## 떼 DATA FOR PROGRESS

From April 26 to 29, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,265 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is $\pm 3$ percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than $50(<50)$ are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display $\mathrm{N}<50$ subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Results for crosstabs of subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on selfidentified party affiliation, not partisan registration. The design effect for this survey is 1.34 . Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding. For more information, visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.
$\mathrm{N}=1,265$ unless otherwise specified.
[1] When thinking about the U.S.' position in the Israel-Palestine conflict, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent/ Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The U.S. should primarily support Israel | 29 | 14 | 22 | 51 | 23 | 37 | 13 | 37 | 28 | 31 | 13 | 35 | 21 |
| The U.S. should support both Israel and Palestinians equally | 17 | 26 | 16 | 7 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 8 |
| The U.S. should primarily support Palestinians | 9 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 22 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 22 |
| The U.S. should stay out of the conflict | 36 | 35 | 42 | 32 | 39 | 32 | 39 | 34 | 39 | 30 | 37 | 34 | 41 |
| Don't know | 9 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 20 | 8 | 9 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[2] Do you support or oppose the U.S. calling for a permanent ceasefire and a de-escalation of violence in Gaza?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 41 | 51 | 41 | 29 | 42 | 40 | 43 | 40 | 39 | 45 | 44 | 38 | 51 |
| Somewhat support | 29 | 32 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 24 |
| Somewhat oppose | 10 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 8 |
| Strongly oppose | 11 | 3 | 12 | 20 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 5 |
| Don't know | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 16 | 8 | 12 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 70 | 83 | 65 | 56 | 71 | 68 | 73 | 68 | 68 | 73 | 71 | 67 | 75 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 21 | 9 | 22 | 33 | 16 | 26 | 15 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 13 | 25 | 13 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +49 | +74 | +43 | +23 | +55 | +42 | +58 | +45 | +47 | +52 | +58 | +42 | +62 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[3] When thinking about the effectiveness of Israel's military actions in returning Israeli hostages, which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| Response | Topline | Democrat |  | Repub lican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Israel's military actions so far have been ineffective in returning Israeli hostages. | 53 | 59 | 58 | 43 | 52 | 54 | 52 | 54 | 50 | 58 | 48 | 54 | 53 |
| Israel's military actions so far have been effective in returning Israeli hostages. | 21 | 17 | 17 | 30 | 17 | 26 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 26 |
| Don't know | 26 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 31 | 20 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 20 | 32 | 24 | 21 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[4] Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The U.S. should call for a permanent ceasefire and deescalation of violence in Gaza, even if not all Israeli hostages have been released by Hamas. | 46 | 56 | 47 | 33 | 46 | 45 | 57 | 40 | 43 | 51 | 56 | 42 | 55 |
| The U.S. should not call for a permanent ceasefire and deescalation of violence in Gaza until all Israeli hostages have been released by Hamas. | 40 | 29 | 36 | 55 | 35 | 45 | 26 | 47 | 41 | 39 | 23 | 45 | 31 |
| Don't know | 14 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 21 | 14 | 14 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[5] When thinking about U.S. funding for the following items, do you think the U.S. should increase funding, decrease funding, or keep it as is?
— Military aid and weapons for Israel

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increase funding for this | 18 | 13 | 13 | 28 | 15 | 23 | 12 | 21 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 21 | 16 |
| Keep funding as is | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 25 | 37 | 33 | 33 | 41 | 34 | 26 |
| Decrease funding for this | 37 | 42 | 41 | 28 | 40 | 33 | 49 | 31 | 36 | 38 | 28 | 34 | 46 |
| Don't know | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 12 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[6] When thinking about U.S. funding for the following items, do you think the U.S. should increase funding, decrease funding, or keep it as is?

