m Data for **Progress**

From April 18 to 20, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,204 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,204 unless otherwise specified.

- [1] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Using the messaging app Signal instead of official military communications systems to discuss war plans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	37	46	41	26	21	30
A little	32	26	31	37	30	37
Nothing at all	32	28	28	37	49	33
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- [2] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Empowering Elon Musk and the Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE) to fire thousands of federal government workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	61	69	67	50	44	54
A little	27	21	20	37	32	31
Nothing at all	12	10	12	13	23	14
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- [3] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Confronting Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy in a heated exchange at the White House

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	56	61	64	46	39	50
A little	30	26	24	37	36	33
Nothing at all	14	13	12	17	26	17
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- [4] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Proposing that the U.S. take ownership of Canada, Gaza, Greenland, and the Panama Canal

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	43	54	46	32	24	38
A little	41	33	40	49	47	39
Nothing at all	16	13	14	18	30	23
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- [5] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Signing an executive order to eliminate the U.S. Department of Education

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	53	61	58	43	34	44
A little	35	29	29	43	41	41
Nothing at all	12	10	13	14	24	15
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- **[6]** In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Enacting tariffs on nearly all imported goods from other countries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	69	72	76	61	50	69
A little	22	19	15	28	32	18
Nothing at all	9	8	9	11	19	12
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- [7] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Overturning pollution regulations from the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) for vehicles, power plants, and manufacturing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	29	36	31	20	14	25
A little	42	41	40	44	42	42
Nothing at all	30	23	30	36	44	32
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- [8] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Laying off thousands of employees at the Social Security Administration and reducing phone services

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	52	64	54	38	33	50
A little	32	23	32	41	39	32
Nothing at all	16	13	14	20	28	19
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- [9] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Freezing funding for USAID, a government agency providing humanitarian aid to foreign countries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	48	51	55	41	32	48
A little	33	31	27	38	31	32
Nothing at all	19	18	18	21	37	20
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

- [10] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?
- Attempting to halt work at the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), a government agency that writes and enforces rules for financial institutions like banks and debt collectors

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	28	41	29	15	14	28
A little	36	31	37	41	34	39
Nothing at all	36	28	34	44	52	33
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[11] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?

— Revoking hundreds of international student visas

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	45	58	46	31	26	40
A little	37	26	38	47	39	39
Nothing at all	18	15	16	21	35	21
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[12] In general, how much have you heard, seen, or read about each of the following actions from the Trump administration?

— Deporting more than 200 Venezuelan immigrants to a prison in El Salvador, without due process

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
A lot	59	66	65	48	38	53
A little	27	21	23	35	35	28
Nothing at all	15	14	12	17	27	18
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13a] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Deporting more than 200 Venezuelan immigrants to a prison in El Salvador, without due process

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	32	8	32	53	25	29
Somewhat support	15	10	14	20	17	19
Somewhat oppose	12	12	11	12	18	16
Strongly oppose	33	61	34	6	20	27
Don't know	9	9	9	8	20	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	47	18	46	73	42	48
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	45	73	45	18	38	43
SUPPORT (NET)	+2	-55	+1	+55	+4	+5
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13b] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Freezing funding for USAID, a government agency providing humanitarian aid to foreign countries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	25	5	28	42	20	27
Somewhat support	16	8	14	26	17	17
Somewhat oppose	13	14	12	12	19	12
Strongly oppose	34	63	35	7	23	27
Don't know	11	10	12	12	22	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	41	13	42	68	37	44
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	47	77	47	19	42	39
SUPPORT (NET)	-6	-64	-5	+49	-5	+5
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13c] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Confronting Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy in a heated exchange at the White House

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	25	5	27	41	18	23
Somewhat support	16	8	14	25	18	19
Somewhat oppose	12	13	10	13	19	17
Strongly oppose	37	63	40	11	26	31
Don't know	10	11	9	10	19	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	41	13	41	66	36	42
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	49	76	50	24	45	48
SUPPORT (NET)	-8	-63	-9	+42	-9	-6
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13d] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Enacting tariffs on nearly all imported goods from other countries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	20	5	18	35	14	20
Somewhat support	20	7	18	33	20	19
Somewhat oppose	13	13	14	13	19	21
Strongly oppose	38	66	41	11	28	31
Don't know	9	8	9	9	20	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	40	12	36	68	34	39
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	51	79	55	24	47	52
SUPPORT (NET)	-11	-67	-19	+44	-13	-13
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13e] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Revoking hundreds of international student visas

