

From January 28 to 30, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 566 likely voters in Michigan using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±4 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=566 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you support or oppose the state of Michigan transitioning to a 100% clean energy grid by the year 2035 through investment in solar, wind power, battery storage, and other renewable energy sources?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	28	45	23	16	26	29	36	25	25	33	41	25
Somewhat support	34	40	38	26	38	29	39	32	35	32	29	34
Somewhat oppose	14	7	11	21	14	14	9	16	14	13	6	16
Strongly oppose	20	3	19	36	16	25	10	24	19	22	6	23
Don't know	4	4	9	1	6	2	6	4	7	<0.5	17	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	85	61	42	64	58	75	57	60	65	70	59
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	34	10	30	57	30	39	19	40	33	35	12	39
SUPPORT (NET)	+28	+75	+31	-15	+34	+19	+56	+17	+27	+30	+58	+20
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[2] Do you support or oppose the state of Michigan investing in policies to create local manufacturing and clean energy jobs?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	38	58	32	26	39	37	49	34	35	45	59	35
Somewhat support	41	35	46	42	41	41	34	43	42	39	27	43
Somewhat oppose	11	3	12	17	10	11	7	12	12	9	6	12
Strongly oppose	7	2	4	13	6	8	5	7	7	7	4	7
Don't know	3	2	5	3	4	2	5	3	5	0	4	2
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	93	78	68	80	78	83	77	77	84	86	78
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	5	16	30	16	19	12	19	19	16	10	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+61	+88	+62	+38	+64	+59	+71	+58	+58	+68	+76	+59
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[3] Do you support or oppose the Michigan state legislature taking each of the following actions?

— Ensuring that Michigan generates at least 50% of its energy from clean and renewable sources by 2030

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	37	57	33	21	38	35	46	33	33	42	55	34
Somewhat support	32	31	33	34	36	28	31	33	35	27	20	34
Somewhat oppose	10	4	9	14	7	12	9	10	10	9	6	11
Strongly oppose	12	2	14	21	7	19	4	16	10	17	2	14
Don't know	9	6	11	10	12	6	10	9	11	5	16	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	88	66	55	74	63	77	66	68	69	75	68
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	6	23	35	14	31	13	26	20	26	8	25
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+82	+43	+20	+60	+32	+64	+40	+48	+43	+67	+43
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[4] Do you support or oppose the Michigan state legislature taking each of the following actions?

— Offering financial incentives to make it easier for families to install electric appliances and heat pumps in their homes by giving them up to \$34,000 in rebates for eligible energy efficiency and electrification improvements

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	36	53	24	29	36	35	46	32	36	36	51	33
Somewhat support	33	31	38	30	32	34	29	34	33	33	31	33
Somewhat oppose	12	6	15	15	10	14	7	13	10	15	3	13
Strongly oppose	11	2	13	16	9	12	6	12	10	11	5	12
Don't know	9	8	11	10	13	5	12	8	11	5	10	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	84	62	59	68	69	75	66	69	69	82	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	23	8	28	31	19	26	13	25	20	26	8	25
SUPPORT (NET)	+46	+76	+34	+28	+49	+43	+62	+41	+49	+43	+74	+41
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[5] Do you support or oppose the Michigan state legislature taking each of the following actions?

— Expanding a program that is estimated to help Michigan families lower energy costs by an average of \$145 per year by repairing their homes to make them more energy efficient

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	42	62	37	29	46	38	50	40	42	43	56	41
Somewhat support	36	28	36	42	33	38	29	38	34	38	25	37
Somewhat oppose	8	4	13	9	6	11	8	8	8	8	5	8
Strongly oppose	5	<0.5	4	8	4	6	3	5	4	5	<0.5	6
Don't know	9	5	10	12	11	7	10	9	11	6	14	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	90	73	71	79	76	79	78	76	81	81	78
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	4	17	17	10	17	11	13	12	13	5	14
SUPPORT (NET)	+65	+86	+56	+54	+69	+59	+68	+65	+64	+68	+76	+64
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[6] When thinking about clean energy projects in Michigan, how important, if at all, do you think it is to make it easy to get new projects approved to be built?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	33	51	27	22	32	35	40	31	29	41	48	30
Somewhat important	40	36	41	43	42	39	36	42	43	35	28	42
Not that important	13	8	12	19	14	13	12	14	13	14	8	15
Not important at all	8	<0.5	9	13	5	11	5	8	7	8	2	8
Don't know	5	5	10	2	8	2	7	5	7	2	14	4
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	73	87	68	65	74	74	76	73	72	76	76	72
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	21	8	21	32	19	24	17	22	20	22	10	23
IMPORTANT (NET)	+52	+79	+47	+33	+55	+50	+59	+51	+52	+54	+66	+49
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[7] When thinking about transportation in Michigan, please indicate whether you support or oppose the state legislature enacting each of the following policies:

— Building new electric vehicle (EV) chargers across the state, including fast-charging stations and more reliable charging options along Lake Michigan and in other tourist destinations, including Northern Michigan

