

From March 21 to 22, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,172 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,172 unless otherwise specified.

[1] How would you rate the status of the domestic U.S. manufacturing industry today?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Excellent	7	8	3	9	6	8	12	5	5	10	9	6	20
Good	36	34	30	42	32	41	34	37	36	37	37	37	35
Not so good	38	35	40	40	40	36	35	40	40	35	34	39	32
Poor	10	11	17	6	10	11	9	11	9	12	12	10	8
Don't know	8	12	10	3	12	5	11	7	10	6	7	7	6
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[2a] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking a more active role to support the following industries in the U.S.:

— Prescription drug manufacturing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	37	40	38	33	37	36	32	39	37	37	35	38	38
Somewhat support	34	35	37	30	32	35	29	36	33	35	32	34	28
Somewhat oppose	12	7	11	18	11	14	15	11	13	12	13	13	9
Strongly oppose	7	5	6	9	5	8	10	5	6	8	9	6	10
Don't know	11	13	8	9	14	6	14	9	12	8	11	8	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	75	75	63	69	71	61	75	70	72	67	72	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	12	17	27	16	22	25	16	19	20	22	19	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+52	+63	+58	+36	+53	+49	+36	+59	+51	+52	+45	+53	+47
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[2b] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking **a more active role** to support the following industries in the U.S.:

— Semiconductor manufacturing (e.g., microchips for cell phones, computers, and other electronic devices)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	38	36	38	40	31	46	27	43	36	41	36	41	33
Somewhat support	31	32	32	30	34	28	30	32	29	34	30	30	34
Somewhat oppose	13	13	9	15	13	13	17	11	14	11	11	12	14
Strongly oppose	6	4	6	7	7	5	7	5	7	4	10	6	5
Don't know	12	15	14	9	17	8	19	9	14	10	13	11	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	68	70	70	65	74	57	75	65	75	66	71	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	17	15	22	20	18	24	16	21	15	21	18	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+50	+51	+55	+48	+45	+56	+33	+59	+44	+60	+45	+53	+48
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[2c] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking **a more active role** to support the following industries in the U.S.:

— Renewable energy (e.g., solar or wind)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	42	56	44	27	42	43	45	41	39	48	49	40	42
Somewhat support	27	25	29	28	29	25	23	29	29	23	25	29	25
Somewhat oppose	12	6	9	21	11	14	13	12	13	11	10	13	15
Strongly oppose	10	3	8	18	7	13	6	12	9	11	5	11	9
Don't know	9	10	9	7	11	5	12	7	10	6	10	7	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	81	73	55	71	68	68	70	68	71	74	69	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	9	17	39	18	27	19	24	22	22	15	24	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+72	+56	+16	+53	+41	+49	+46	+46	+49	+59	+45	+43
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[2d] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking **a more active role** to support the following industries in the U.S.:

— Mining for critical minerals (e.g., lithium, aluminum, etc.)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	33	24	34	41	27	39	22	38	33	34	27	37	23
Somewhat support	34	35	34	34	33	36	34	34	35	34	37	35	33
Somewhat oppose	14	19	12	11	16	12	19	12	13	16	16	12	16
Strongly oppose	6	7	5	5	6	4	5	6	5	6	8	5	9
Don't know	13	15	16	9	17	8	20	10	14	10	12	11	19
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	59	68	75	60	75	56	72	68	68	64	72	56
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	26	17	16	22	16	24	18	18	22	24	17	25
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+33	+51	+59	+38	+59	+32	+54	+50	+46	+40	+55	+31
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[2e] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking **a more active role** to support the following industries in the U.S.:

— Nuclear energy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	31	23	34	37	22	41	25	34	29	34	37	33	23
Somewhat support	32	33	33	31	31	34	26	35	32	32	25	34	33
Somewhat oppose	16	19	11	15	18	13	21	13	15	17	17	14	18
Strongly oppose	8	9	10	7	11	5	8	9	8	9	10	7	12
Don't know	13	16	13	10	18	7	20	10	15	9	11	12	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	56	67	68	53	75	51	69	61	66	62	67	56
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	24	28	21	22	29	18	29	22	23	26	27	21	30
SUPPORT (NET)	+39	+28	+46	+46	+24	+57	+22	+47	+38	+40	+35	+46	+26
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[2f] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking **a more active role** to support the following industries in the U.S.:

— Electric vehicles and electric vehicle charging stations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	21	29	19	14	19	23	25	19	19	24	33	19	23
Somewhat support	30	34	32	24	28	31	30	29	29	32	26	29	34
Somewhat oppose	19	18	18	21	18	20	17	20	20	19	20	20	20
Strongly oppose	20	8	17	35	21	19	12	24	22	17	11	23	14
Don't know	10	11	14	6	14	6	15	8	11	9	9	9	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	51	63	51	38	47	54	55	48	48	56	59	48	57
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	39	26	35	56	39	39	29	44	42	36	31	43	34
SUPPORT (NET)	+12	+37	+16	-18	+8	+15	+26	+4	+6	+20	+28	+5	+23
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[2g] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking **a more active role** to support the following industries in the U.S.:

— Artificial intelligence

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	19	16	16	23	14	24	23	17	18	21	27	18	20
Somewhat support	29	29	28	28	25	33	21	32	27	31	31	30	27
Somewhat oppose	22	25	19	22	24	20	23	22	24	20	12	23	24
Strongly oppose	19	19	22	18	21	17	18	20	19	19	18	20	19
Don't know	11	12	15	8	15	7	15	10	12	9	12	10	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	48	45	44	51	39	57	44	49	45	52	58	48	47
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	41	44	41	40	45	37	41	42	43	39	30	43	43
SUPPORT (NET)	+7	+1	+3	+11	-6	+20	+3	+7	+2	+13	+28	+5	+4
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[3] Who do you think should have the most influence when it comes to shaping the U.S. economy?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Mostly the federal government, with input from the private sector	39	46	32	36	39	38	45	36	40	38	47	36	47
Mostly the private sector, with input from the federal government	48	38	54	54	42	55	36	53	43	56	39	52	37
Don't know	13	16	14	10	19	7	19	11	18	6	14	11	16
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4a] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Natural gas

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	40	30	33	53	31	49	29	45	40	40	42	42	36
Somewhat favorable	40	43	41	36	41	38	36	41	39	41	37	40	38
Somewhat unfavorable	6	8	7	4	6	6	10	4	7	5	5	5	10
Very unfavorable	3	2	5	2	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	4
Don't know	12	17	14	5	18	5	21	8	12	11	13	9	12
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	80	73	74	89	72	87	65	86	79	81	79	82	74
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	10	12	6	9	8	14	6	9	8	8	7	14
FAVORABLE (NET)	+71	+63	+62	+83	+63	+79	+51	+80	+70	+73	+71	+75	+60
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4b] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Hydropower

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	38	35	43	37	25	52	29	42	34	45	32	42	25
Somewhat favorable	32	32	31	33	32	32	30	33	30	35	24	31	41
Somewhat unfavorable	5	3	5	8	6	5	9	4	6	4	11	4	9
Very unfavorable	2	2	1	3	3	1	5	1	2	2	2	2	1
Don't know	23	29	21	18	33	11	27	21	27	15	31	20	24
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	70	67	74	70	57	84	59	75	64	80	56	73	66
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	7	5	6	11	9	6	14	5	8	6	13	6	10
FAVORABLE (NET)	+63	+62	+68	+59	+48	+78	+45	+70	+56	+74	+43	+67	+56
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4c] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Renewable energy (e.g., solar or wind)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	43	54	45	32	40	48	46	42	41	48	46	42	46
Somewhat favorable	29	27	31	30	32	26	24	31	29	29	28	30	26
Somewhat unfavorable	11	5	9	18	10	12	14	10	11	10	10	12	8
Very unfavorable	7	2	6	12	5	8	3	9	7	6	1	8	5
Don't know	10	12	10	7	13	6	13	8	11	8	15	7	15
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	72	81	76	62	72	74	70	73	70	77	74	72	72
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	18	7	15	30	15	20	17	19	18	16	11	20	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+54	+74	+61	+32	+57	+54	+53	+54	+52	+61	+63	+52	+59
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4d] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Hydrogen power

