



From April 9 to 14, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 745 U.S. likely Democratic primary voters nationally using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely Democratic primary voters by age, gender, education, race, and geography. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±4 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=745 unless otherwise specified.

[1a] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Barack Obama

Table with 14 columns: Response, Topline, Female, Male, Under 45, 45+, No College, College, Black or African American, White, Latino, Very liberal, Somewhat liberal, Moderate. Rows include: Very favorable, Somewhat favorable, Somewhat unfavorable, Very unfavorable, Haven't heard enough to say, FAVORABLE (TOTAL), UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL), FAVORABLE (NET), Weighted N.

[1b] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Kamala Harris

Table with 14 columns: Response, Topline, Female, Male, Under 45, 45+, No College, College, Black or African American, White, Latino, Very liberal, Somewhat liberal, Moderate. Rows include: Very favorable, Somewhat favorable, Somewhat unfavorable, Very unfavorable, Haven't heard enough to say, FAVORABLE (TOTAL), UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL), FAVORABLE (NET), Weighted N.

[1c] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Bernie Sanders**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	62	61	64	59	64	62	62	49	64	65	81	58	53
Somewhat favorable	25	26	22	23	25	25	25	34	24	19	10	27	33
Somewhat unfavorable	6	5	8	7	5	5	6	2	7	9	3	7	7
Very unfavorable	5	5	5	7	4	5	5	8	4	5	4	6	4
Haven't heard enough to say	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	6	1	3	2	2	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	87	87	86	82	89	87	87	83	88	84	91	85	86
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	10	13	14	9	10	11	10	11	14	7	13	11
FAVORABLE (NET)	+76	+77	+73	+68	+80	+77	+76	+73	+77	+70	+84	+72	+75
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1d] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Tim Walz**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	56	56	55	53	56	55	57	38	61	51	66	60	45
Somewhat favorable	26	22	31	27	25	21	32	26	27	20	21	26	28
Somewhat unfavorable	4	3	5	7	3	5	3	3	3	12	4	3	5
Very unfavorable	6	8	3	5	6	8	3	7	6	8	4	4	12
Haven't heard enough to say	9	11	6	7	10	11	6	27	3	9	6	8	10
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	82	78	86	80	81	76	89	64	88	71	87	86	73
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	10	11	8	12	9	13	6	10	9	20	8	7	17
FAVORABLE (NET)	+72	+67	+78	+68	+72	+63	+83	+54	+79	+51	+79	+79	+56
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1e] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Cory Booker**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	59	59	58	40	66	60	57	50	65	49	56	64	55
Somewhat favorable	21	19	26	34	17	18	27	15	21	23	27	17	24
Somewhat unfavorable	4	2	7	6	3	3	5	3	3	5	4	4	4
Very unfavorable	5	6	3	6	4	6	3	13	3	3	2	5	6
Haven't heard enough to say	11	14	6	14	10	13	8	20	8	20	11	10	10
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	80	78	84	74	83	78	84	65	86	72	83	81	79
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	8	10	12	7	9	8	16	6	8	6	9	10
FAVORABLE (NET)	+71	+70	+74	+62	+76	+69	+76	+49	+80	+64	+77	+72	+69
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1f] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (AOC)**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	58	56	62	56	59	55	62	50	59	69	74	62	41
Somewhat favorable	21	21	20	18	21	19	23	15	24	10	15	22	22
Somewhat unfavorable	5	3	7	7	4	4	5	<0.5	6	<0.5	1	5	9
Very unfavorable	5	4	6	7	4	6	3	7	3	10	<0.5	2	11
Haven't heard enough to say	12	16	5	11	12	16	6	28	8	11	10	9	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	79	77	82	74	80	74	85	65	83	79	89	84	63
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	10	7	13	14	8	10	8	7	9	10	1	7	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	+69	+70	+69	+60	+72	+64	+77	+58	+74	+69	+88	+77	+43
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1g] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Pete Buttigieg**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	53	54	52	40	58	48	61	21	65	38	59	64	39
