

From February 14 to 15, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,215 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,215 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Below are locations where undocumented immigrants might be arrested by agents from U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each location, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed.

— Schools

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in this location	34	14	32	55	27	43	27	38	34	35	29	38	32
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in this location	54	77	53	33	60	48	58	53	53	58	59	52	56
Not sure	11	9	14	11	14	8	15	9	13	7	12	10	12
Weighted N	1,215	443	310	462	648	567	394	821	783	432	129	868	164

[2] Below are locations where undocumented immigrants might be arrested by agents from U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each location, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed.

— Hospitals

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in this location	37	11	38	60	30	44	28	41	36	37	22	43	25
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in this location	50	77	48	26	54	46	56	48	48	55	61	46	61
Not sure	13	12	14	14	16	10	16	12	16	8	17	12	14
Weighted N	1,215	443	310	462	648	567	394	821	783	432	129	868	164

[3] Below are locations where undocumented immigrants might be arrested by agents from U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each location, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed.

— Churches, synagogues, mosques, or other institutions of worship

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in this location	31	9	32	50	26	36	25	33	31	30	19	35	26
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in this location	56	81	53	34	57	55	57	56	54	60	66	53	61
Not sure	13	10	15	16	17	9	18	11	15	10	16	12	14
Weighted N	1,215	443	310	462	648	567	394	821	783	432	129	868	164

[4] Below are locations where undocumented immigrants might be arrested by agents from U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each location, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed.

— The site of a funeral, wedding, or other public religious ceremony

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in this location	31	12	30	48	24	38	26	33	30	32	27	34	26
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in this location	56	78	54	37	60	52	57	56	55	59	64	54	59
Not sure	13	10	16	14	16	9	17	11	16	9	10	12	15
Weighted N	1,215	443	310	462	648	567	394	821	783	432	129	868	164

[5] Below are locations where undocumented immigrants might be arrested by agents from U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each location, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed.

— Places where children gather, such as playgrounds, recreation centers, or school bus stops

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in this location	34	12	36	53	25	44	31	35	32	37	27	38	30
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in this location	54	78	49	35	61	47	54	54	54	55	64	51	54
Not sure	12	10	15	12	14	9	15	10	14	8	9	11	16
Weighted N	1,215	443	310	462	648	567	394	821	783	432	129	868	164

[6] Below are locations where undocumented immigrants might be arrested by agents from U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each location, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed.

— Social services establishments, such as domestic violence shelters, victim services centers, and food pantries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in this location	39	14	39	63	32	47	29	44	38	42	27	46	23
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in this location	48	74	47	23	52	42	54	45	45	51	56	43	63
Not sure	13	12	14	14	16	10	17	11	17	7	17	12	14
Weighted N	1,215	443	310	462	648	567	394	821	783	432	129	868	164

[7] Below are locations where undocumented immigrants might be arrested by agents from U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each location, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed.

— The site of a public demonstration like a march or parade

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in this location	53	29	58	73	46	61	39	60	53	54	41	60	32
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in this location	32	54	24	15	35	29	43	27	29	37	41	26	51
Not sure	15	17	17	12	19	10	19	13	18	9	19	14	17
Weighted N	1,215	443	310	462	648	567	394	821	783	432	129	868	164

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From January 24 to 27, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,270 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,270 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Below are descriptions of people who might seek refuge in the U.S. For each, please state whether the U.S. should allow them to live here or not.

— A 13-year-old boy and his family fleeing war in Syria after their home was destroyed and they fear for their lives

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be allowed to live in the U.S.	60	74	60	46	62	57	61	59	56	66	59	57	71
They should not be allowed to live in the U.S.	20	12	18	28	17	23	22	19	22	16	17	21	19
Not sure	20	14	22	26	21	20	17	22	21	19	24	22	10
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[2] Below are descriptions of people who might seek refuge in the U.S. For each, please state whether the U.S. should allow them to live here or not.

— A young woman fleeing political persecution in Belarus for participating in pro-democracy protests

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be allowed to live in the U.S.	52	66	58	35	51	53	53	51	48	59	52	49	62
They should not be allowed to live in the U.S.	25	14	19	38	24	26	29	22	27	20	21	26	24
Not sure	23	20	23	27	26	21	18	26	25	21	27	25	14
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[3] Below are descriptions of people who might seek refuge in the U.S. For each, please state whether the U.S. should allow them to live here or not.

— A father and his two children escaping gang violence and death threats in Honduras

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be allowed to live in the U.S.	58	73	61	42	61	55	58	58	54	64	59	55	67
They should not be allowed to live in the U.S.	22	12	18	33	19	25	25	20	24	18	19	23	23
Not sure	20	14	21	26	21	20	17	22	22	17	22	22	10
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[4] Below are descriptions of people who might seek asylum in the U.S. For each, please state whether you think they should wait in Mexico or be allowed to enter the U.S. while their case is processed.

