

From March 8 to 10, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,169 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,169 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you own or rent your home?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Own	61	55	61	68	55	68	48	68	55	73	49	66	57	100	0
Rent	34	39	33	29	38	30	43	30	40	24	49	30	42	0	100
Other housing arrangement	5	5	6	4	7	2	9	3	6	3	3	4	1	0	0
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[2] What kind of residence do you live in?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Single-family house (detached house)	65	59	70	67	61	69	63	66	62	70	54	68	55	84	30
Building with 4 or more apartments/condos	16	20	13	13	17	14	13	17	15	17	24	15	18	3	39
Townhouse (attached house)	8	9	6	8	10	5	11	6	8	6	11	7	9	5	12
Building with 3 or fewer apartments/condos	6	7	5	5	5	6	8	5	6	5	9	5	10	2	13
Mobile home/trailer	4	3	3	6	4	4	2	5	6	1	2	5	5	4	4
Other [including boat, RV, van, etc.]	1	1	2	<0.5	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1
Dorm or institutional housing	1	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	0	0	<0.5
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[3] How familiar are you with the concept of energy efficiency, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Very familiar	22	23	21	20	18	26	23	21	19	27	28	20	31	25	18
Somewhat familiar	46	46	46	45	44	47	43	47	43	51	40	47	39	47	43
Only a little familiar	26	25	27	26	30	21	27	25	29	20	21	27	20	23	30
Not at all familiar	7	7	5	8	8	6	7	7	10	2	12	6	10	5	9
FAMILIAR (TOTAL)	68	69	67	65	62	73	66	68	62	78	68	67	70	72	61
NOT FAMILIAR (TOTAL)	33	32	32	34	38	27	34	32	39	22	33	33	30	28	39
FAMILIAR (NET)	+35	+37	+35	+31	+24	+46	+32	+36	+23	+56	+35	+34	+40	+44	+22
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[4] Have you taken any of the following steps to improve energy efficiency in your home in the past 3 years? Please select **all** that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Switched to LED light bulbs	55	50	60	58	55	56	45	60	55	57	49	57	48	61	45
Checked and sealed any air leaks around windows, doors, or air ducts	35	33	39	35	35	36	26	40	37	33	31	36	37	39	30
Installed energy-efficient appliances (e.g., Energy Star-rated)	26	27	24	26	24	28	16	30	23	30	25	26	25	34	12
I have not taken any steps to improve energy efficiency	20	22	14	21	22	17	21	19	21	18	19	20	18	14	30
Upgraded HVAC (i.e., heating and air conditioning)	20	19	22	18	18	21	19	20	17	24	21	21	16	26	8
Installed a programmable smart thermostat	17	18	18	15	14	20	16	17	14	22	19	16	22	23	8
Upgraded windows in my home	15	14	16	17	13	18	15	15	15	17	17	16	11	20	7
Upgraded home insulation	15	12	18	15	11	19	17	13	13	17	18	14	20	19	7
Installed low-flow faucets and showerheads	14	12	18	13	13	15	8	17	13	16	10	16	10	17	10
Installed more efficient water heaters (e.g., tankless or heat pumps)	12	12	16	11	11	14	13	12	11	15	13	13	13	16	6
Installed a reflective roof or cool roof coating	4	3	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	4	5	4	3	5	2
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[5] *[Shown to respondents who have made energy efficiency improvements.]*

To your knowledge, when you made the energy efficiency improvements you indicated in the previous question, did you receive any tax credits or rebates that lowered the cost of making those improvements? (N=937)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Yes, I received tax credits or rebates	15	16	12	15	12	18	19	13	15	15	21	13	24	18	9
I was aware of tax credits or rebates that were available to me, but did not use them	15	18	18	11	14	16	25	10	15	15	18	13	17	15	17
No, I was not aware of and did not receive any tax credits or rebates	63	60	61	68	64	62	46	71	62	65	53	68	54	63	65
Not sure	7	6	9	7	10	3	9	6	9	4	8	6	5	4	9
Weighted N	937	360	229	348	483	454	307	630	597	340	101	667	125	612	280