Somewhat favorable	24	21	29	31	22	24	25	34	22	21	19	22	33
Somewhat unfavorable	4	4	4	8	3	4	4	<0.5	5	<0.5	10	1	3
Very unfavorable	5	4	7	6	5	8	2	7	2	20	2	4	10
Haven't heard enough to say	13	17	7	16	12	16	8	38	6	20	10	10	15
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	77	75	81	71	80	72	86	55	87	59	78	86	72
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	8	11	14	8	12	6	7	7	20	12	5	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+68	+67	+70	+57	+72	+60	+80	+48	+80	+39	+66	+81	+59
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1h] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Elizabeth Warren**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	53	54	50	34	60	48	59	42	56	52	59	55	45
Somewhat favorable	26	21	34	34	23	26	25	10	31	23	25	26	28
Somewhat unfavorable	8	8	8	16	5	9	7	7	7	11	8	5	11
Very unfavorable	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	8	2	1	1	5	2
Haven't heard enough to say	10	13	6	14	9	13	6	33	3	13	8	8	12
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	79	75	84	68	83	74	84	52	87	75	84	81	73
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	11	11	18	9	12	11	15	9	12	9	10	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+68	+64	+73	+50	+74	+62	+73	+37	+78	+63	+75	+71	+60
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1i] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Joe Biden**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	44	48	39	28	51	50	36	56	41	51	36	47	47
Somewhat favorable	39	36	42	43	37	35	43	32	42	33	42	37	40
Somewhat unfavorable	9	9	9	19	5	6	13	5	11	5	12	11	4
Very unfavorable	8	7	10	10	7	8	7	7	7	11	10	4	9
Haven't heard enough to say	<0.5	<0.5	0	1	0	<0.5	0	0	<0.5	0	0	1	0
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	83	84	81	71	88	85	79	88	83	84	78	84	87
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	17	16	19	29	12	14	20	12	18	16	22	15	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+66	+68	+62	+42	+76	+71	+59	+76	+65	+68	+56	+69	+74
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1j] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **The Democratic Party**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	38	41	33	20	45	46	26	54	32	43	35	39	35
Somewhat favorable	44	42	47	47	42	40	49	32	48	41	35	47	51
Somewhat unfavorable	14	13	15	26	9	10	19	11	15	11	24	10	10
Very unfavorable	4	4	5	6	3	3	6	1	5	5	6	2	3
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	0
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	82	83	80	67	87	86	75	86	80	84	70	86	86
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	18	17	20	32	12	13	25	12	20	16	30	12	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+64	+66	+60	+35	+75	+73	+50	+74	+60	+68	+40	+74	+73
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1k] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Jon Stewart**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	45	39	53	40	46	42	49	23	52	43	55	46	36
Somewhat favorable	20	20	21	23	19	19	22	21	18	19	20	21	23
Somewhat unfavorable	3	2	4	4	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	3	4
Very unfavorable	2	2	2	4	2	1	4	7	2	1	1	3	1
Haven't heard enough to say	30	36	21	28	31	34	24	46	24	35	24	26	36
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	65	59	74	63	65	61	71	44	70	62	75	67	59
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	5	4	6	8	4	4	6	10	5	3	2	6	5
FAVORABLE (NET)	+60	+55	+68	+55	+61	+57	+65	+34	+65	+59	+73	+61	+54
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1l] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Hillary Clinton**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	46	50	38	25	53	51	37	59	42	54	39	42	53
Somewhat favorable	34	32	38	36	33	30	40	23	39	21	32	40	31
Somewhat unfavorable	13	12	14	27	7	11	16	6	13	12	17	12	11
Very unfavorable	7	5	9	9	6	7	6	9	6	10	10	6	4
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	4	<0.5	2	<0.5	4	<0.5	4	2	<0.5	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	80	82	76	61	86	81	77	82	81	75	71	82	84
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	20	17	23	36	13	18	22	15	19	22	27	18	15
FAVORABLE (NET)	+60	+65	+53	+25	+73	+63	+55	+67	+62	+53	+44	+64	+69
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1m] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Amy Klobuchar