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	30	30	25	33	21	40	28	31	28	33	30	33	25
Somewhat favorable	34	31	37	35	32	36	30	35	32	36	32	34	35
Somewhat unfavorable	9	7	8	11	9	9	12	8	9	10	10	8	12
Very unfavorable	3	3	2	3	3	2	5	2	3	1	4	2	4
Don't know	25	29	28	18	35	13	25	25	27	20	24	23	23
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	64	61	62	68	53	76	58	66	60	69	62	67	60
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	12	10	10	14	12	11	17	10	12	11	14	10	16
FAVORABLE (NET)	+52	+51	+52	+54	+41	+65	+41	+56	+48	+58	+48	+57	+44
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4e] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Critical minerals

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	30	20	31	41	20	43	25	33	29	33	23	35	23
Somewhat favorable	32	34	31	31	31	34	28	34	34	29	31	31	39
Somewhat unfavorable	9	9	8	11	11	7	15	7	9	11	8	9	11
Very unfavorable	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	5	1	2
Don't know	26	35	27	16	36	15	31	24	27	25	33	23	26
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	62	54	62	72	51	77	53	67	63	62	54	66	62
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	11	11	12	13	8	17	9	11	13	13	10	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+51	+43	+51	+60	+38	+69	+36	+58	+52	+49	+41	+56	+49
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4f] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Geothermal energy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	29	30	31	28	21	39	22	33	28	33	22	34	24
Somewhat favorable	32	29	35	32	29	35	29	33	30	35	31	32	29
Somewhat unfavorable	8	8	4	10	7	8	13	5	9	6	14	6	12
Very unfavorable	3	3	1	5	5	1	8	1	4	3	5	3	3
Don't know	28	30	28	25	37	17	28	27	30	23	28	26	32
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	61	59	66	60	50	74	51	66	58	68	53	66	53
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	11	5	15	12	9	21	6	13	9	19	9	15
FAVORABLE (NET)	+50	+48	+61	+45	+38	+65	+30	+60	+45	+59	+34	+57	+38
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4g] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Battery storage

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	27	27	26	28	20	35	28	26	26	28	27	27	37
Somewhat favorable	36	33	39	38	35	38	32	38	35	38	33	37	23
Somewhat unfavorable	12	9	10	15	12	11	15	10	12	11	11	12	17
Very unfavorable	5	3	5	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	3
Don't know	20	29	21	12	28	11	21	20	22	17	22	19	20
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	63	60	65	66	55	73	60	64	61	66	60	64	60
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	17	12	15	21	17	16	19	15	17	16	17	17	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	+46	+48	+50	+45	+38	+57	+41	+49	+44	+50	+43	+47	+40
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4h] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Carbon removal and carbon capture technologies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	32	37	32	26	27	37	29	33	30	35	37	32	32
Somewhat favorable	30	28	29	32	29	30	27	31	31	28	32	30	27
Somewhat unfavorable	10	6	10	14	9	12	12	9	9	12	7	10	10
Very unfavorable	7	4	5	11	5	9	7	7	6	8	4	8	5
Don't know	22	25	24	16	30	12	24	20	24	16	20	20	26
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	62	65	61	58	56	67	56	64	61	63	69	62	59
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	17	10	15	25	14	21	19	16	15	20	11	18	15
FAVORABLE (NET)	+45	+55	+46	+33	+42	+46	+37	+48	+46	+43	+58	+44	+44
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[4i] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following types of energy technologies and related terms?