[6] How motivated, if at all, are you to take advantage of any new tax credits or rebates for energy efficiency upgrades?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Very motivated	27	31	23	25	25	30	31	25	25	31	33	25	41	33	19
Somewhat motivated	43	40	49	42	42	43	45	42	44	40	43	43	35	43	42
Not very motivated	19	18	18	22	22	16	17	20	19	20	14	21	15	16	22
Not motivated at all	11	11	10	12	11	11	8	12	12	9	10	11	9	8	16
MOTIVATED (TOTAL)	70	71	72	67	67	73	76	67	69	71	76	68	76	76	61
NOT MOTIVATED (TOTAL)	30	29	28	34	33	27	25	32	31	29	24	32	24	24	38
MOTIVATED (NET)	+40	+42	+44	+33	+34	+46	+51	+35	+38	+42	+52	+36	+52	+52	+23
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[7] Which of the following is the **greatest** barrier to making energy efficiency improvements in your home?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
High upfront costs	46	43	50	47	45	48	34	53	44	50	31	50	44	58	25
Lack of authority to make permanent changes to my home	11	14	9	10	14	8	12	11	11	12	8	13	10	3	27
The time and effort required	10	12	7	8	9	11	17	6	10	9	12	7	14	9	10
Lack of information or awareness	9	10	8	8	7	10	13	7	9	9	18	7	10	9	8
I am unsure of the benefits of energy efficiency improvements	5	5	6	6	4	7	6	5	6	5	10	6	4	6	6
Other (please specify)	5	4	6	5	5	5	1	7	5	5	3	5	5	3	8
I don't believe that these improvements are necessary	3	1	4	5	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	3
No products or service providers available in my area	2	2	3	3	2	3	5	1	3	2	2	1	6	3	2
Don't know	8	8	7	8	10	5	10	7	10	5	13	7	6	5	12
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[8] How do you think installing energy-efficient appliances and making energy efficiency upgrades would affect the cost of your utility bills, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Increase utility bills	9	9	9	9	8	11	18	5	8	10	13	8	14	9	11
Decrease utility bills	64	67	65	61	64	64	56	69	61	71	49	67	70	68	57
No impact	15	13	17	18	15	16	15	16	17	12	21	15	11	14	18
Don't know	11	11	9	12	13	9	10	11	14	6	17	10	5	8	14
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[9] How do you think installing energy-efficient appliances and making energy efficiency upgrades would affect the property value of your home, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Increase the property value	57	61	60	52	56	59	60	56	52	67	48	59	61	62	50
Decrease the property value	3	2	3	4	3	3	5	2	3	2	5	2	5	2	5
No impact	26	23	22	30	25	26	23	27	27	22	26	26	24	26	25
Don't know	14	14	15	14	16	12	12	15	17	9	20	13	9	10	20
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[10] How much **more** would you be willing to pay for an energy-efficient appliance, compared to a similar appliance that is not energy efficient?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
I am unwilling to pay more	26	18	28	33	26	26	16	31	28	23	18	29	13	25	27
10% more	23	27	23	19	23	23	25	22	19	30	19	22	28	23	23
5% more	19	21	19	18	17	22	21	18	21	16	28	17	22	21	17
15% more	10	11	11	9	10	10	15	8	9	13	10	10	8	11	8
20% more or higher	8	10	6	8	8	9	11	7	7	10	12	8	14	9	9
Don't know	13	13	13	14	17	9	11	14	16	8	14	13	15	10	16
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[11] How much **more** would you be willing to pay for an energy-efficient appliance, compared to a similar appliance that is not energy efficient? (N=712)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Average	10.6	10.8	10.2	10.7	10.7	10.5	11.1	10.4	10.2	11.2	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.7
Weighted N	712	322	156	234	360	352	283	429	423	289	84	481	110	460	226

[12] If you had to guess, by what percent do you think you could **lower** your electric bill by installing energy-efficient appliances, like Energy Star-rated appliances, if at all?

— % Electricity bill would be lowered

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Average	16.4	17.8	15.0	15.8	16.8	16.0	19.2	15.0	15.8	17.6	21.2	15.1	19.7	16.1	17.0
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[13] How important do you think energy efficiency upgrades are in addressing climate change?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Very important	34	47	33	21	33	35	43	30	32	38	42	29	44	34	35
Somewhat important	34	38	35	30	34	34	36	33	33	35	33	34	34	31	39
Not that important	12	6	11	19	12	12	9	13	12	12	7	14	6	14	8
Not important at all	8	2	8	14	6	11	3	10	7	9	5	10	8	9	7
Don't know enough to say	12	8	13	16	15	9	8	14	15	6	13	13	8	11	12
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	68	85	68	51	67	69	79	63	65	73	75	63	78	65	74
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	20	8	19	33	18	23	12	23	19	21	12	24	14	23	15
IMPORTANT (NET)	+48	+77	+49	+18	+49	+46	+67	+40	+46	+52	+63	+39	+64	+42	+59
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[14] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. The law invested billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including through a tax credit that helps people cover 30% of the cost of energy efficiency upgrades to their home, up to \$3,200.