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	22	5	24	36	16	20
Somewhat support	17	8	16	26	17	20
Somewhat oppose	15	12	15	18	19	20
Strongly oppose	36	66	34	8	24	25
Don't know	11	8	12	13	24	15
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	39	13	40	62	33	40
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	51	78	49	26	43	45
SUPPORT (NET)	-12	-65	-9	+36	-10	-5
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13f] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Empowering Elon Musk and the Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE) to fire thousands of federal government workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	24	5	22	44	15	19
Somewhat support	15	8	15	21	15	19
Somewhat oppose	12	14	8	14	20	19
Strongly oppose	41	69	46	13	32	33
Don't know	7	5	9	9	17	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	39	13	37	65	30	38
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	53	83	54	27	52	52
SUPPORT (NET)	-14	-70	-17	+38	-22	-14
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13g] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Overturning pollution regulations from the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) for vehicles, power plants, and manufacturing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	18	4	18	31	13	16
Somewhat support	18	9	11	30	23	21
Somewhat oppose	13	12	14	13	15	19
Strongly oppose	37	63	42	9	24	28
Don't know	15	12	15	18	25	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	36	13	29	61	36	37
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	50	75	56	22	39	47
SUPPORT (NET)	-14	-62	-27	+39	-3	-10
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13h] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Attempting to halt work at the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), a government agency that writes and enforces rules for financial institutions like banks and debt collectors

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	15	4	16	25	14	18
Somewhat support	17	5	15	28	13	17
Somewhat oppose	15	13	14	17	20	19
Strongly oppose	33	62	35	5	20	25
Don't know	20	15	19	25	32	20
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	32	9	31	53	27	35
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	48	75	49	22	40	44
SUPPORT (NET)	-16	-66	-18	+31	-13	-9
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13i] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Signing an executive order to eliminate the U.S. Department of Education

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	21	3	24	36	14	20
Somewhat support	14	7	12	22	18	14
Somewhat oppose	15	13	14	19	18	19
Strongly oppose	40	70	42	10	32	35
Don't know	10	7	8	13	18	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	35	10	36	58	32	34
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	55	83	56	29	50	54
SUPPORT (NET)	-20	-73	-20	+29	-18	-20
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13j] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Proposing that the U.S. take ownership of Canada, Gaza, Greenland, and the Panama Canal

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	15	5	12	27	12	10
Somewhat support	16	6	13	27	17	16
Somewhat oppose	14	10	16	17	16	20
Strongly oppose	42	71	43	15	32	34
Don't know	12	8	16	14	23	20
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	31	11	25	54	29	26
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	56	81	59	32	48	54
SUPPORT (NET)	-25	-70	-34	+22	-19	-28
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13k] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Laying off thousands of employees at the Social Security Administration and reducing phone services

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	16	3	15	28	11	14
Somewhat support	16	7	15	25	11	18
Somewhat oppose	17	14	18	21	29	22
Strongly oppose	41	68	45	14	29	34
Don't know	9	8	8	12	20	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	32	10	30	53	22	32
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	58	82	63	35	58	56
SUPPORT (NET)	-26	-72	-33	+18	-36	-24
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[13I] The following are actions that have been taken recently by the Trump administration. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.

— Using the messaging app Signal instead of official military communications systems to discuss war plans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Strongly support	10	4	8	17	8	12
Somewhat support	13	8	14	16	8	14
Somewhat oppose	15	11	14	20	18	16
Strongly oppose	44	65	41	25	33	37
Don't know	19	12	23	23	34	21
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	23	12	22	33	16	26
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	59	76	55	45	51	53
SUPPORT (NET)	-36	-64	-33	-12	-35	-27
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[14] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Using the messaging app Signal instead of official military communications systems to discuss war plans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	41	59	42	23	30	33
Somewhat concerned	25	25	23	26	29	39
Only a little concerned	17	7	22	22	20	14
Not at all concerned	17	8	13	28	21	14
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	66	84	65	49	59	72
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	34	15	35	50	41	28
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+32	+69	+30	-1	+18	+44
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[15] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Empowering Elon Musk and the Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE) to fire thousands of federal government workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	46	72	50	20	40	45
Somewhat concerned	16	16	14	17	16	22
Only a little concerned	13	3	13	21	19	12
Not at all concerned	25	8	22	42	24	21
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	62	88	64	37	56	67
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	38	11	35	63	43	33
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+24	+77	+29	-26	+13	+34
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[16] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Confronting Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy in a heated exchange at the White House