— Nuclear energy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	29	20	26	39	18	42	24	32	26	34	30	31	30
Somewhat favorable	31	30	32	32	29	33	26	33	29	35	29	32	28
Somewhat unfavorable	14	15	17	10	18	9	18	12	15	12	11	13	16
Very unfavorable	9	11	10	5	10	7	11	8	9	8	12	8	8
Don't know	18	23	16	13	25	9	22	16	21	12	18	16	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	60	50	58	71	47	75	50	65	55	69	59	63	58
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	23	26	27	15	28	16	29	20	24	20	23	21	24
FAVORABLE (NET)	+37	+24	+31	+56	+19	+59	+21	+45	+31	+49	+36	+42	+34
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[5a] Would you support or oppose the following projects being built in **your state**?

— A manufacturing plant for new technologies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	41	37	40	45	32	51	30	46	39	44	33	44	42
Somewhat support	32	32	34	32	34	30	25	36	31	35	36	35	20
Somewhat oppose	8	8	4	11	10	7	16	5	9	8	8	7	14
Strongly oppose	3	3	5	3	3	3	5	2	4	1	8	2	8
Don't know	15	20	17	9	21	9	24	11	17	12	15	13	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	73	69	74	77	66	81	55	82	70	79	69	79	62
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	11	11	9	14	13	10	21	7	13	9	16	9	22
SUPPORT (NET)	+62	+58	+65	+63	+53	+71	+34	+75	+57	+70	+53	+70	+40
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[5b] Would you support or oppose the following projects being built in **your state**?

— A new transmission line to connect renewable energy power to the grid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	41	46	39	37	35	48	37	43	36	51	41	42	46
Somewhat support	29	26	31	31	30	29	23	33	30	28	28	32	18
Somewhat oppose	7	4	7	9	7	7	12	4	6	8	4	6	7
Strongly oppose	6	4	4	8	6	5	6	6	8	3	6	5	10
Don't know	17	19	18	14	22	10	22	14	20	11	21	14	18
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	72	70	68	65	77	60	76	66	79	69	74	64
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	8	11	17	13	12	18	10	14	11	10	11	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+57	+64	+59	+51	+52	+65	+42	+66	+52	+68	+59	+63	+47
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[5c] Would you support or oppose the following projects being built in **your state**?

— Geothermal power plant

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	31	30	33	31	21	43	23	35	29	37	26	34	33
Somewhat support	30	29	30	31	28	32	29	30	29	31	37	30	23
Somewhat oppose	8	6	5	11	8	7	10	7	8	8	8	8	10
Strongly oppose	5	4	5	7	8	2	7	5	6	3	9	4	7
Don't know	26	32	27	19	34	16	31	24	28	21	21	24	27
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	59	63	62	49	75	52	65	58	68	63	64	56
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	10	10	18	16	9	17	12	14	11	17	12	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+48	+49	+53	+44	+33	+66	+35	+53	+44	+57	+46	+52	+39
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[5d] Would you support or oppose the following projects being built in **your state**?

— Solar panel farm

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	40	50	44	29	37	44	37	42	37	46	36	42	36
Somewhat support	26	28	27	25	29	23	27	26	28	24	31	26	27
Somewhat oppose	11	4	10	18	10	12	12	10	11	10	12	11	13
Strongly oppose	10	2	7	20	7	14	5	13	10	11	4	13	7
Don't know	12	16	12	8	16	7	19	9	13	10	18	9	17
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	66	78	71	54	66	67	64	68	65	70	67	68	63
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	6	17	38	17	26	17	23	21	21	16	24	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+45	+72	+54	+16	+49	+41	+47	+45	+44	+49	+51	+44	+43
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[5e] Would you support or oppose the following projects being built in **your state**?