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	40	41	37	10	51	41	37	31	44	33	36	41	43
Somewhat favorable	29	26	35	40	25	27	33	19	31	25	30	32	30
Somewhat unfavorable	5	4	7	12	3	4	8	4	5	3	8	3	5
Very unfavorable	4	5	3	3	5	5	4	12	3	1	2	5	4
Haven't heard enough to say	21	24	17	34	17	23	19	35	17	38	24	18	18
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	69	67	72	50	76	68	70	50	75	58	66	73	73
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	9	10	15	8	9	12	16	8	4	10	8	9
FAVORABLE (NET)	+60	+58	+62	+35	+68	+59	+58	+34	+67	+54	+56	+65	+64
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1n] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Gretchen Whitmer

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	36	31	44	22	41	32	41	16	43	27	42	40	28
Somewhat favorable	24	21	29	36	20	22	28	22	27	21	25	22	26
Somewhat unfavorable	4	6	2	6	4	4	5	4	3	<0.5	4	4	5
Very unfavorable	5	6	3	7	4	6	3	9	4	7	3	3	7
Haven't heard enough to say	31	36	22	29	31	36	24	49	23	46	25	30	34
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	60	52	73	58	61	54	69	38	70	48	67	62	54
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	12	5	13	8	10	8	13	7	7	7	7	12
FAVORABLE (NET)	+51	+40	+68	+45	+53	+44	+61	+25	+63	+41	+60	+55	+42
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1o] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Jasmine Crockett

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	41	39	44	28	46	40	43	43	36	60	49	39	39
Somewhat favorable	15	15	15	20	13	17	13	6	20	6	11	19	14
Somewhat unfavorable	2	1	4	2	2	1	4	2	2	<0.5	<0.5	2	2
Very unfavorable	4	3	5	6	3	5	2	9	2	5	1	2	8
Haven't heard enough to say	38	42	32	45	36	38	39	39	40	28	38	37	38
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	54	59	48	59	57	56	49	56	66	60	58	53
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	6	4	9	8	5	6	6	11	4	5	1	4	10
FAVORABLE (NET)	+50	+50	+50	+40	+54	+51	+50	+38	+52	+61	+59	+54	+43
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1p] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Raphael Warnock