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	25	38	19	17	22	27	25	24	24	26	31	23
Somewhat support	33	37	31	30	33	32	35	32	30	37	43	32
Somewhat oppose	15	9	18	19	15	16	16	15	16	14	3	17
Strongly oppose	21	8	22	31	22	19	14	23	22	18	10	23
Don't know	7	8	10	3	8	6	10	6	8	5	14	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	58	75	50	47	55	59	60	56	54	63	74	55
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	36	17	40	50	37	35	30	38	38	32	13	40
SUPPORT (NET)	+22	+58	+10	-3	+18	+24	+30	+18	+16	+31	+61	+15
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[8] When thinking about transportation in Michigan, please indicate whether you support or oppose the state legislature enacting each of the following policies:

— Expanding the availability of rebates and other financial assistance for purchasing new and used electric vehicles

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	27	42	15	21	27	26	32	24	28	24	32	26
Somewhat support	30	33	34	24	28	32	36	27	26	37	33	28
Somewhat oppose	17	12	18	20	16	18	13	19	17	17	14	18
Strongly oppose	19	6	19	31	19	19	9	23	20	18	6	22
Don't know	7	7	14	4	9	5	10	6	10	3	15	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	57	75	49	45	55	58	68	51	54	61	65	54
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	36	18	37	51	35	37	22	42	37	35	20	40
SUPPORT (NET)	+21	+57	+12	-6	+20	+21	+46	+9	+17	+26	+45	+14
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[9] When thinking about transportation in Michigan, please indicate whether you support or oppose the state legislature enacting each of the following policies:

— Making public transportation **more available** in Michigan, including expanding access to busses and light rail

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	43	57	34	36	47	37	50	40	44	40	58	41
Somewhat support	32	29	35	33	31	33	28	34	30	37	27	32
Somewhat oppose	10	3	12	14	8	12	9	10	9	12	1	11
Strongly oppose	7	4	6	10	5	9	6	7	7	6	5	8
Don't know	8	6	13	7	8	8	7	9	10	5	9	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	86	69	69	78	70	78	74	74	77	85	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	7	18	24	13	21	15	17	16	18	6	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+58	+79	+51	+45	+65	+49	+63	+57	+58	+59	+79	+54
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[10] When thinking about transportation in Michigan, please indicate whether you support or oppose the state legislature enacting each of the following policies:

— Helping schools access federal funding and programs that will allow them to save money and protect children's health by replacing polluting school buses with electric school buses

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	32	47	24	25	33	31	42	28	31	35	51	29
Somewhat support	32	36	32	28	31	33	32	32	33	30	28	33
Somewhat oppose	14	7	19	16	13	15	10	15	13	15	6	14
Strongly oppose	15	5	14	25	15	16	8	18	16	14	4	18
Don't know	7	5	10	6	8	6	8	6	7	6	11	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	64	83	56	53	64	64	74	60	64	65	79	62
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	29	12	33	41	28	31	18	33	29	29	10	32
SUPPORT (NET)	+35	+71	+23	+12	+36	+33	+56	+27	+35	+36	+69	+30
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[11] When thinking about transportation in Michigan, please indicate whether you support or oppose the state legislature enacting each of the following policies:

— Making public transportation **higher quality** in Michigan, including improving service and making upgrades to public transit systems

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	40	55	29	34	48	31	45	38	41	38	55	39
Somewhat support	35	30	43	34	29	42	31	36	33	38	21	35
Somewhat oppose	11	8	10	14	9	12	11	11	10	11	7	11
Strongly oppose	7	3	6	11	6	8	5	8	7	8	7	8
Don't know	7	4	12	7	8	7	8	7	9	5	10	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	85	72	68	77	73	76	74	74	76	76	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	11	16	25	15	20	16	19	17	19	14	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+57	+74	+56	+43	+62	+53	+60	+55	+57	+57	+62	+55
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[12] When thinking about efforts to reduce pollution, do you support or oppose the state of Michigan prioritizing taking action in areas of the state that consistently experience statistically high rates of pollution?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	38	58	32	25	37	40	43	36	34	45	54	36
Somewhat support	41	34	45	45	44	37	35	44	42	39	30	43
Somewhat oppose	10	4	12	13	9	11	9	10	9	11	3	11
Strongly oppose	7	1	6	14	5	10	8	7	9	5	4	8
Don't know	4	3	6	3	5	2	6	3	5	1	10	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	92	77	70	81	77	78	80	76	84	84	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	5	18	27	14	21	17	17	18	16	7	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+62	+87	+59	+43	+67	+56	+61	+63	+58	+68	+77	+60
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[13] Do you support or oppose the Michigan state legislature taking action to make utility companies more transparent regarding their decisions about each of the following issues:

— Advertising about their business practices

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	34	46	31	26	35	33	41	31	33	36	51	31
Somewhat support	38	36	31	43	36	40	35	39	36	42	22	41
Somewhat oppose	10	6	11	13	8	13	9	10	10	10	11	10
Strongly oppose	5	3	5	8	5	6	6	5	6	4	4	6
Don't know	13	9	22	10	16	9	9	14	15	9	13	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	82	62	69	71	73	76	70	69	78	73	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	9	16	21	13	19	15	15	16	14	15	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+57	+73	+46	+48	+58	+54	+61	+55	+53	+64	+58	+56
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[14] Do you support or oppose the Michigan state legislature taking action to make utility companies more transparent regarding their decisions about each of the following issues:

— Lobbying and other efforts to influence government policies impacting utility companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	28	38	26	21	28	29	29	27	25	33	36	26
Somewhat support	30	29	32	29	31	28	34	28	30	30	30	30
Somewhat oppose	17	15	13	21	14	20	17	17	15	20	13	17
Strongly oppose	11	5	15	12	10	11	5	13	13	6	8	12
Don't know	15	13	14	17	17	12	15	15	17	11	13	15
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	58	67	58	50	59	57	63	55	55	63	66	56
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	28	20	28	33	24	31	22	30	28	26	21	29
SUPPORT (NET)	+30	+47	+30	+17	+35	+26	+41	+25	+27	+37	+45	+27
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[15] Do you support or oppose the Michigan state legislature taking action to make utility companies more transparent regarding their decisions about each of the following issues:

— Actions to delay clean energy adoption

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	29	35	24	26	24	34	29	29	25	35	33	27
Somewhat support	27	20	32	28	28	26	29	26	29	23	26	26
Somewhat oppose	16	14	15	20	15	18	20	15	15	19	11	18
Strongly oppose	17	20	15	16	18	16	14	18	18	16	13	18
Don't know	11	11	13	10	15	7	8	12	13	8	17	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	56	55	56	54	52	60	58	55	54	58	59	53
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	33	34	30	36	33	34	34	33	33	35	24	36
SUPPORT (NET)	+23	+21	+26	+18	+19	+26	+24	+22	+21	+23	+35	+17
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[16] Do you support or oppose the Michigan state legislature taking action to make utility companies more transparent regarding their decisions about each of the following issues:

— Their efforts to respond to and/or prevent power outages

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	53	63	54	44	55	52	51	54	51	58	63	51
Somewhat support	32	28	31	36	30	34	30	32	31	32	16	34
Somewhat oppose	5	4	5	7	5	6	8	4	6	5	7	5
Strongly oppose	4	1	2	8	4	3	4	4	5	2	5	4
Don't know	6	4	8	6	7	5	8	5	8	3	10	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	85	91	85	80	85	86	81	86	82	90	79	85
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	5	7	15	9	9	12	8	11	7	12	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+76	+86	+78	+65	+76	+77	+69	+78	+71	+83	+67	+76
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[17] Do you support or oppose the Michigan state legislature taking action to make utility companies more transparent regarding their decisions about each of the following issues:

— Communicating with the public about their decision-making in general

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	47	55	41	43	48	45	49	46	45	50	53	45
Somewhat support	36	35	39	36	33	40	29	39	33	43	22	38
Somewhat oppose	6	5	6	7	6	6	9	5	8	3	7	6
Strongly oppose	3	1	1	6	4	2	4	3	4	1	2	3
Don't know	8	5	13	7	8	7	9	7	10	3	15	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	83	90	80	79	81	85	78	85	78	93	75	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	6	7	13	10	8	13	8	12	4	9	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+74	+84	+73	+66	+71	+77	+65	+77	+66	+89	+66	+74
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[18] When thinking about **recent power outages**, would you say that the Michigan state legislature should be doing more, doing less, or is doing enough already to hold utility companies accountable for failing to protect state power grids against extreme weather events?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
The state legislature should be doing more	51	60	44	49	51	52	48	53	49	56	50	51
The state legislature is doing enough already	36	30	39	39	36	36	38	35	37	35	35	37
The state legislature should be doing less	4	1	6	5	3	5	4	4	4	3	2	4
Don't know	9	9	12	7	10	7	9	9	10	7	12	8
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[19] When thinking about **your current home energy prices**, would you say that the Michigan state legislature should be doing more, doing less, or is doing enough already to ensure that utility companies are working sufficiently to keep energy prices affordable?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
The state legislature should be doing more	64	72	59	61	63	65	58	67	62	69	57	65
The state legislature is doing enough already	24	18	26	28	26	22	27	23	25	23	21	25
The state legislature should be doing less	4	2	5	6	3	6	5	4	5	3	5	5
Don't know	7	7	11	5	8	6	11	6	8	5	18	6
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461

[20] When thinking about **recent power outages**, would you say that the Michigan state legislature should be doing more, doing less, or is doing enough already to hold utility companies accountable for failing to or delaying the adoption of clean energy technologies?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
The state legislature should be doing more	48	63	39	42	46	51	49	48	46	53	51	47
The state legislature is doing enough already	34	27	38	38	36	32	33	35	35	33	31	35
The state legislature should be doing less	8	2	12	12	7	10	8	9	8	9	4	10
Don't know	9	8	11	8	11	7	10	9	11	5	15	8
Weighted N	566	192	152	222	303	263	157	409	369	197	61	461