— Critical mineral mine (e.g., copper mine)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	28	19	26	38	21	35	22	31	27	29	26	30	28
Somewhat support	32	28	33	35	29	35	26	34	32	31	32	34	26
Somewhat oppose	13	17	10	12	15	12	18	11	12	16	12	12	19
Strongly oppose	6	10	4	4	8	5	6	6	7	5	8	5	4
Don't know	21	27	27	11	27	13	28	17	22	18	22	19	23
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	60	47	59	73	50	70	48	65	59	60	58	64	54
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	27	14	16	23	17	24	17	19	21	20	17	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+41	+20	+45	+57	+27	+53	+24	+48	+40	+39	+38	+47	+31
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[5f] Would you support or oppose the following projects being built in **your state**?

— Wind turbine farm

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	36	46	39	23	32	40	32	38	32	43	36	35	44
Somewhat support	27	29	27	25	31	23	27	27	28	24	32	28	21
Somewhat oppose	11	6	10	17	10	13	13	10	12	9	7	12	12
Strongly oppose	15	4	11	28	11	18	7	18	14	15	5	17	13
Don't know	12	14	14	7	16	7	21	7	13	8	20	8	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	75	66	48	63	63	59	65	60	67	68	63	65
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	26	10	21	45	21	31	20	28	26	24	12	29	25
SUPPORT (NET)	+37	+65	+45	+3	+42	+32	+39	+37	+34	+43	+56	+34	+40
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[5g] Would you support or oppose the following projects being built in **your state**?

— Nuclear power plant

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	25	17	28	31	12	41	22	27	22	31	26	28	20
Somewhat support	26	24	24	29	22	30	20	28	24	29	27	26	26
Somewhat oppose	17	15	17	18	21	11	18	16	17	15	10	17	20
Strongly oppose	15	21	13	11	20	10	13	16	16	14	18	14	19
Don't know	17	23	18	10	25	8	26	13	21	11	20	15	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	51	41	52	60	34	71	42	55	46	60	53	54	46
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	32	36	30	29	41	21	31	32	33	29	28	31	39
SUPPORT (NET)	+19	+5	+22	+31	-7	+50	+11	+23	+13	+31	+25	+23	+7
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[6] Some minerals, including lithium, aluminum, and copper, are called "critical minerals" since they're frequently used in batteries, electronics, and other essential devices.

