

From March 28 to 30, 2025, Data for Progress and Fossil Free Media conducted a survey of 1,191 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,191 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"Oil and gas companies knew about climate change impacts but misled the public. These companies should pay for climate-related damages."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly agree	36	55	32	19	35	36	39	34	36	36	45	31	48
Somewhat agree	33	32	36	33	39	26	36	32	33	34	35	34	28
Somewhat disagree	11	4	12	17	11	11	9	12	10	12	3	13	7
Strongly disagree	13	3	12	24	7	21	7	16	13	13	6	15	14
Don't know	7	6	8	7	8	6	8	6	8	5	11	7	4
AGREE (TOTAL)	69	87	68	52	74	62	75	66	69	70	80	65	76
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	24	7	24	41	18	32	16	28	23	25	9	28	21
AGREE (NET)	+45	+80	+44	+11	+56	+30	+59	+38	+46	+45	+71	+37	+55
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[2] Do you believe the following will have a direct financial impact on you and your family?

— Climate change

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, greatly	26	40	24	13	27	24	31	23	26	26	29	24	28
Yes, somewhat	28	35	23	25	29	28	34	25	28	29	40	28	27
Yes, but not very much	18	14	21	20	17	19	16	19	17	19	11	19	17
No, not at all	20	4	21	36	16	26	13	24	20	21	7	23	21
Don't know	8	8	10	6	11	4	6	8	9	5	13	7	7
GREATLY OR SOMEWHAT (TOTAL)	54	75	47	38	56	52	65	48	54	55	69	52	55
NOT MUCH OR NOT AT ALL (TOTAL)	38	18	42	56	33	45	29	43	37	40	18	42	38
GREATLY OR SOMEWHAT (NET)	+16	+57	+5	-18	+23	+7	+36	+5	+17	+15	+51	+10	+17
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[3] Do you believe the following will have a direct financial impact on you and your family?

— Pollution from fossil fuels

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, greatly	24	37	20	13	23	24	28	22	24	23	27	22	27
Yes, somewhat	30	35	30	25	31	29	34	28	29	33	42	28	30
Yes, but not very much	17	12	20	20	16	17	17	17	16	18	7	18	15
No, not at all	19	6	18	34	16	24	12	23	19	19	8	22	18
Don't know	10	11	12	8	13	6	9	10	12	6	16	9	10
GREATLY OR SOMEWHAT (TOTAL)	54	72	50	38	54	53	62	50	53	56	69	50	57
NOT MUCH OR NOT AT ALL (TOTAL)	36	18	38	54	32	41	29	40	35	37	15	40	33
GREATLY OR SOMEWHAT (NET)	+18	+54	+12	-16	+22	+12	+33	+10	+18	+19	+54	+10	+24
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[4] Which of these potential impacts of climate change are you already experiencing or expect to experience in the next 5 years? Please select **all** that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Higher food prices due to crop failures	55	68	59	40	61	48	58	53	56	54	60	53	52
Higher cooling costs during hotter summers	50	60	51	39	52	46	54	47	48	52	45	49	49
Health impacts from heat, smoke, or pollution	32	47	31	17	34	29	36	29	30	35	32	30	33
Higher home insurance rates or difficulty getting coverage	31	39	29	24	33	29	28	33	29	34	26	31	33
Water restrictions or higher water bills due to drought	29	38	29	19	31	26	35	26	29	28	27	28	30
Weather-related damage to your home or property	24	33	25	15	25	23	27	23	24	25	22	24	24
Loss of property value due to flooding or fire risk	19	26	18	13	20	17	26	16	18	20	17	17	27
None of the above	21	8	21	33	17	26	12	25	21	20	10	24	21
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[5] Would you support or oppose requiring oil and gas companies to pay a share of costs for climate-related damages?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	38	57	37	21	39	38	41	37	39	37	50	36	40
Somewhat support	33	29	37	34	36	29	33	33	31	36	31	35	24
Somewhat oppose	10	5	6	16	10	10	9	10	9	11	4	11	13
Strongly oppose	13	4	13	21	8	19	8	15	12	14	9	13	17
Don't know	7	6	6	7	8	5	8	6	9	2	6	6	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	86	74	55	75	67	74	70	70	73	81	71	64
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	23	9	19	37	18	29	17	25	21	25	13	24	30
SUPPORT (NET)	+48	+77	+55	+18	+57	+38	+57	+45	+49	+48	+68	+47	+34
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[6] To what extent do you think oil and gas companies should be held responsible for the increasing costs of climate-related disasters?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
A great deal	32	49	26	18	33	30	36	30	31	32	41	28	35
Some	41	41	47	37	45	36	41	40	42	39	39	41	35
Not much	14	8	13	21	14	14	13	14	13	15	13	15	14
Not at all	14	3	14	25	9	20	10	16	13	15	7	15	15
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[7] Thinking about the costs of climate-fueled extreme weather disasters like hurricanes, wildfires, and flooding, who do you think should bear more of these costs?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Oil and gas companies	43	54	47	30	47	38	47	41	43	42	40	43	34
Working Americans	7	6	3	11	5	10	11	6	8	6	12	7	11
Both equally	33	36	29	33	34	32	33	33	32	35	43	31	39
Don't know	17	5	20	26	14	20	9	20	16	17	5	19	16
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[8] Which of the following do you think Trump's energy policies benefit the most?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Oil and gas companies	44	68	49	17	46	42	42	45	43	47	45	43	37
Working Americans	22	7	18	39	19	25	19	23	21	23	15	23	27
Both equally	27	17	26	39	27	28	30	26	28	27	31	28	28
Don't know	7	8	6	6	8	5	9	6	8	4	10	6	9
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[9] To what extent do you trust oil and gas companies to prioritize American consumers over their profits?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
A great deal	9	9	3	13	8	10	14	7	8	11	14	8	20
Some	23	16	21	32	20	27	24	23	24	23	24	24	22
Not much	33	28	34	39	35	31	34	33	35	31	26	35	28
Not at all	34	47	42	16	36	32	28	37	33	36	36	33	30
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[10] To what extent do you trust Donald Trump to prioritize average Americans over oil and gas companies in his energy policies?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
A great deal	25	6	18	47	21	29	18	28	25	24	13	27	31
Some	23	12	23	34	21	26	26	22	24	22	18	25	24
Not much	15	16	15	13	16	13	20	12	15	14	19	13	15
Not at all	37	66	43	6	42	32	36	38	36	40	49	35	30
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[11] How concerned are you about oil and gas companies making record profits while consumers face rising energy costs, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very concerned	49	62	51	35	50	47	44	51	51	45	47	49	50
Somewhat concerned	33	29	36	35	35	31	38	30	31	35	35	33	29
Not very concerned	10	6	9	16	10	12	10	11	9	12	11	10	10
Not concerned at all	8	3	4	15	5	11	7	8	8	8	6	8	12
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	82	91	87	70	85	78	82	81	82	80	82	82	79
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	18	9	13	31	15	23	17	19	17	20	17	18	22
CONCERNED (NET)	+64	+82	+74	+39	+70	+55	+65	+62	+65	+60	+65	+64	+57
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[12] Which of the following climate-related costs are you most concerned about personally?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Rising home insurance rates in disaster-prone areas	7	7	8	6	7	7	7	7	6	9	13	6	9
Higher energy bills	29	29	26	31	30	27	26	30	28	30	31	28	29
Increased food prices due to agricultural disruptions	36	41	35	32	40	32	35	37	39	31	31	36	33
More tax dollars spent on disaster relief and recovery	7	7	8	6	5	10	9	6	7	7	9	6	9
Health care costs related to air pollution and extreme heat	8	12	7	4	9	7	13	6	8	9	10	8	3
None of the above	13	4	15	20	10	17	10	15	13	14	5	15	15
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[13] How concerned are you that funding for the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and disaster relief will not be sufficient to help communities affected by climate disasters, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very concerned	39	53	37	27	43	35	32	43	40	38	46	41	38
Somewhat concerned	38	38	40	38	40	36	47	34	39	37	34	37	39
Not very concerned	13	6	15	19	10	16	12	14	11	17	12	12	16
Not concerned at all	9	3	8	17	6	13	9	9	10	8	9	10	8
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	77	91	77	65	83	71	79	77	79	75	80	78	77
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	22	9	23	36	16	29	21	23	21	25	21	22	24
CONCERNED (NET)	+55	+82	+54	+29	+67	+42	+58	+54	+58	+50	+59	+56	+53
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[14] Recently, some oil and gas companies have pushed for legislation that would provide them with legal immunity from lawsuits for damages caused by climate change.