— A mother with two children fleeing gang violence in Honduras

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be allowed to enter the U.S.	50	65	54	34	53	47	55	48	49	54	57	49	62
They should be required to wait in Mexico	34	23	30	47	31	38	29	37	34	35	26	36	31
Not sure	15	11	16	18	16	14	16	15	17	11	17	15	7
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[5] Below are descriptions of people who might seek asylum in the U.S. For each, please state whether you think they should wait in Mexico or be allowed to enter the U.S. while their case is processed.

— A father and his teenage daughter escaping extortion by cartels in El Salvador

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be allowed to enter the U.S.	48	63	53	31	50	46	52	46	47	51	52	47	60
They should be required to wait in Mexico	35	21	30	50	31	39	28	38	35	35	26	37	31
Not sure	17	15	17	19	19	15	21	15	19	14	22	16	8
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[6] Below are descriptions of people who might seek asylum in the U.S. For each, please state whether you think they should wait in Mexico or be allowed to enter the U.S. while their case is processed.

— A young woman fleeing political persecution in Venezuela after speaking out against the government

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be allowed to enter the U.S.	44	60	49	27	45	44	49	42	42	50	50	43	54
They should be required to wait in Mexico	38	25	33	54	37	40	33	40	39	37	29	39	39
Not sure	17	15	18	19	18	16	18	17	20	14	21	18	6
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[7] Below are descriptions of people who might seek asylum in the U.S. For each, please state whether you think they should wait in Mexico or be allowed to enter the U.S. while their case is processed.

— A man fleeing violence in Guatemala with a non-violent criminal record in his home country

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be allowed to enter the U.S.	42	58	45	25	44	41	50	39	42	43	47	40	60
They should be required to wait in Mexico	39	26	35	54	36	42	32	43	38	41	33	42	30
Not sure	19	16	20	20	20	17	18	19	20	16	20	18	9
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[8] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by immigration detention policies. For each, please state whether you believe they should be detained until their court date or released while awaiting their case.

— A 10-year-old girl and her father, fleeing political violence in Guatemala, are detained for six months in a U.S. immigration center

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be released while awaiting their court date	50	70	51	30	52	47	55	47	45	59	52	48	61
They should be detained until their court date	32	17	25	52	29	36	26	35	35	28	23	35	28
Not sure	18	13	24	18	19	17	18	18	20	14	24	17	11
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[9] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by immigration detention policies. For each, please state whether you believe they should be detained until their court date or released while awaiting their case.

— A mother and her two children, fleeing gang violence in El Salvador, are detained together for eight months while their asylum claim is processed

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be released while awaiting their court date	48	67	51	28	50	45	55	44	43	57	53	47	51
They should be detained until their court date	35	19	26	56	32	39	27	39	39	29	25	37	34
Not sure	17	14	23	16	18	16	18	16	18	15	22	16	14
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[10] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by immigration detention policies. For each, please state whether you believe they should be detained until their court date or released while awaiting their case.

— A young woman from Venezuela, targeted for her political activism, is held in detention while awaiting her court hearing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be released while awaiting their court date	42	60	46	23	43	42	51	38	37	51	46	41	58
They should be detained until their court date	41	24	35	60	38	44	31	45	44	34	29	44	32
Not sure	17	16	20	17	20	14	18	17	18	15	26	15	10
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[11] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by immigration detention policies. For each, please state whether you believe they should be detained until their court date or released while awaiting their case.

— A man detained after entering the U.S. twice without legal status, fleeing gang violence in Mexico

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
They should be released while awaiting their court date	33	50	35	17	36	30	47	27	29	41	37	31	48
They should be detained until their court date	50	33	45	68	45	55	35	57	52	45	38	53	41
Not sure	17	17	20	15	18	15	17	17	18	14	24	16	11
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[12] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed in the described locations.

— A father is arrested by ICE agents at his child's school play

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in these locations	53	75	54	33	60	46	56	52	52	56	48	51	64
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in these locations	32	13	26	53	26	39	27	35	32	32	28	35	25
Not sure	15	12	19	14	15	14	17	13	16	13	24	14	11
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[13] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed in the described locations.

— A woman is arrested by ICE agents in a hospital waiting room while seeking emergency care

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in these locations	57	76	59	37	60	53	61	55	54	63	57	54	68
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in these locations	27	12	23	45	24	31	21	30	29	24	23	30	22
Not sure	16	12	18	18	16	16	18	15	17	14	21	16	10
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168

[14] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). For each, please state whether you believe arrests should be allowed in the described locations.

— A pastor is arrested by ICE agents while delivering a sermon at church

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
ICE should not be allowed to make arrests in these locations	53	71	55	35	56	50	54	53	51	57	48	53	63
ICE should be allowed to make arrests in these locations	31	17	25	48	27	35	28	33	32	29	28	32	29
Not sure	16	12	20	17	17	14	18	15	17	13	24	15	8
Weighted N	1,270	459	319	492	677	593	418	852	818	452	138	907	168