

# DATA FOR PROGRESS

From October 2 to 3, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,211 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,211 unless otherwise specified.

**[1]** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

## — Joe Biden

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	23	49	12	3	24	22	21	23	19	30	40	21	25
Somewhat favorable	22	37	25	5	24	19	28	19	22	22	34	18	30
Somewhat unfavorable	12	8	19	10	13	10	14	10	13	10	10	10	13
Very unfavorable	43	6	40	81	38	47	33	47	46	36	14	50	32
Haven't heard enough to say	1	0	3	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	0
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	86	37	8	48	41	49	42	41	52	74	39	55
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	14	59	91	51	57	47	57	59	46	24	60	45
FAVORABLE (NET)	-10	+72	-22	-83	-3	-16	+2	-15	-18	+6	+50	-21	+10
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Donald Trump

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	31	5	19	64	27	35	26	33	35	24	11	37	21
Somewhat favorable	13	4	14	21	12	14	12	13	13	12	13	14	13
Somewhat unfavorable	10	9	15	7	9	11	14	7	9	10	17	8	10
Very unfavorable	46	81	52	8	51	40	47	45	42	53	59	41	55
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	9	33	85	39	49	38	46	48	36	24	51	34
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	90	67	15	60	51	61	52	51	63	76	49	65
FAVORABLE (NET)	-12	-81	-34	+70	-21	-2	-23	-6	-3	-27	-52	+2	-31
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Kamala Harris

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	36	75	23	5	40	31	38	35	32	43	60	31	41
Somewhat favorable	14	17	24	5	14	14	19	11	14	14	19	12	18
Somewhat unfavorable	9	2	14	12	7	10	10	8	9	7	7	9	8
Very unfavorable	39	4	35	77	36	43	28	45	41	35	11	46	27
Haven't heard enough to say	2	2	5	2	3	2	5	1	3	1	3	2	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	50	92	47	10	54	45	57	46	46	57	79	43	59
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	48	6	49	89	43	53	38	53	50	42	18	55	35
FAVORABLE (NET)	+2	+86	-2	-79	+11	-8	+19	-7	-4	+15	+61	-12	+24
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— JD Vance

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	24	7	13	48	21	27	17	27	23	25	4	29	15
Somewhat favorable	16	7	19	24	15	18	15	17	17	15	13	17	11
Somewhat unfavorable	13	17	15	7	12	13	14	12	13	12	20	11	19
Very unfavorable	33	58	34	7	35	30	33	33	28	41	43	31	34
Haven't heard enough to say	14	11	20	13	16	12	22	10	18	7	19	12	20
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	14	32	72	36	45	32	44	40	40	17	46	26
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	46	75	49	14	47	43	47	45	41	53	63	42	53
FAVORABLE (NET)	-6	-61	-17	+58	-11	+2	-15	-1	-1	-13	-46	+4	-27
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Tim Walz

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	26	58	14	3	29	24	24	28	22	34	37	25	31
Somewhat favorable	18	21	24	12	19	17	23	15	17	20	26	16	26
Somewhat unfavorable	11	5	12	15	9	13	12	10	11	10	6	11	7
Very unfavorable	27	5	23	52	24	31	12	35	27	27	12	33	13
Haven't heard enough to say	18	11	26	18	19	16	28	12	22	10	20	15	23
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	79	38	15	48	41	47	43	39	54	63	41	57
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	38	10	35	67	33	44	24	45	38	37	18	44	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	+6	+69	+3	-52	+15	-3	+23	-2	+1	+17	+45	-3	+37
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[6]** If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Democrat Kamala Harris	49	94	46	6	55	43	55	46	45	57	78	42	60
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	4	39	92	40	52	37	51	51	37	16	54	31
Not sure	5	2	15	2	5	5	8	4	5	6	6	4	8
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[7]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Creating jobs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	47	88	42	8	51	41	51	44	43	54	73	40	55
I trust Donald Trump more	46	8	40	87	40	52	40	49	49	40	18	53	32
Don't know	8	4	18	6	8	7	9	7	9	6	8	7	12
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[8]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Reducing inflation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	45	88	38	6	49	39	51	41	41	52	72	38	58
I trust Donald Trump more	46	7	42	89	42	52	39	50	50	41	20	55	29
Don't know	9	5	20	6	9	9	10	8	9	8	8	8	13
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[9]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Increasing wages