- Humanitarian aid for civilians in Gaza

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increase funding for this | 30 | 43 | 31 | 16 | 31 | 29 | 37 | 27 | 24 | 41 | 26 | 30 | 31 |
| Keep funding as is | 36 | 36 | 34 | 38 | 33 | 40 | 31 | 39 | 38 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 34 |
| Decrease funding for this | 23 | 11 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 13 | 25 | 21 |
| Don't know | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 13 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[7] Which of the following candidates for president do you trust more to handle U.S. involvement in the Israel-Palestine conflict?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Joe Biden | 45 | 85 | 40 | 4 | 49 | 40 | 42 | 46 | 39 | 55 | 63 | 41 | 49 |
| Donald Trump | 47 | 9 | 43 | 92 | 42 | 53 | 46 | 48 | 53 | 38 | 24 | 54 | 35 |
| Not sure | 8 | 6 | 17 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 17 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[8] Some lawmakers are proposing suspending all U.S. arms sales to Israel for as long as Israel blocks U.S. humanitarian aid to Gaza.

Do you support or oppose this proposal?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly support | 26 | 31 | 30 | 17 | 27 | 25 | 37 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 23 | 30 |
| Somewhat support | 28 | 37 | 25 | 21 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 32 | 28 | 25 |
| Somewhat oppose | 15 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 12 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 17 |
| Strongly oppose | 17 | 8 | 14 | 29 | 12 | 23 | 6 | 23 | 17 | 18 | 5 | 20 | 16 |
| Don't know | 14 | 12 | 18 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 20 | 13 | 12 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 54 | 68 | 55 | 38 | 56 | 52 | 65 | 48 | 53 | 57 | 62 | 51 | 55 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 32 | 19 | 28 | 48 | 24 | 41 | 20 | 38 | 31 | 33 | 17 | 35 | 33 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +22 | +49 | +27 | -10 | +32 | +11 | +45 | +10 | +22 | +24 | +45 | +16 | +22 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[9] Do you believe that Israel is committing war crimes in Gaza?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, Israel is committing war crimes in Gaza | 43 | 60 | 40 | 25 | 47 | 37 | 58 | 35 | 39 | 49 | 44 | 39 | 48 |
| No, Israel is not committing war crimes in Gaza | 37 | 20 | 33 | 56 | 28 | 46 | 22 | 43 | 36 | 38 | 22 | 42 | 28 |
| Don't know | 21 | 20 | 26 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 25 | 13 | 34 | 19 | 24 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[10] Do you believe that Israel is committing genocide against the Palestinian people living in Gaza?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Israel is committing genocide against the Palestinian people living in Gaza | 39 | 56 | 36 | 23 | 44 | 34 | 55 | 32 | 36 | 45 | 44 | 35 | 48 |
| Israel is not committing genocide against the Palestinian people living in Gaza | 38 | 22 | 35 | 58 | 29 | 49 | 23 | 45 | 37 | 41 | 18 | 45 | 29 |
| Don't know | 23 | 22 | 29 | 19 | 27 | 17 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 14 | 38 | 19 | 23 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[11] Below are some recent actions regarding the Israel-Palestine conflict. For each, please say if you approve or disapprove of the action.

- College students protesting their schools' investments in corporations that profit from Israel's military operations

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | 19 | 27 | 17 | 11 | 19 | 18 | 32 | 13 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 15 | 29 |
| Somewhat approve | 21 | 29 | 21 | 11 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 28 | 20 | 19 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 18 | 11 |
| Strongly disapprove | 26 | 14 | 21 | 41 | 22 | 30 | 12 | 32 | 26 | 24 | 7 | 30 | 25 |
| Don't know | 19 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 13 | 26 | 18 | 16 |
| APPROVE (TOTAL) | 40 | 56 | 38 | 22 | 40 | 39 | 57 | 32 | 36 | 45 | 58 | 35 | 48 |
| DISAPPROVE (TOTAL) | 42 | 26 | 40 | 60 | 38 | 47 | 26 | 50 | 42 | 41 | 17 | 48 | 36 |
| APPROVE (NET) | -2 | +30 | -2 | -38 | +2 | -8 | +31 | -18 | -6 | +4 | +41 | -13 | +12 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[12] Below are some recent actions regarding the Israel-Palestine conflict. For each, please say if you approve or disapprove of the action.
— College campuses limiting students' rights and abilities to protest Israel's military operations