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	36	59	37	14	30	25
Somewhat concerned	21	23	23	18	25	30
Only a little concerned	15	9	13	23	15	21
Not at all concerned	28	9	28	45	30	23
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	57	82	60	32	55	55
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	43	18	41	68	45	44
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+14	+64	+19	-36	+10	+11
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[17] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Proposing that the U.S. take ownership of Canada, Gaza, Greenland, and the Panama Canal

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	38	61	38	16	32	32
Somewhat concerned	22	21	23	21	25	28
Only a little concerned	18	11	21	24	20	25
Not at all concerned	22	8	17	38	23	14
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	60	82	61	37	57	60
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	40	19	38	62	43	39
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+20	+63	+23	-25	+14	+21
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[18] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Signing an executive order to eliminate the U.S. Department of Education

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	42	67	43	17	33	33
Somewhat concerned	19	20	16	20	21	29
Only a little concerned	15	6	16	22	20	18
Not at all concerned	25	7	24	42	26	19
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	61	87	59	37	54	62
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	40	13	40	64	46	37
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+21	+74	+19	-27	+8	+25
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[19] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Enacting tariffs on nearly all imported goods from other countries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	46	69	51	20	36	44
Somewhat concerned	19	18	16	23	21	22
Only a little concerned	16	6	18	24	22	20
Not at all concerned	19	7	16	32	21	15
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	65	87	67	43	57	66
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	35	13	34	56	43	35
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+30	+74	+33	-13	+14	+31
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[20] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Overturning pollution regulations from the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) for vehicles, power plants, and manufacturing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	38	63	42	13	28	35
Somewhat concerned	23	24	21	25	29	29
Only a little concerned	16	8	15	23	18	18
Not at all concerned	23	6	22	38	25	18
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	61	87	63	38	57	64
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	39	14	37	61	43	36
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+22	+73	+26	-23	+14	+28
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[21] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Laying off thousands of employees at the Social Security Administration and reducing phone services

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	47	74	44	22	34	43
Somewhat concerned	20	15	25	21	28	28
Only a little concerned	15	5	13	24	17	14
Not at all concerned	19	5	18	33	21	15
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	67	89	69	43	62	71
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	34	10	31	57	38	29
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+33	+79	+38	-14	+24	+42
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[22] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Freezing funding for USAID, a government agency providing humanitarian aid to foreign countries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	35	59	36	11	25	25
Somewhat concerned	21	22	20	21	22	31
Only a little concerned	17	9	15	24	24	19
Not at all concerned	28	10	28	44	30	25
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	56	81	56	32	47	56
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	45	19	43	68	54	44
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+11	+62	+13	-36	-7	+12
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[23] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Attempting to halt work at the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), a government agency that writes and enforces rules for financial institutions like banks and debt collectors

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	37	62	38	14	28	34
Somewhat concerned	21	20	23	21	24	26
Only a little concerned	19	11	17	26	19	20
Not at all concerned	23	7	22	39	29	20
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	58	82	61	35	52	60
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	42	18	39	65	48	40
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+16	+64	+22	-30	+4	+20
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[24] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Revoking hundreds of international student visas

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	34	59	34	11	25	26
Somewhat concerned	21	24	22	18	22	31
Only a little concerned	16	10	16	23	24	24
Not at all concerned	28	7	28	48	29	19
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	55	83	56	29	47	57
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	44	17	44	71	53	43
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+11	+66	+12	-42	-6	+14
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171

[25] For each of the following Trump administration actions, say how concerned or not concerned you are by it.

— Deporting more than 200 Venezuelan immigrants to a prison in El Salvador, without due process

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Consumes a little / no political news	Says they normally vote about equally for both major parties
Very concerned	35	60	34	12	26	28
Somewhat concerned	18	19	17	18	20	22
Only a little concerned	14	10	15	18	22	18
Not at all concerned	33	11	34	53	33	32
MORE CONCERNED (TOTAL)	53	79	51	30	46	50
LESS CONCERNED (TOTAL)	47	21	49	71	55	50
MORE CONCERNED (NET)	+6	+58	+2	-41	-9	0
Weighted N	1,204	441	291	472	243	171