	13	19	8	16	13	17	8	19	13	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	68	75	66	61	66	69	62	71	64	73	62	69	63
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	13	15	26	14	24	23	17	19	18	19	19	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+50	+62	+51	+35	+52	+45	+39	+54	+45	+55	+43	+50	+43
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

[15] Some people argue that the U.S. **should not** call for a ceasefire in Gaza until Hamas has been defeated because a ceasefire would empower Hamas and give them time to replenish their weapons and wage attacks against Israel.

Other people argue that the U.S. **should** call for a ceasefire in Gaza right now to prevent the loss of civilian lives on both sides, allow for negotiations to release hostages, bring in humanitarian aid, and end the war now.

Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is entirely right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The U.S. should call for a permanent ceasefire and de-escalation of violence in Gaza right now.	50	63	53	34	52	46	61	43	48	53	59	46	58
The U.S. should not call for a permanent ceasefire and de-escalation of violence in Gaza until Hamas is defeated.	35	22	29	52	29	42	25	41	36	34	22	39	30
Don't know	15	15	18	14	19	11	14	16	16	13	18	15	12
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167



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NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,232 unless otherwise specified.

## [1] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	9	18	6	2	8	10	10	8	8	9	15	7	12
Somewhat approve	27	43	22	14	27	26	28	26	24	32	39	25	28
Somewhat disapprove	25	21	30	24	22	28	25	25	24	26	21	26	26
Strongly disapprove	32	9	32	55	32	33	26	36	35	28	12	36	29
Don't know	7	9	9	5	10	4	10	6	8	6	13	6	5
APPROVE (TOTAL)	36	61	28	16	35	36	38	34	32	41	54	32	40
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	57	30	62	79	54	61	51	61	59	54	33	62	55
APPROVE (NET)	-21	+31	-34	-63	-19	-25	-13	-27	-27	-13	+21	-30	-15
Weighted N	1,232	444	333	455	659	573	439	793	790	442	135	896	167

## [2] From December 15 to 18, 2023 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Palestine conflict? (N=1,169)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	9	16	7	2	7	11	11	8	8	11	21	8	8
Somewhat approve	32	49	26	17	31	32	25	35	29	36	32	31	30
Somewhat disapprove	24	17	27	30	24	25	24	24	24	25	16	25	28
Strongly disapprove	26	10	26	43	27	25	26	26	29	21	20	28	22
Don't know	9	8	13	7	12	6	14	7	11	7	11	8	12
APPROVE (TOTAL)	41	65	33	19	38	43	36	43	37	47	53	39	38
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	50	27	53	73	51	50	50	50	53	46	36	53	50
APPROVE (NET)	-9	+38	-20	-54	-13	-7	-14	-7	-16	+1	+17	-14	-12
Weighted N	1,169	439	308	422	625	544	413	756	749	420	128	849	150

**[3] From November 22 to 25, 2023** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Palestine conflict? (N=1,201)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	12	23	9	3	11	13	12	12	11	13	19	11	19
Somewhat approve	31	45	27	21	28	36	25	35	29	36	43	31	25
Somewhat disapprove	19	14	20	25	21	18	20	19	18	22	11	21	16
Strongly disapprove	27	10	28	44	26	28	29	26	30	22	16	28	26
Don't know	10	8	16	7	15	5	14	8	12	7	11	9	13
APPROVE (TOTAL)	43	68	36	24	39	49	37	47	40	49	62	42	44
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	46	24	48	69	47	46	49	45	48	44	27	49	42
APPROVE (NET)	-3	+44	-12	-45	-8	+3	-12	+2	-8	+5	+35	-7	+2
Weighted N	1,201	426	362	413	643	558	428	773	770	431	132	872	150

**[4] From November 3 to 5, 2023** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Palestine conflict? (N=1,212)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	12	23	7	5	12	13	13	12	10	17	17	12	14
Somewhat approve	28	40	30	15	27	30	19	33	27	31	31	29	25
Somewhat disapprove	22	17	25	26	22	23	24	22	22	22	16	24	21
Strongly disapprove	25	7	25	45	25	25	24	26	28	21	24	26	21
Don't know	12	13	13	9	14	9	20	7	13	9	13	9	20
APPROVE (TOTAL)	40	63	37	20	39	43	32	45	37	48	48	41	39
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	47	24	50	71	47	48	48	48	50	43	40	50	42
APPROVE (NET)	-7	+39	-13	-51	-8	-5	-16	-3	-13	+5	+8	-9	-3
Weighted N	1,212	447	337	428	648	564	422	790	777	435	133	880	150