M DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From February 28 to March 1, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,191 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,191 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you think that online communities, like Facebook Groups or Reddit forums, can be used successfully to advocate for social or political change?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, online communities can be used successfully to advocate for social or political change	50	50	50	61	45	50	51	53	49	58	51	49	50
No, online communities can not be used successfully to advocate for social or political change	33	31	36	27	36	32	36	36	33	23	32	32	36
Don't know	17	19	14	11	19	18	14	11	17	19	17	19	14
Weighted N	1,191	635	556	386	805	767	424	127	851	162	375	441	375

[2] Have online platforms, like social media, email, or messaging apps, made it easier or harder for you to engage in political or social issues?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Much easier	20	19	20	31	14	21	19	24	19	24	22	20	18
Somewhat easier	30	31	29	33	28	30	29	40	28	29	30	30	30
Somewhat harder	10	10	10	12	9	10	10	7	9	16	13	8	10
Much harder	7	5	9	6	8	6	9	7	7	5	8	7	8
No difference	33	35	32	18	41	33	33	22	37	26	28	36	35
EASIER (TOTAL)	50	50	49	64	42	51	48	64	47	53	52	50	48
HARDER (TOTAL)	17	15	19	18	17	16	19	14	16	21	21	15	18
EASIER (NET)	+33	+35	+30	+46	+25	+35	+29	+50	+31	+32	+31	+35	+30
Weighted N	1,191	635	556	386	805	767	424	127	851	162	375	441	375

[3] Have you participated in any social or political actions, such as protests, petitions, or community meetings, that were organized primarily through online platforms or organized through in-person methods of communication?

Select all that apply.

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Urban	Suburban	Rural
No, I have not participated in any social or political actions	72	75	68	54	80	75	66	57	76	60	63	72	81
Yes, I have participated in social or political actions that were organized primarily through online platforms like social media, email, or messaging apps	17	16	19	29	12	15	21	23	15	23	22	18	12
Yes, I have participated in social or political actions that were organized through in-person methods of communication like word of mouth or printed flyers	10	8	12	17	7	8	13	19	8	16	14	10	7
Don't know	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	2
Weighted N	1,191	635	556	386	805	767	424	127	851	162	375	441	375

[4] How important is a strong online presence (active social media, email campaigns, digital organizing) for social or political organizations to reach you?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very important	23	23	23	31	19	23	23	22	22	33	29	23	18
Somewhat important	40	39	40	44	38	39	41	39	39	44	40	42	36
Not very important	20	20	20	15	22	21	18	25	21	13	18	18	25
Not important at all	17	17	17	10	21	17	18	14	18	10	13	18	21
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	63	62	63	75	57	62	64	61	61	77	69	65	54
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	37	37	37	25	43	38	36	39	39	23	31	36	46
IMPORTANT (NET)	+26	+25	+26	+50	+14	+24	+28	+22	+22	+54	+38	+29	+8
Weighted N	1,191	635	556	386	805	767	424	127	851	162	375	441	375