Supporters of the energy efficiency tax credit say it allows taxpayers to reduce their total home energy use, which can lower utility bills and benefit the environment.

Opponents of the energy efficiency tax credit say it creates wasteful spending by incentivizing taxpayers to take handouts from the federal government.

Do you support or oppose the use of energy efficiency tax credits?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	31	43	30	19	30	32	33	31	28	37	37	28	41	33	31
Somewhat support	40	41	40	39	42	38	42	39	40	39	35	42	35	38	42
Somewhat oppose	11	5	12	17	11	12	11	12	11	12	14	12	6	13	9
Strongly oppose	9	5	7	14	7	10	5	10	9	7	4	10	10	9	8
Don't know	9	6	10	11	10	7	9	8	11	5	11	8	7	6	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	84	70	58	72	70	75	70	68	76	72	70	76	71	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	10	19	31	18	22	16	22	20	19	18	22	16	22	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+51	+74	+51	+27	+54	+48	+59	+48	+48	+57	+54	+48	+60	+49	+56
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[15] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. in general:

— Energy efficiency improvements (e.g., LED light bulbs, Energy Star-rated appliances, new insulation and windows)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	46	55	48	36	46	46	43	48	43	53	40	45	53	48	44
Somewhat support	35	28	39	41	35	36	34	36	36	34	28	38	24	36	32
Somewhat oppose	6	5	6	8	5	7	8	6	6	7	8	7	6	6	7
Strongly oppose	4	3	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	3	6	4	4	3	5
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	8	9	6	9	11	5	12	7	11	4	18	6	13	6	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	83	87	77	81	82	77	84	79	87	68	83	77	84	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	8	9	14	8	12	11	10	11	10	14	11	10	9	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+71	+75	+78	+63	+73	+70	+66	+74	+68	+77	+54	+72	+67	+75	+64
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[16] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. in general:

— Large-scale tree planting

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	51	56	52	45	50	51	46	53	48	55	40	51	55	52	48
Somewhat support	29	26	32	31	28	30	31	28	29	30	27	32	21	31	28
Somewhat oppose	4	4	3	6	3	5	8	3	4	6	9	4	4	5	4
Strongly oppose	4	3	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	7	3	5	3	5
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	12	13	9	13	15	9	13	12	15	6	18	10	14	9	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	80	82	84	76	78	81	77	81	77	85	67	83	76	83	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	8	7	6	11	6	9	11	7	7	10	16	7	9	8	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+72	+75	+78	+65	+72	+72	+66	+74	+70	+75	+51	+76	+67	+75	+67
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[17] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. **in general:**

— Renewable energy investments (e.g., solar, wind, hydropower, geothermal)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	41	56	43	23	41	41	44	39	38	46	41	39	50	41	41
Somewhat support	30	24	32	36	28	34	30	31	30	32	29	32	23	32	28
Somewhat oppose	10	6	10	16	10	11	10	11	11	9	11	11	8	11	9
Strongly oppose	8	3	6	14	7	9	4	10	8	8	3	9	8	9	7
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	10	11	9	11	15	5	12	10	13	5	16	9	12	7	15
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	80	75	59	69	75	74	70	68	78	70	71	73	73	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	9	16	30	17	20	14	21	19	17	14	20	16	20	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+53	+71	+59	+29	+52	+55	+60	+49	+49	+61	+56	+51	+57	+53	+53
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[18] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. **in general:**

— Electric vehicles

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	22	34	17	11	20	23	30	17	19	27	28	18	25	22	22
Somewhat support	31	37	37	22	28	36	36	29	29	36	31	31	34	29	36
Somewhat oppose	18	11	23	23	19	17	11	22	20	16	16	20	12	20	15
Strongly oppose	19	7	14	35	20	19	11	23	21	16	8	23	19	22	15
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	9	11	8	9	13	5	11	9	11	6	16	8	10	7	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	53	71	54	33	48	59	66	46	48	63	59	49	59	51	58
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	37	18	37	58	39	36	22	45	41	32	24	43	31	42	30
SUPPORT (NET)	+16	+53	+17	-25	+9	+23	+44	+1	+7	+31	+35	+6	+28	+9	+28
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[19] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. in general:

— Active transportation (e.g., walking, biking)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	40	46	42	32	42	38	45	37	37	45	39	39	44	39	43
Somewhat support	39	35	40	43	37	42	35	41	40	38	32	42	29	43	33
Somewhat oppose	9	7	9	10	8	9	8	9	8	9	12	8	11	8	10
Strongly oppose	4	3	2	7	3	5	3	5	5	2	4	4	7	4	5
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	8	9	7	8	10	6	9	8	9	6	13	7	9	7	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	81	82	75	79	80	80	78	77	83	71	81	73	82	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	10	11	17	11	14	11	14	13	11	16	12	18	12	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+66	+71	+71	+58	+68	+66	+69	+64	+64	+72	+55	+69	+55	+70	+61
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[20] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. in general:

— Public transportation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	37	47	36	26	38	35	38	36	36	38	37	35	43	35	40
Somewhat support	41	36	44	43	39	43	37	43	39	44	40	42	34	44	36
Somewhat oppose	8	4	10	10	6	10	9	7	8	7	7	8	7	8	7
Strongly oppose	5	4	2	8	5	6	7	4	6	4	5	5	7	5	6
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	10	8	8	13	12	7	10	10	11	7	12	10	8	8	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	83	80	69	77	78	75	79	75	82	77	77	77	79	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	8	12	18	11	16	16	11	14	11	12	13	14	13	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+65	+75	+68	+51	+66	+62	+59	+68	+61	+71	+65	+64	+63	+66	+63
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[21] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. in general:

— Carbon capture and storage

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	20	29	17	11	17	22	20	19	19	22	27	17	27	20	20
Somewhat support	28	28	30	28	24	33	34	26	28	29	32	28	33	27	31
Somewhat oppose	8	8	5	11	7	10	11	7	8	9	6	9	9	9	7
Strongly oppose	9	4	8	15	6	12	6	11	9	10	7	10	8	10	7
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	35	31	40	35	45	22	29	37	37	31	28	36	23	34	35
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	48	57	47	39	41	55	54	45	47	51	59	45	60	47	51
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	12	13	26	13	22	17	18	17	19	13	19	17	19	14
SUPPORT (NET)	+31	+45	+34	+13	+28	+33	+37	+27	+30	+32	+46	+26	+43	+28	+37
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[22] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. in general:

— Banning new fossil fuel infrastructure

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	20	31	17	11	21	19	22	19	17	26	20	19	22	19	22
Somewhat support	21	30	21	12	21	21	30	17	20	23	28	20	19	19	24
Somewhat oppose	15	12	19	17	15	16	17	14	14	17	16	15	17	16	14
Strongly oppose	22	6	19	41	15	30	11	28	23	20	10	26	21	27	16
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	21	21	24	19	28	14	20	22	25	14	25	20	21	19	23
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	41	61	38	23	42	40	52	36	37	49	48	39	41	38	46
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	37	18	38	58	30	46	28	42	37	37	26	41	38	43	30
SUPPORT (NET)	+4	+43	0	-35	+12	-6	+24	-6	0	+12	+22	-2	+3	-5	+16
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[23] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. **in general:**

— Carbon dioxide removal (e.g., direct air capture)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	28	38	28	18	25	32	35	25	27	32	37	24	35	27	30
Somewhat support	28	28	24	30	25	31	31	26	28	29	21	29	29	28	29
Somewhat oppose	7	5	7	9	5	9	7	7	7	6	8	7	9	8	6
Strongly oppose	8	5	6	12	5	11	5	9	7	10	8	9	9	9	7
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	29	25	34	30	39	17	22	33	32	24	26	31	18	29	28
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	56	66	52	48	50	63	66	51	55	61	58	53	64	55	59
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	10	13	21	10	20	12	16	14	16	16	16	18	17	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+41	+56	+39	+27	+40	+43	+54	+35	+41	+45	+42	+37	+46	+38	+46
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397

[24] Please say whether you support or oppose each of the following types of climate solutions being encouraged in the U.S. **in general:**

— Carbon pricing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Owner	Renter
Strongly support	17	25	13	11	15	18	23	14	16	18	20	14	25	16	18
Somewhat support	19	24	20	14	16	22	26	16	18	20	29	17	25	18	21
Somewhat oppose	10	6	13	14	8	13	11	10	10	11	11	11	8	11	10
Strongly oppose	12	4	10	23	8	17	7	15	11	14	6	15	10	14	10
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	41	42	44	38	52	29	33	45	44	37	34	43	32	40	41
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	36	49	33	25	31	40	49	30	34	38	49	31	50	34	39
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	10	23	37	16	30	18	25	21	25	17	26	18	25	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+14	+39	+10	-12	+15	+10	+31	+5	+13	+13	+32	+5	+32	+9	+19
Weighted N	1,169	463	266	440	624	545	391	778	753	416	125	835	153	716	397