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	47	86	47	9	52	42	50	46	44	54	74	41	56
I trust Donald Trump more	42	9	32	82	37	48	38	44	47	35	15	50	32
Don't know	10	5	21	9	11	9	12	10	10	11	11	9	12
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[10]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Lowering gas prices

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	44	86	37	7	50	37	47	43	41	50	73	38	54
I trust Donald Trump more	47	9	44	88	42	53	41	50	50	43	20	55	30
Don't know	9	5	19	5	8	9	12	7	9	7	7	7	15
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[11]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Lowering housing costs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	48	90	46	8	53	43	53	46	44	56	81	42	60
I trust Donald Trump more	43	6	36	84	39	48	38	45	47	36	14	50	31
Don't know	9	5	17	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	5	8	9
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[12]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Lowering grocery costs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	47	88	42	8	51	41	51	44	44	52	74	40	60
I trust Donald Trump more	45	8	38	87	41	50	39	49	49	40	19	53	29
Don't know	8	4	19	5	8	9	10	7	8	8	7	7	11
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[13]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Taxes on middle class Americans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	51	91	52	10	55	46	55	49	48	57	79	44	64
I trust Donald Trump more	42	6	31	84	37	48	36	45	45	37	17	50	26
Don't know	7	3	17	5	8	6	9	6	8	7	4	6	10
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[14]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Supporting small businesses

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	51	91	51	10	55	46	56	48	46	60	81	44	62
I trust Donald Trump more	41	5	33	82	36	47	35	44	45	35	10	49	29
Don't know	8	4	15	8	9	7	9	8	9	6	9	7	10
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[15]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Managing trade policy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	44	85	40	6	49	39	48	42	40	52	68	38	53
I trust Donald Trump more	47	9	41	88	41	54	40	50	50	40	25	54	34
Don't know	9	6	20	5	10	8	12	7	10	7	7	7	13
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[16]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Handling labor union policy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	45	86	42	7	48	42	49	43	40	54	70	39	55
I trust Donald Trump more	40	6	32	79	36	45	34	43	43	35	16	48	26
Don't know	15	8	26	14	16	13	16	14	17	11	14	13	19
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[17]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Protecting domestic manufacturing jobs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	47	89	41	8	51	41	53	43	43	53	75	39	57
I trust Donald Trump more	46	7	40	88	40	52	38	49	49	40	19	53	32
Don't know	8	4	19	4	9	7	9	7	8	7	7	7	11
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[18]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Improving our infrastructure

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	46	89	41	7	51	42	50	44	42	55	72	40	57
I trust Donald Trump more	43	6	35	85	38	49	38	46	47	37	19	52	29
Don't know	10	5	23	8	11	9	12	9	11	9	9	9	14
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[19]** Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Reducing the national debt

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I trust Kamala Harris more	44	87	37	6	49	39	52	40	40	52	70	37	57
I trust Donald Trump more	44	5	38	86	39	50	37	47	48	37	20	51	31
Don't know	12	7	24	8	12	11	11	12	12	11	10	12	12
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159

**[20]** At the vice presidential debate on Tuesday, October 1, JD Vance refused to say whether he thinks Donald Trump lost the 2020 election, and whether he would contest the 2024 vote if Kamala Harris wins next month.

How concerned or not concerned are you about this?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very concerned	35	61	28	13	37	33	34	36	30	45	41	34	35
Somewhat concerned	19	20	24	15	19	19	27	15	20	16	24	15	31
Only a little concerned	13	10	14	15	12	13	16	11	15	9	12	12	16
Not at all concerned	33	9	34	58	32	35	23	39	35	30	23	38	19
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	54	81	52	28	56	52	61	51	50	61	65	49	66
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	46	19	48	73	44	48	39	50	50	39	35	50	35
CONCERNED (NET)	+8	+62	+4	-45	+12	+4	+22	+1	0	+22	+30	-1	+31
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159



## Filtered to voters who watched or read about the vice presidential debate:

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=843 unless otherwise specified.

**[1]** As you may know, a vice presidential debate occurred on Tuesday, October 1 between Tim Walz and JD Vance.

Who do you think won the debate?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Tim Walz won the debate	46	82	44	10	51	41	53	44	44	50	69	42	53
JD Vance won the debate	48	14	47	85	43	54	42	51	51	45	25	53	42
Don't know	5	4	9	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
Weighted N	843	342	177	324	432	411	257	586	497	346	90	622	105