d DATA FOR **PROGRESS** (zeteo)

From April 26 to 29, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,265 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Results for crosstabs of subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. The design effect for this survey is 1.34. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding. For more information, visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

N=1,265 unless otherwise specified.

[1] When thinking about the U.S.' position in the Israel-Palestine conflict, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The U.S. should primarily support Israel	29	14	22	51	23	37	13	37	28	31	13	35	21
The U.S. should support both Israel and Palestinians equally	17	26	16	7	16	17	16	17	15	20	22	17	8
The U.S. should primarily support Palestinians	9	14	10	3	10	8	22	3	7	12	8	6	22
The U.S. should stay out of the conflict	36	35	42	32	39	32	39	34	39	30	37	34	41
Don't know	9	11	10	7	12	6	9	9	10	7	20	8	9
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[2] Do you support or oppose the U.S. calling for a permanent ceasefire and a de-escalation of violence in Gaza?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	41	51	41	29	42	40	43	40	39	45	44	38	51
Somewhat support	29	32	24	27	29	28	30	28	29	28	27	29	24
Somewhat oppose	10	6	10	13	9	10	9	10	9	11	6	11	8
Strongly oppose	11	3	12	20	7	16	6	13	12	10	7	14	5
Don't know	10	8	12	10	13	6	12	9	12	6	16	8	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	83	65	56	71	68	73	68	68	73	71	67	75
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	9	22	33	16	26	15	23	21	21	13	25	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+49	+74	+43	+23	+55	+42	+58	+45	+47	+52	+58	+42	+62
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[3] When thinking about the effectiveness of Israel's military actions in returning Israeli hostages, which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Israel's military actions so far have been ineffective in returning Israeli hostages.	53	59	58	43	52	54	52	54	50	58	48	54	53
Israel's military actions so far have been effective in returning Israeli hostages.	21	17	17	30	17	26	20	22	21	22	20	22	26
Don't know	26	24	25	27	31	20	28	25	29	20	32	24	21
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[4] Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The U.S. should call for a permanent ceasefire and deescalation of violence in Gaza, even if not all Israeli hostages have been released by Hamas.	46	56	47	33	46	45	57	40	43	51	56	42	55
The U.S. should not call for a permanent ceasefire and deescalation of violence in Gaza until all Israeli hostages have been released by Hamas.	40	29	36	55	35	45	26	47	41	39	23	45	31
Don't know	14	15	17	12	19	9	17	13	16	11	21	14	14
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[5] When thinking about U.S. funding for the following items, do you think the U.S. should **increase** funding, **decrease** funding, or **keep it as is**?

— Military aid and weapons for Israel

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Increase funding for this	18	13	13	28	15	23	12	21	17	20	14	21	16
Keep funding as is	33	33	33	33	31	35	25	37	33	33	41	34	26
Decrease funding for this	37	42	41	28	40	33	49	31	36	38	28	34	46
Don't know	12	12	13	11	14	9	14	11	13	10	17	11	12
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[6] When thinking about U.S. funding for the following items, do you think the U.S. should **increase** funding, **decrease** funding, or **keep it as is**?

— Humanitarian aid for civilians in Gaza

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Increase funding for this	30	43	31	16	31	29	37	27	24	41	26	30	31
Keep funding as is	36	36	34	38	33	40	31	39	38	34	43	36	34
Decrease funding for this	23	11	24	34	22	23	19	24	25	18	13	25	21
Don't know	11	11	11	12	14	8	13	10	13	8	18	9	13
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[7] Which of the following candidates for president do you trust more to handle U.S. involvement in the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Joe Biden	45	85	40	4	49	40	42	46	39	55	63	41	49
Donald Trump	47	9	43	92	42	53	46	48	53	38	24	54	35
Not sure	8	6	17	4	9	6	12	6	8	8	13	5	17
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[8] Some lawmakers are proposing **suspending** all U.S. arms sales to Israel for as long as Israel blocks U.S. humanitarian aid to Gaza.

Do you support or oppose this proposal?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	26	31	30	17	27	25	37	20	24	30	30	23	30
Somewhat support	28	37	25	21	29	27	28	28	29	27	32	28	25
Somewhat oppose	15	11	14	19	12	18	14	15	14	15	12	15	17
Strongly oppose	17	8	14	29	12	23	6	23	17	18	5	20	16
Don't know	14	12	18	13	20	7	14	14	16	10	20	13	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	54	68	55	38	56	52	65	48	53	57	62	51	55
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	32	19	28	48	24	41	20	38	31	33	17	35	33
SUPPORT (NET)	+22	+49	+27	-10	+32	+11	+45	+10	+22	+24	+45	+16	+22
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[9] Do you believe that Israel is committing war crimes in Gaza?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, Israel is committing war crimes in Gaza	43	60	40	25	47	37	58	35	39	49	44	39	48
No, Israel is not committing war crimes in Gaza	37	20	33	56	28	46	22	43	36	38	22	42	28
Don't know	21	20	26	19	24	17	20	21	25	13	34	19	24
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[10] Do you believe that Israel is committing genocide against the Palestinian people living in Gaza?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Israel is committing genocide against the Palestinian people living in Gaza	39	56	36	23	44	34	55	32	36	45	44	35	48
Israel is not committing genocide against the Palestinian people living in Gaza	38	22	35	58	29	49	23	45	37	41	18	45	29
Don't know	23	22	29	19	27	17	22	23	27	14	38	19	23
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[11] Below are some recent actions regarding the Israel-Palestine conflict. For each, please say if you approve or disapprove of the action.

