

# DATA FOR PROGRESS

From March 27 to 29, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,200 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Results for crosstabs of subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. The design effect for this survey is 1.29. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding. For more information, visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

N=1,200 unless otherwise specified.

## [1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

### — Joe Biden

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	23	52	11	2	21	25	23	23	20	28	38	21	28
Somewhat favorable	21	32	26	5	24	17	26	18	20	23	36	18	25
Somewhat unfavorable	13	11	18	12	13	12	16	11	13	13	12	11	16
Very unfavorable	42	4	44	80	40	45	32	48	47	35	14	49	30
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	84	37	7	45	42	49	41	40	51	74	39	53
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	15	62	92	53	57	48	59	60	48	26	60	46
FAVORABLE (NET)	-11	+69	-25	-85	-8	-15	+1	-18	-20	+3	+48	-21	+7
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Donald Trump

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	28	6	14	59	25	30	25	29	31	21	11	31	28
Somewhat favorable	17	5	22	26	16	19	17	17	18	15	13	19	15
Somewhat unfavorable	9	7	13	8	9	8	9	8	8	9	8	8	8
Very unfavorable	45	81	48	7	48	42	45	46	41	53	65	40	49
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	0	1	1	3	1	0
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	11	36	85	41	49	42	46	49	36	24	50	43
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	88	61	15	57	50	54	54	49	62	73	48	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	-9	-77	-25	+70	-16	-1	-12	-8	0	-26	-49	+2	-14
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Kamala Harris

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	21	48	10	2	21	22	26	19	19	25	45	17	30
Somewhat favorable	20	33	23	7	24	16	21	20	19	23	26	20	17
Somewhat unfavorable	12	9	19	11	12	12	14	11	13	11	11	11	17
Very unfavorable	42	6	43	77	37	46	28	49	45	35	11	49	30
Haven't heard enough to say	5	5	5	4	6	3	10	2	4	5	7	3	7
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	81	33	9	45	38	47	39	38	48	71	37	47
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	15	62	88	49	58	42	60	58	46	22	60	47
FAVORABLE (NET)	-13	+66	-29	-79	-4	-20	+5	-21	-20	+2	+49	-23	0
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— The Democratic Party

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	21	51	6	1	21	21	25	19	18	26	35	18	28
Somewhat favorable	24	37	28	7	28	19	28	21	22	26	33	21	28
Somewhat unfavorable	17	6	27	22	16	18	16	18	18	16	14	18	13
Very unfavorable	34	3	32	66	30	38	23	40	36	29	10	40	25
Haven't heard enough to say	4	2	7	4	5	3	7	2	5	2	8	3	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	88	34	8	49	40	53	40	40	52	68	39	56
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	9	59	88	46	56	39	58	54	45	24	58	38
FAVORABLE (NET)	-6	+79	-25	-80	+3	-16	+14	-18	-14	+7	+44	-19	+18
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— The Republican Party

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	16	2	5	37	15	16	16	15	17	13	5	19	15
Somewhat favorable	26	8	25	45	24	29	24	28	30	20	15	28	26
Somewhat unfavorable	21	23	28	13	24	17	24	19	18	25	21	19	25
Very unfavorable	33	63	34	3	32	34	28	36	31	38	49	31	30
Haven't heard enough to say	4	4	9	1	5	4	8	2	4	4	9	3	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	10	30	82	39	45	40	43	47	33	20	47	41
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	86	62	16	56	51	52	55	49	63	70	50	55
FAVORABLE (NET)	-12	-76	-32	+66	-17	-6	-12	-12	-2	-30	-50	-3	-14
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

**[6]** Compared to previous elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting in 2024 than usual, or less enthusiastic?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
More enthusiastic	41	45	25	48	34	50	39	43	41	41	46	43	37
As enthusiastic as normal	36	35	42	35	41	31	38	35	37	36	32	36	39
Less enthusiastic	20	18	29	16	22	18	19	20	18	23	15	20	18
Don't know	2	2	5	1	3	2	4	1	3	0	7	1	6
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