Do you support or oppose legal immunity for oil and gas companies, shielding them from being sued for climate disaster damages?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	12	7	8	19	8	16	11	12	11	13	13	12	19
Somewhat support	15	9	12	22	14	16	17	14	15	14	17	15	15
Somewhat oppose	23	19	25	26	27	19	23	24	22	26	18	24	18
Strongly oppose	42	59	46	23	42	42	41	42	42	41	41	41	39
Don't know	8	5	10	9	9	7	8	8	9	6	10	8	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	27	16	20	41	22	32	28	26	26	27	30	27	34
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	65	78	71	49	69	61	64	66	64	67	59	65	57
SUPPORT (NET)	-38	-62	-51	-8	-47	-29	-36	-40	-38	-40	-29	-38	-23
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[15] Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"Trump's energy policies mean big oil and gas companies rake in record profits while average Americans pay more."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly agree	35	57	37	12	35	35	34	35	33	39	36	35	32
Somewhat agree	18	19	17	16	18	17	22	16	18	17	26	17	19
Somewhat disagree	18	5	17	30	17	19	16	19	17	19	7	19	16
Strongly disagree	23	13	21	33	21	24	17	25	24	21	21	22	23
Don't know	7	5	8	8	9	4	11	5	9	4	9	7	10
AGREE (TOTAL)	53	76	54	28	53	52	56	51	51	56	62	52	51
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	41	18	38	63	38	43	33	44	41	40	28	41	39
AGREE (NET)	+12	+58	+16	-35	+15	+9	+23	+7	+10	+16	+34	+11	+12
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134

[16] Which of the following statements best describes your view, even if neither is exactly correct?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Trump's 'energy dominance' agenda will make America energy independent and lower costs for working Americans	41	10	39	74	35	49	34	45	42	41	22	46	42
Trump's 'energy dominance' agenda is a plan to let big oil and gas companies make more profits while banning clean energy, raising costs for working Americans	52	85	55	19	57	47	58	49	51	55	64	49	52
Don't know	6	6	6	7	8	4	8	6	8	4	14	5	7
Weighted N	1,191	457	269	465	635	556	398	793	767	424	127	851	134