

From April 11 to 14, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,165 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,165 unless otherwise specified.

**[1]** Some immigrants, like green card and visa holders, are not citizens, but are granted permission to live in the U.S. legally.

Do you think immigrants with green cards and visas should or should not have the following constitutional rights?

— The right to a fair trial

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Immigrants with green cards and visas should have this right	77	83	82	68	76	78	74	79	73	85	75	78	74
Immigrants with green cards and visas should not have this right	14	10	8	21	14	15	16	13	16	10	15	15	17
Don't know	9	7	10	10	10	7	10	8	11	5	10	7	9
Weighted N	1,165	449	249	467	619	546	385	780	750	415	124	832	154

**[2]** Some immigrants, like green card and visa holders, are not citizens, but are granted permission to live in the U.S. legally.

Do you think immigrants with green cards and visas should or should not have the following constitutional rights?

— The right to be informed of the charges against them

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Immigrants with green cards and visas should have this right	81	87	84	74	80	82	75	84	78	86	68	83	76
Immigrants with green cards and visas should not have this right	11	7	10	16	11	11	15	9	12	11	20	11	15
Don't know	8	6	7	10	9	7	10	7	10	4	12	7	9
Weighted N	1,165	449	249	467	619	546	385	780	750	415	124	832	154

**[3]** Some immigrants, like green card and visa holders, are not citizens, but are granted permission to live in the U.S. legally.

Do you think immigrants with green cards and visas should or should not have the following constitutional rights?

— The right to present a defense

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Immigrants with green cards and visas should have this right	75	85	81	63	75	76	73	76	71	82	69	75	77
Immigrants with green cards and visas should not have this right	15	9	11	24	15	16	17	15	17	12	19	16	14
Don't know	9	6	9	13	10	8	10	9	11	6	12	8	8
Weighted N	1,165	449	249	467	619	546	385	780	750	415	124	832	154

**[4]** Some immigrants, like green card and visa holders, are not citizens, but are granted permission to live in the U.S. legally.

Do you think immigrants with green cards and visas should or should not have the following constitutional rights?

— The right to appeal a court decision

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Immigrants with green cards and visas should have this right	69	82	74	52	68	69	67	69	63	78	67	68	67
Immigrants with green cards and visas should not have this right	21	11	15	33	20	21	20	21	24	16	20	22	21
Don't know	11	6	12	14	12	9	13	10	13	6	12	10	12
Weighted N	1,165	449	249	467	619	546	385	780	750	415	124	832	154

**[5]** Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The federal government should be allowed to deport undocumented immigrants without providing evidence and a hearing	39	15	34	65	35	44	36	41	41	36	19	43	40
The federal government should only be allowed to deport undocumented immigrants if it has provided evidence and a hearing	57	83	59	30	60	53	58	56	54	62	75	53	57
Don't know	4	2	6	5	5	4	7	3	5	2	6	4	3
Weighted N	1,165	449	249	467	619	546	385	780	750	415	124	832	154

