

From October 31 to November 3, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,228 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,228 unless otherwise specified.

[1a] Do you support or oppose each of the following policy proposals?

— Speeding up the approval process to build affordable housing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	46	57	41	36	43	48	49	44	48	41	49	44	53
Somewhat support	37	33	40	40	37	37	31	40	33	44	29	38	34
Somewhat oppose	8	5	8	10	8	7	10	6	7	8	13	8	8
Strongly oppose	4	1	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	2
Don't know	6	4	6	8	8	4	6	6	7	3	5	6	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	83	90	81	76	80	85	80	84	81	85	78	82	87
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	6	13	16	12	11	14	10	11	11	17	12	10
SUPPORT (NET)	+71	+84	+68	+60	+68	+74	+66	+74	+70	+74	+61	+70	+77
Weighted N	1,228	489	268	471	655	573	410	818	791	437	133	875	151

[1b] Do you support or oppose each of the following policy proposals?

— Penalizing landlords who significantly increase rent or violate tenant protections

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	53	65	43	47	57	49	52	54	58	44	52	52	55
Somewhat support	29	22	35	33	26	32	28	29	25	36	23	32	27
Somewhat oppose	8	7	7	10	6	10	11	7	6	11	12	7	8
Strongly oppose	4	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	3
Don't know	6	3	9	6	7	4	6	6	6	4	8	5	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	87	78	80	83	81	80	83	83	80	75	84	82
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	10	13	15	10	14	15	11	10	16	17	11	11
SUPPORT (NET)	+70	+77	+65	+65	+73	+67	+65	+72	+73	+64	+58	+73	+71
Weighted N	1,228	489	268	471	655	573	410	818	791	437	133	875	151

[1c] Do you support or oppose each of the following policy proposals?

— Cutting fines and fees for small businesses

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	31	32	29	32	31	32	37	28	29	34	26	30	35
Somewhat support	39	36	43	40	35	43	37	40	37	42	36	41	31
Somewhat oppose	11	13	9	11	10	12	12	11	12	10	14	11	14
Strongly oppose	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	7	4	1
Don't know	14	15	14	14	20	8	9	17	17	9	18	14	19
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	68	72	72	66	75	74	68	66	76	62	71	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	17	14	15	14	16	17	14	16	14	21	15	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+55	+51	+58	+57	+52	+59	+57	+54	+50	+62	+41	+56	+51
Weighted N	1,228	489	268	471	655	573	410	818	791	437	133	875	151

[1d] Do you support or oppose each of the following policy proposals?

— Adding a 2 percent tax on income over \$1 million

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	46	59	43	34	47	45	39	49	47	44	41	47	37
Somewhat support	26	20	30	29	20	32	29	24	24	28	25	26	28
Somewhat oppose	9	7	8	10	8	9	10	8	8	10	8	8	12
Strongly oppose	9	5	8	14	8	11	10	9	9	10	13	9	9
Don't know	10	8	11	12	16	4	11	10	12	7	13	10	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	79	73	63	67	77	68	73	71	72	66	73	65
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	12	16	24	16	20	20	17	17	20	21	17	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+54	+67	+57	+39	+51	+57	+48	+56	+54	+52	+45	+56	+44
Weighted N	1,228	489	268	471	655	573	410	818	791	437	133	875	151

[1e] Do you support or oppose each of the following policy proposals?

— Creating new violence de-escalation programs and mental health teams to respond to certain 911 calls instead of the police

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	40	56	34	26	44	35	46	36	39	41	50	35	44
Somewhat support	32	30	32	34	28	37	27	34	31	34	27	34	34
Somewhat oppose	9	4	10	14	8	11	9	9	9	10	5	10	4
Strongly oppose	10	3	14	14	9	11	8	11	10	10	6	11	11
Don't know	10	7	10	13	12	7	10	10	12	6	13	10	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	86	66	60	72	72	73	70	70	75	77	69	78
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	7	24	28	17	22	17	20	19	20	11	21	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+53	+79	+42	+32	+55	+50	+56	+50	+51	+55	+66	+48	+63
Weighted N	1,228	489	268	471	655	573	410	818	791	437	133	875	151

[1f] Do you support or oppose each of the following policy proposals?

— Raising taxes on corporations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	38	55	33	23	36	40	41	36	38	37	48	37	29
Somewhat support	34	32	35	37	34	35	33	35	32	38	24	35	42
Somewhat oppose	12	5	10	19	11	12	11	12	11	13	6	13	14
Strongly oppose	7	3	9	11	6	9	7	8	7	8	8	7	6
Don't know	9	5	13	11	13	4	9	9	11	5	14	8	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	87	68	60	70	75	74	71	70	75	72	72	71
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	8	19	30	17	21	18	20	18	21	14	20	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+53	+79	+49	+30	+53	+54	+56	+51	+52	+54	+58	+52	+51
Weighted N	1,228	489	268	471	655	573	410	818	791	437	133	875	151

[1g] Do you support or oppose each of the following policy proposals?

— Spending funds to provide free child care for every child from infancy through age 3

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	34	51	27	20	35	32	44	29	34	33	45	30	42
Somewhat support	31	33	30	30	31	32	30	32	31	32	31	31	35
Somewhat oppose	16	8	16	24	13	19	13	18	16	16	9	17	13
Strongly oppose	9	2	12	14	8	9	6	10	8	10	3	11	2
Don't know	10	6	14	12	13	7	7	12	10	10	12	11	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	65	84	57	50	66	64	74	61	65	65	76	61	77
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	25	10	28	38	21	28	19	28	24	26	12	28	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+40	+74	+29	+12	+45	+36	+55	+33	+41	+39	+64	+33	+62
Weighted N	1,228	489	268	471	655	573	410	818	791	437	133	875	151

[2] Which comes closer to your view about lowering costs for families?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Government should play a major role in efforts to reduce everyday costs for families	53	66	47	42	55	50	55	52	52	54	54	53	53
Government should play a limited role in efforts to reduce everyday costs for families	36	28	40	41	32	39	35	36	35	37	32	36	31
Government should play no role in efforts to reduce everyday costs for families	7	2	8	12	6	8	6	7	7	8	6	7	6
Don't know	5	3	6	5	6	2	4	5	6	1	9	3	11
PLAY A ROLE (TOTAL)	89	94	87	83	87	89	90	88	87	91	86	89	84
PLAY NO ROLE (TOTAL)	7	2	8	12	6	8	6	7	7	8	6	7	6
PLAY A ROLE (NET)	+82	+92	+79	+71	+81	+81	+84	+81	+80	+83	+80	+82	+78
Weighted N	1,228	489	268	471	655	573	410	818	791	437	133	875	151