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	33	31	37	20	38	31	37	36	35	24	37	37	27
Somewhat favorable	23	19	29	25	22	22	25	13	27	16	23	23	25
Somewhat unfavorable	3	2	5	6	2	4	2	7	3	4	2	2	5
Very unfavorable	4	5	3	4	4	6	1	7	3	8	2	1	8
Haven't heard enough to say	37	43	26	45	33	38	35	37	33	49	36	36	35
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	50	66	45	60	53	62	49	62	40	60	60	52
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	7	7	8	10	6	10	3	14	6	12	4	3	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+49	+43	+58	+35	+54	+43	+59	+35	+56	+28	+56	+57	+39
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1q] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Mark Cuban**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	30	26	35	18	34	30	29	26	30	38	24	28	39
Somewhat favorable	31	27	37	32	30	29	33	23	35	32	34	38	22
Somewhat unfavorable	10	10	10	14	8	8	12	9	10	<0.5	10	10	9
Very unfavorable	5	6	5	10	3	4	7	9	4	6	7	4	3
Haven't heard enough to say	24	31	13	26	24	28	18	33	22	25	26	19	28
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	61	53	72	50	64	59	62	49	65	70	58	66	61
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	15	16	15	24	11	12	19	18	14	6	17	14	12
FAVORABLE (NET)	+46	+37	+57	+26	+53	+47	+43	+31	+51	+64	+41	+52	+49
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1r] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gavin Newsom**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	26	27	25	10	32	28	23	21	26	36	23	30	27
Somewhat favorable	38	33	45	31	40	34	43	22	44	25	38	43	35
Somewhat unfavorable	12	10	15	27	6	10	15	7	12	10	16	10	9
Very unfavorable	7	8	7	10	6	8	6	11	6	7	8	5	11
Haven't heard enough to say	17	21	9	21	15	20	13	38	11	22	14	13	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	64	60	70	41	72	62	66	43	70	61	61	73	62
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	19	18	22	37	12	18	21	18	18	17	24	15	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	+45	+42	+48	+4	+60	+44	+45	+25	+52	+44	+37	+58	+42
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1s] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Andy Beshear**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	20	15	28	10	24	17	25	10	25	13	21	20	19
Somewhat favorable	20	18	24	29	16	19	22	14	23	12	26	23	13
Somewhat unfavorable	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	6	2	2	3	3	3
Very unfavorable	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	6	1	1	5
Haven't heard enough to say	55	62	43	56	54	58	50	67	49	67	50	53	60
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	33	52	39	40	36	47	24	48	25	47	43	32
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	6	5	5	5	5	6	3	9	4	8	4	4	8
FAVORABLE (NET)	+34	+28	+47	+34	+35	+30	+44	+15	+44	+17	+43	+39	+24
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1t] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Chris Murphy**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	25	21	31	11	30	25	24	20	28	24	23	27	24
Somewhat favorable	12	9	17	15	11	10	15	6	15	7	14	11	12
Somewhat unfavorable	3	3	5	5	3	4	3	1	4	3	3	4	3
Very unfavorable	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	7	1	1	1	2	3
Haven't heard enough to say	57	65	45	66	54	58	57	65	52	65	59	55	59
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	37	30	48	26	41	35	39	26	43	31	37	38	36
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	5	5	7	8	5	7	4	8	5	4	4	6	6
FAVORABLE (NET)	+32	+25	+41	+18	+36	+28	+35	+18	+38	+27	+33	+32	+30
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1u] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Josh Shapiro**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	26	26	28	7	34	26	27	23	29	22	19	35	23
Somewhat favorable	20	18	24	22	19	16	26	15	24	15	19	21	20
Somewhat unfavorable	7	8	6	10	6	8	6	9	7	4	12	4	6
Very unfavorable	10	9	11	23	5	11	8	11	10	12	19	4	7
Haven't heard enough to say	37	40	32	38	36	39	33	42	31	47	30	35	43
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	46	44	52	29	53	42	53	38	53	37	38	56	43
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	17	17	17	33	11	19	14	20	17	16	31	8	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+29	+27	+35	-4	+42	+23	+39	+18	+36	+21	+7	+48	+30
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1v] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **J. B. Pritzker**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	18	14	23	12	20	15	21	10	21	15	17	23	13
Somewhat favorable	16	13	21	20	14	14	19	9	18	16	18	15	18
Somewhat unfavorable	4	3	5	7	3	3	5	9	3	4	4	3	4
Very unfavorable	3	3	2	4	2	4	1	7	2	5	1	2	5
Haven't heard enough to say	59	66	48	56	61	63	54	65	57	61	60	57	60
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	27	44	32	34	29	40	19	39	31	35	38	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	7	6	7	11	5	7	6	16	5	9	5	5	9
FAVORABLE (NET)	+27	+21	+37	+21	+29	+22	+34	+3	+34	+22	+30	+33	+22
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1w] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Wes Moore**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	13	13	14	10	14	10	18	19	12	14	12	16	12
Somewhat favorable	13	9	20	15	12	13	14	12	13	15	14	10	18
Somewhat unfavorable	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1
Very unfavorable	2	2	3	3	2	3	<0.5	7	<0.5	4	<0.5	1	2
Haven't heard enough to say	70	76	61	70	71	73	67	61	73	67	72	73	67
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	26	22	34	25	26	23	32	31	25	29	26	26	30
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	3	3	5	5	3	4	1	7	1	4	2	1	3
FAVORABLE (NET)	+23	+19	+29	+20	+23	+19	+31	+24	+24	+25	+24	+25	+27
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1x] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Shawn Fain**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	4	3	6	4	4	5	3	3	6	1	5	4	3
Somewhat favorable	10	10	11	13	9	11	9	9	10	16	13	6	14
Somewhat unfavorable	7	5	10	2	8	6	8	4	7	10	5	5	11
Very unfavorable	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	<0.5	1	2	3
Haven't heard enough to say	77	81	70	79	76	76	78	81	76	73	76	83	69
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	14	13	17	17	13	16	12	12	16	17	18	10	17
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	7	12	4	10	8	10	8	9	10	6	7	14
FAVORABLE (NET)	+5	+6	+5	+13	+3	+8	+2	+4	+7	+7	+12	+3	+3
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1y] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **John Fetterman**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	10	9	12	5	12	10	9	6	11	9	6	11	12
Somewhat favorable	29	28	30	20	32	30	28	26	31	24	22	29	37
Somewhat unfavorable	22	20	25	19	23	19	26	16	25	19	27	25	16
Very unfavorable	14	14	14	25	10	15	13	14	14	14	24	10	8
Haven't heard enough to say	25	29	19	31	23	26	25	39	18	34	22	25	27
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	39	37	42	25	44	40	37	32	42	33	28	40	49
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	36	34	39	44	33	34	39	30	39	33	51	35	24
FAVORABLE (NET)	+3	+3	+3	-19	+11	+6	-2	+2	+3	0	-23	+5	+25
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[1z] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Stephen A. Smith**