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | 19 | 13 | 16 | 27 | 14 | 24 | 12 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 12 | 22 | 13 |
| Somewhat approve | 21 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 16 | 23 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 14 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20 | 25 | 23 | 14 | 22 | 18 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 15 |
| Strongly disapprove | 26 | 30 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 26 | 36 | 21 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 22 | 39 |
| Don't know | 15 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 19 | 14 | 20 |
| APPROVE (TOTAL) | 40 | 32 | 36 | 49 | 34 | 45 | 28 | 45 | 37 | 43 | 34 | 44 | 27 |
| DISAPPROVE (TOTAL) | 46 | 55 | 47 | 36 | 48 | 44 | 59 | 40 | 45 | 48 | 47 | 43 | 54 |
| APPROVE (NET) | -6 | -23 | -11 | +13 | -14 | +1 | -31 | +5 | -8 | -5 | -13 | +1 | -27 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[13] Below are some recent actions regarding the Israel-Palestine conflict. For each, please say if you approve or disapprove of the action.
— Congress passing approximately $\$ 4$ billion dollars to replenish Israel's missile systems

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | 19 | 15 | 16 | 27 | 14 | 26 | 11 | 23 | 18 | 22 | 13 | 22 | 13 |
| Somewhat approve | 21 | 21 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 24 | 16 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 31 | 23 | 14 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20 | 24 | 22 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 14 | 19 | 21 |
| Strongly disapprove | 26 | 28 | 29 | 22 | 28 | 23 | 36 | 21 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 33 |
| Don't know | 13 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 18 | 13 | 19 |
| APPROVE (TOTAL) | 40 | 36 | 35 | 51 | 33 | 50 | 27 | 47 | 39 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 27 |
| DISAPPROVE (TOTAL) | 46 | 52 | 51 | 37 | 50 | 41 | 57 | 40 | 46 | 47 | 39 | 42 | 54 |
| APPROVE (NET) | -6 | -16 | -16 | +14 | -17 | +9 | -30 | +7 | -7 | -3 | +5 | +3 | -27 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[14] Below are some recent actions regarding the Israel-Palestine conflict. For each, please say if you approve or disapprove of the action.

- Congress passing approximately $\$ 9$ billion dollars for humanitarian assistance in conflict zones such as Ukraine and Gaza

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ 45 \end{gathered}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly approve | 27 | 38 | 25 | 15 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 35 | 25 | 27 | 23 |
| Somewhat approve | 29 | 32 | 31 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 32 | 38 | 27 | 23 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 22 |
| Strongly disapprove | 16 | 6 | 18 | 26 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 18 | 17 |
| Don't know | 12 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 11 | 15 |
| APPROVE (TOTAL) | 56 | 70 | 56 | 39 | 52 | 60 | 55 | 56 | 49 | 67 | 63 | 54 | 46 |
| DISAPPROVE (TOTAL) | 32 | 19 | 32 | 46 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 24 | 21 | 34 | 39 |
| APPROVE (NET) | +24 | +51 | +24 | -7 | +20 | +28 | +25 | +23 | +13 | +43 | +42 | +20 | +7 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

[15] If fighting between Israel and Iran escalates, to what extent should the U.S. be militarily involved in the conflict on Israel's side, if at all?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | $\begin{gathered} \text { Under } \\ 45 \end{gathered}$ | 45+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { College } \end{gathered}$ | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very involved | 15 | 10 | 13 | 22 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 16 |
| Somewhat involved | 21 | 19 | 16 | 27 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 17 | 23 | 15 |
| Only a little involved | 18 | 22 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 15 |
| Not at all involved | 36 | 39 | 41 | 29 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 38 | 32 | 40 | 35 | 45 |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 10 |
| Weighted N | 1,265 | 493 | 321 | 451 | 675 | 590 | 410 | 855 | 815 | 450 | 137 | 901 | 155 |