**[7]** If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Democrat Joseph R. Biden	47	91	43	5	49	45	52	44	42	55	76	41	53
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	5	39	93	44	49	39	50	52	37	17	54	39
Not sure	7	4	18	2	8	6	8	6	6	8	6	5	8
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

**[8]** If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Democrat Joseph R. Biden	41	83	32	3	41	40	41	41	36	49	69	38	39
Republican Donald J. Trump	42	4	31	88	40	45	34	47	47	34	14	49	32
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	6	17	4	8	8	10	7	10	6	9	7	10
Independent Cornel West	1	1	3	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	1	1	3	1	2	0	3	0	1	1	2	1	5
Not sure	6	5	12	2	8	4	9	4	5	7	4	4	12
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

**[9]** With regards to the last question, how certain are you in your support for this candidate? (N=1,130)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Definitely voting for this candidate	67	71	49	73	64	70	54	74	65	70	64	72	48
Probably voting for this candidate	20	18	28	18	22	19	26	17	22	17	19	18	40
Still considering my options	13	10	23	9	14	11	19	9	12	13	18	11	12
Weighted N	1,130	432	265	433	594	536	394	736	729	401	127	838	150

**[10]** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	20	45	8	2	19	21	19	20	16	26	31	19	22
Somewhat approve	24	38	30	6	27	21	29	21	23	26	38	21	25
Somewhat disapprove	13	11	17	12	14	12	18	10	13	12	13	11	20
Strongly disapprove	42	5	43	80	39	46	33	48	46	35	12	49	32
Not sure	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1
APPROVE (TOTAL)	44	83	38	8	46	42	48	41	39	52	69	40	47
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	55	16	60	92	53	58	51	58	59	47	25	60	52
APPROVE (NET)	-11	+67	-22	-84	-7	-16	-3	-17	-20	+5	+44	-20	-5
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

**[11]** If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Democrat	46	93	39	4	49	44	53	43	41	56	76	40	57
The Republican	44	4	34	93	42	47	36	49	49	35	17	52	34
Don't know	9	3	27	3	10	9	11	8	10	9	7	8	9
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

**[12]** In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Economy, jobs, and inflation	27	22	29	30	25	30	31	25	25	31	32	27	21
Climate change and the environment	5	7	5	2	4	5	6	4	3	7	4	5	5
Health care	5	6	7	2	6	3	7	4	5	4	6	3	11
Threats to democracy	9	14	11	3	7	11	4	12	8	10	7	10	5
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	8	11	6	6	8	7	1	12	9	6	6	9	3
National security and foreign policy	5	2	4	8	5	4	4	5	5	5	1	6	2
Crime and public safety	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	3	5	3	11	3	4
Education	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	2	2	1
Abortion	7	13	6	2	9	5	12	5	7	7	7	6	10
Immigration	15	3	11	28	13	16	6	19	17	10	5	17	13
Gun policy	3	3	2	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	5	2	5
Taxes and government spending	5	3	7	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	3	5	6
Race relations and racism	2	4	2	0	2	2	4	1	2	2	6	1	7
LGBTQ+ issues	2	3	2	0	2	1	4	0	2	2	3	1	1
None of these	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	5
Weighted N	1,200	453	302	445	643	557	433	767	768	432	132	871	170

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Additional crosstabs:

N=1,130 unless otherwise specified.

## **[1] [Shown after six-way vote choice, asked only of voters who chose a candidate]**

With regards to the last question, how certain are you in your support for this candidate?

Response	Topline	Biden	Trump	Kennedy	Other third party
Definitely voting for this candidate	67	74	73	23	7
Probably voting for this candidate	20	18	19	32	36
Still considering my options	13	8	8	45	58
Weighted N	1,130	487	506	99	38