In your opinion, how important is it to expand domestic critical mineral production in the U.S., if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very important	48	38	44	60	40	58	37	53	47	51	43	52	48
Somewhat important	33	35	37	29	36	29	34	32	34	31	38	32	29
Not that important	8	13	5	5	9	7	15	5	8	8	7	6	15
Not important at all	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	5	1	2
Don't know	9	12	11	4	13	4	12	7	9	8	7	8	6
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	81	73	81	89	76	87	71	85	81	82	81	84	77
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	10	16	8	7	12	9	17	7	10	10	12	7	17
IMPORTANT (NET)	+71	+57	+73	+82	+64	+78	+54	+78	+71	+72	+69	+77	+60
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[7] Which of the following is the **most important concern** that you have about a critical mineral mine, such as a copper or lithium mine, beginning operation in the U.S.?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Environmental impacts (e.g., water contamination)	24	29	29	17	24	25	27	23	21	30	17	25	15
Public health impacts, including the health of miners	15	18	13	14	17	13	15	15	15	14	31	14	16
Critical minerals being used for foreign products/Mining operations being owned by foreign companies	12	8	10	18	10	14	9	13	12	13	6	14	10
Land clean up and use when a mining operation ends	12	10	10	14	8	15	11	12	13	9	11	12	14
I don't have any concerns about critical mineral mines	12	8	11	15	11	12	9	13	12	10	12	11	10
Lack of trust in safe disposal or storage of waste products	9	11	11	5	10	7	10	8	8	9	9	8	14
Negative impacts to Tribal lands, communities, and sovereignty	6	6	5	7	7	5	7	5	6	5	4	6	8
Not enough returns to taxpayers (e.g., via royalties and taxes from mining companies)	4	4	2	5	4	4	4	4	5	2	4	4	7
Other [please specify]	<0.5	0	2	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	0	1	0
Don't know	7	7	9	6	9	4	7	7	7	6	6	6	5
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[8] Which of the following is the **most important benefit** that you think could come from a critical mineral mine beginning operation in the United States?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Reducing reliance on foreign sources of critical minerals	30	27	33	30	26	34	18	35	27	34	10	34	23
The U.S. would become better/ more efficient at manufacturing new technologies (e.g., semiconductors)	21	20	18	23	20	22	17	22	21	20	26	21	19
The creation of local mining and manufacturing jobs	13	12	11	14	11	15	17	11	14	11	14	13	8
I don't think any benefits would come from critical mineral mines	8	11	6	5	9	6	11	6	8	7	8	6	9
Stronger environmental laws than other countries	7	8	9	6	8	7	9	7	7	8	15	6	10
Returns to taxpayers (e.g., via royalties and taxes from mining companies)	7	7	7	7	6	8	12	5	6	8	10	6	10
Mining in the U.S. is safer due to stronger labor protections for mine workers in the U.S.	6	6	6	7	7	5	8	5	7	6	11	6	11
Other [please specify]	<0.5	0	0	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0	0	<0.5	0
Don't know	9	10	9	7	13	4	9	8	10	6	5	8	11
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[9] Of the following, which are the **three most important** benefits a mining developer could provide that would make you more likely to **support** a new critical mineral being built?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
It provides new jobs to my community	36	30	30	47	33	40	27	41	37	36	36	40	23
Construction of new infrastructure (e.g., roads, electricity upgrades, Internet, water systems)	32	29	32	36	26	39	22	37	31	35	22	37	29
The community is well-informed about the project	24	22	24	26	23	25	19	27	26	21	18	24	31
Creation of a community development fund for local projects (i.e., schools, hospitals, social services)	24	26	25	22	23	26	20	26	22	28	21	25	30
The community plays an important role in decision-making about the mine	22	22	23	21	25	19	19	23	21	23	21	24	17
Recurring royalty payments to county/state based on mine revenue	21	17	23	24	17	25	17	23	21	22	17	23	21
Funding of environmental studies throughout the life of the mine	19	23	24	12	20	18	19	19	17	23	19	19	13
Establishment of workforce training programs	17	15	19	17	15	19	17	17	18	14	19	16	22
Creation of a local park or greenspace	11	14	8	10	12	11	14	10	11	12	8	10	13
I would not support a new mine being built	6	7	6	4	7	4	8	5	6	5	6	4	9
Other	<0.5	1	0	<0.5	0	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	0	<0.5	0
Don't know	8	10	9	7	12	4	10	8	9	7	7	7	7
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156

[10] Critical minerals are essential inputs for many of the technologies needed to enable a transition to a clean energy-powered economy. These technologies can include clean energy power sources, like solar panels and wind turbines, as well as other technologies, like batteries and other components for electric vehicles.

After reading this information, do you support or oppose expanding domestic critical mineral production?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	35	28	34	42	27	43	30	37	33	38	33	38	32
Somewhat support	41	43	43	38	42	39	37	43	40	41	40	41	40
Somewhat oppose	10	12	5	10	11	8	14	8	11	8	13	7	17
Strongly oppose	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	3	5	4	3	4	6
Don't know	11	13	14	6	15	6	13	9	11	9	10	10	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	76	71	77	80	69	82	67	80	73	79	73	79	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	16	9	14	15	12	20	11	16	12	16	11	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+62	+55	+68	+66	+54	+70	+47	+69	+57	+67	+57	+68	+49
Weighted N	1,172	445	281	446	625	547	374	798	755	417	127	835	156