

From April 11 to 14, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,165 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,165 unless otherwise specified.

**[1]** Direct File is a new government tool that allows Americans to file their tax returns directly with the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) for free. In 2024, it began as a pilot program in a handful of states. The IRS expanded the tool to half of U.S. states this year, and additional states are considering making the tool available to taxpayers in their state in 2026.

Do you support or oppose expanding the Direct File tool nationwide to all Americans?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	44	47	44	41	41	47	32	50	43	46	42	45	40
Somewhat support	38	34	41	39	38	38	41	36	36	41	30	39	32
Somewhat oppose	9	9	8	8	10	8	15	6	10	7	14	7	14
Strongly oppose	3	3	1	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	4	2	7
Don't know	7	7	5	8	8	5	9	6	9	4	9	7	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	81	85	80	79	85	73	86	79	87	72	84	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	12	9	11	13	10	19	8	12	10	18	9	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+70	+69	+76	+69	+66	+75	+54	+78	+67	+77	+54	+75	+51
Weighted N	1,165	449	249	467	619	546	385	780	750	415	124	832	154