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Very favorable	4	2	8	5	4	5	4	10	3	7	5	4	2
Somewhat favorable	12	11	14	11	13	11	15	18	10	11	6	12	18
Somewhat unfavorable	11	6	17	12	10	10	12	10	10	9	9	10	11
Very unfavorable	8	6	12	9	8	7	9	9	7	14	8	8	9
Haven't heard enough to say	65	74	49	62	66	68	61	54	70	60	72	65	59
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	16	13	22	16	17	16	19	28	13	18	11	16	20
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	19	12	29	21	18	17	21	19	17	23	17	18	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	-3	+1	-7	-5	-1	-1	-2	+9	-4	-5	-6	-2	0
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[2] If the Democratic primary for the 2028 presidential nominee were held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, which candidate would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Kamala Harris	18	23	9	19	17	22	11	36	9	39	14	13	23
Pete Buttigieg	14	14	14	9	16	11	19	4	19	4	15	19	8
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	12	12	14	29	6	11	14	6	13	18	31	5	6
Cory Booker	12	12	13	8	14	13	12	13	12	13	8	17	10
Gavin Newsom	8	6	11	3	10	9	7	6	8	14	7	7	11
Josh Shapiro	5	5	4	3	5	5	4	2	5	0	1	7	6
Tim Walz	4	4	5	6	4	4	5	5	4	5	10	3	1
J.B. Pritzker	4	3	5	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	2	4	7
Gretchen Whitmer	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	0	3	3	4
Jon Stewart	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	0	4	0	3	3	<0.5
Amy Klobuchar	2	3	1	4	2	2	2	0	2	1	<0.5	2	5
Andy Beshear	2	1	5	2	2	1	4	0	3	<0.5	<0.5	3	3
Mark Cuban	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	<0.5	2	0	0	2	3
Chris Murphy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	1	1	2
Wes Moore	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	<0.5	0	<0.5	1	1
Stephen A. Smith	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5
Jasmine Crockett	<0.5	1	0	0	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	0	<0.5	<0.5	1
Raphael Warnock	<0.5	1	0	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	0	0	1	0	1
Shawn Fain	<0.5	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	<0.5	0	1	0	0
Don't know	7	8	7	2	10	9	5	9	9	1	3	10	9
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[3] If the Democratic primary for the 2028 presidential nominee were held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would your **second choice** be?