— College students protesting their schools' investments in corporations that profit from Israel's military operations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	19	27	17	11	19	18	32	13	16	23	30	15	29
Somewhat approve	21	29	21	11	21	21	25	19	20	22	28	20	19
Somewhat disapprove	16	12	19	19	16	17	14	18	16	17	10	18	11
Strongly disapprove	26	14	21	41	22	30	12	32	26	24	7	30	25
Don't know	19	18	21	18	23	14	17	19	22	13	26	18	16
APPROVE (TOTAL)	40	56	38	22	40	39	57	32	36	45	58	35	48
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	42	26	40	60	38	47	26	50	42	41	17	48	36
APPROVE (NET)	-2	+30	-2	-38	+2	-8	+31	-18	-6	+4	+41	-13	+12
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[12] Below are some recent actions regarding the Israel-Palestine conflict. For each, please say if you approve or disapprove of the action.

— College campuses limiting students' rights and abilities to protest Israel's military operations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	19	13	16	27	14	24	12	22	18	20	12	22	13
Somewhat approve	21	19	20	22	20	21	16	23	19	23	22	22	14
Somewhat disapprove	20	25	23	14	22	18	23	19	20	20	21	21	15
Strongly disapprove	26	30	24	22	26	26	36	21	25	28	26	22	39
Don't know	15	14	17	14	17	11	14	15	18	9	19	14	20
APPROVE (TOTAL)	40	32	36	49	34	45	28	45	37	43	34	44	27
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	46	55	47	36	48	44	59	40	45	48	47	43	54
APPROVE (NET)	-6	-23	-11	+13	-14	+1	-31	+5	-8	-5	-13	+1	-27
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[13] Below are some recent actions regarding the Israel-Palestine conflict. For each, please say if you approve or disapprove of the action.

— Congress passing approximately \$4 billion dollars to replenish Israel's missile systems

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	19	15	16	27	14	26	11	23	18	22	13	22	13
Somewhat approve	21	21	19	24	19	24	16	24	21	22	31	23	14
Somewhat disapprove	20	24	22	15	22	18	21	19	20	21	14	19	21
Strongly disapprove	26	28	29	22	28	23	36	21	26	26	25	23	33
Don't know	13	13	15	12	17	9	15	12	15	9	18	13	19
APPROVE (TOTAL)	40	36	35	51	33	50	27	47	39	44	44	45	27
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	46	52	51	37	50	41	57	40	46	47	39	42	54
APPROVE (NET)	-6	-16	-16	+14	-17	+9	-30	+7	-7	-3	+5	+3	-27
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

- **[14]** Below are some recent actions regarding the Israel-Palestine conflict. For each, please say if you approve or disapprove of the action.
- Congress passing approximately \$9 billion dollars for humanitarian assistance in conflict zones such as Ukraine and Gaza

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	27	38	25	15	25	29	26	27	22	35	25	27	23
Somewhat approve	29	32	31	24	27	31	29	29	27	32	38	27	23
Somewhat disapprove	16	13	14	20	16	16	17	15	18	11	10	16	22
Strongly disapprove	16	6	18	26	16	16	13	18	18	13	11	18	17
Don't know	12	10	13	14	15	9	14	11	14	8	17	11	15
APPROVE (TOTAL)	56	70	56	39	52	60	55	56	49	67	63	54	46
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	32	19	32	46	32	32	30	33	36	24	21	34	39
APPROVE (NET)	+24	+51	+24	-7	+20	+28	+25	+23	+13	+43	+42	+20	+7
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155

[15] If fighting between **Israel** and **Iran** escalates, to what extent should the U.S. be militarily involved in the conflict on Israel's side, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very involved	15	10	13	22	12	19	13	16	15	16	12	16	16
Somewhat involved	21	19	16	27	21	22	19	22	20	23	17	23	15
Only a little involved	18	22	18	14	18	18	20	17	17	21	18	17	15
Not at all involved	36	39	41	29	37	35	35	36	38	32	40	35	45
Don't know	9	9	12	8	12	6	13	8	11	7	13	8	10
Weighted N	1,265	493	321	451	675	590	410	855	815	450	137	901	155