(Second-choice question excluded each respondent's first-choice candidate)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Pete Buttigieg	14	14	15	16	14	13	17	6	17	12	16	16	12
Kamala Harris	12	13	10	9	13	14	9	17	11	17	11	11	17
Cory Booker	11	12	11	7	13	12	11	9	14	5	12	12	11
Tim Walz	10	11	9	19	7	11	8	7	8	12	16	8	9
Gavin Newsom	8	8	7	8	7	7	8	8	7	13	6	8	10
Josh Shapiro	6	6	7	4	7	6	6	4	8	5	1	5	13
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	5	5	5	6	5	3	7	5	4	9	7	5	2
Gretchen Whitmer	4	5	3	6	4	5	4	7	5	<0.5	4	6	3
J.B. Pritzker	3	2	5	5	2	3	3	3	4	1	5	4	1
Jon Stewart	3	2	5	4	3	4	2	4	2	7	3	3	3
Amy Klobuchar	3	3	1	0	3	2	3	1	4	0	2	3	2
Jasmine Crockett	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	6	3	2	2
Mark Cuban	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	5	2	2	4
Andy Beshear	2	1	4	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2
Chris Murphy	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	0	1	2	1
Wes Moore	2	1	3	1	2	<0.5	4	1	<0.5	1	2	3	<0.5
Stephen A. Smith	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	4	<0.5	0	0	0	<0.5
Raphael Warnock	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Shawn Fain	<0.5	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	<0.5	0	1	0	0
Don't know	8	10	6	4	10	9	8	12	8	5	4	10	9
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[4] If the Democratic primary for the 2028 presidential nominee were held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, which candidate would you vote for?

(Kamala Harris first-choice voters replaced with their second-choice candidate)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Pete Buttigieg	17	17	16	10	19	14	20	5	23	6	18	22	10
Cory Booker	14	14	15	9	16	15	13	18	13	15	9	19	13
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	14	14	15	31	8	13	16	9	13	25	34	5	6
Gavin Newsom	10	9	12	5	12	11	8	6	9	23	7	8	16
Tim Walz	7	7	8	12	5	7	7	11	5	12	14	5	5
Josh Shapiro	6	6	4	4	6	6	5	4	5	3	1	7	8
Gretchen Whitmer	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	4	<0.5	3	4	4
J.B. Pritzker	4	3	5	5	4	4	3	5	3	6	2	4	7
Amy Klobuchar	3	4	1	4	3	4	2	1	4	1	1	3	6
Jon Stewart	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	0	3	3	3
Andy Beshear	2	1	5	2	2	1	4	0	3	<0.5	<0.5	3	3
Mark Cuban	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	<0.5	2	0	0	2	3
Chris Murphy	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	5	1	0	1	1	2
Jasmine Crockett	1	2	0	0	2	1	1	3	<0.5	3	1	2	2
Wes Moore	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	4	<0.5	0	<0.5	1	1
Raphael Warnock	1	1	0	1	<0.5	1	1	2	<0.5	0	1	0	1
Stephen A. Smith	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5
Shawn Fain	<0.5	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	<0.5	0	1	0	0
Don't know	9	10	7	3	11	11	6	13	9	5	4	11	10
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5a] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Cory Booker

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	40	42	39	25	46	43	36	35	42	36	36	46	38
Open to supporting them in the primary	39	36	43	38	40	35	45	32	42	31	41	40	38
Unlikely to support them in the primary	8	6	10	16	5	6	10	7	7	13	9	5	7
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	3	4	2	8	1	4	2	7	3	<0.5	6	<0.5	4
I do not know who this is	10	12	5	13	8	12	7	19	5	20	8	8	12
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	79	78	82	63	86	78	81	67	84	67	77	86	76
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	11	10	12	24	6	10	12	14	10	13	15	5	11
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+68	+68	+70	+39	+80	+68	+69	+53	+74	+54	+62	+81	+65
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5b] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Pete Buttigieg

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	41	39	43	33	44	39	44	16	52	29	44	49	31
Open to supporting them in the primary	35	34	37	35	35	32	39	37	33	32	30	38	37
Unlikely to support them in the primary	10	8	14	14	9	10	10	10	10	11	16	4	13
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	4	5	1	6	3	6	1	11	2	4	3	1	5
I do not know who this is	10	13	5	13	9	13	6	26	4	24	7	8	14
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	76	73	80	68	79	71	83	53	85	61	74	87	68
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	14	13	15	20	12	16	11	21	12	15	19	5	18
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+62	+60	+65	+48	+67	+55	+72	+32	+73	+46	+55	+82	+50
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5c] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Tim Walz

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	27	29	24	37	23	25	30	18	28	21	39	24	21
Open to supporting them in the primary	48	48	48	41	50	47	48	41	49	50	42	57	45
Unlikely to support them in the primary	14	12	18	12	15	13	15	14	16	16	9	12	20
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	3	3	4	3	4	4	2	2	4	5	4	3	3
I do not know who this is	8	9	5	8	8	10	4	26	3	8	5	5	12
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	75	77	72	78	73	72	78	59	77	71	81	81	66
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	17	15	22	15	19	17	17	16	20	21	13	15	23
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+58	+62	+50	+63	+54	+55	+61	+43	+57	+50	+68	+66	+43
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5d] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	32	29	37	51	24	29	35	22	32	34	50	30	17
Open to supporting them in the primary	40	42	36	22	47	40	41	40	39	45	36	46	39
Unlikely to support them in the primary	13	12	15	7	16	12	16	7	18	5	9	14	16
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	6	6	7	12	4	7	5	7	5	8	1	3	15
I do not know who this is	9	11	6	9	9	12	4	23	5	9	4	6	14
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	72	71	73	73	71	69	76	62	71	79	86	76	56
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	19	18	22	19	20	19	21	14	23	13	10	17	31
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+53	+53	+51	+54	+51	+50	+55	+48	+48	+66	+76	+59	+25
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5e] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Kamala Harris

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	40	46	31	31	44	47	30	59	34	58	40	33	47
Open to supporting them in the primary	36	37	33	34	36	34	38	32	40	13	32	46	30
Unlikely to support them in the primary	16	10	24	22	13	10	24	6	19	11	21	17	10
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	8	6	10	12	6	8	8	4	7	13	5	5	13
I do not know who this is	1	<0.5	2	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	5	2	0	<0.5
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	76	83	64	65	80	81	68	91	74	71	72	79	77
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	24	16	34	34	19	18	32	10	26	24	26	22	23
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+52	+67	+30	+31	+61	+63	+36	+81	+48	+47	+46	+57	+54
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5f] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Amy Klobuchar

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	18	17	20	13	20	20	14	15	19	12	18	16	22
Open to supporting them in the primary	49	46	53	38	53	48	51	39	51	48	47	56	44
Unlikely to support them in the primary	13	12	16	21	10	10	18	5	16	13	19	13	8
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	<0.5	2	1	6
I do not know who this is	17	22	9	25	14	19	14	38	11	27	15	13	19
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	67	63	73	51	73	68	65	54	70	60	65	72	66
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	16	15	18	24	12	13	20	9	19	13	21	14	14
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+51	+48	+55	+27	+61	+55	+45	+45	+51	+47	+44	+58	+52
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5g] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Gretchen Whitmer

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	20	17	24	18	21	20	20	13	22	7	25	20	16
Open to supporting them in the primary	45	42	51	43	46	40	52	31	50	45	47	51	41
Unlikely to support them in the primary	11	12	9	10	11	12	9	13	10	15	11	9	9
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	9	3	3	1	3	6
I do not know who this is	21	26	12	24	19	24	16	35	15	31	16	16	28
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	65	59	75	61	67	60	72	44	72	52	72	71	57
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	15	16	13	14	14	16	12	22	13	18	12	12	15
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+50	+43	+62	+47	+53	+44	+60	+22	+59	+34	+60	+59	+42
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5h] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Raphael Warnock

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	8	8	8	5	9	8	8	10	8	4	9	8	7
Open to supporting them in the primary	49	45	55	43	51	48	49	43	50	48	53	54	42
Unlikely to support them in the primary	14	12	17	16	13	12	17	8	14	9	12	12	16
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	3	3	3	4	3	4	1	6	2	7	2	1	7
I do not know who this is	27	33	17	32	24	27	25	33	26	32	24	25	28
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	57	53	63	48	60	56	57	53	58	52	62	62	49
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	17	15	20	20	16	16	18	14	16	16	14	13	23
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+40	+38	+43	+28	+44	+40	+39	+39	+42	+36	+48	+49	+26
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5i] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Gavin Newsom

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	24	21	29	11	29	26	22	21	23	37	22	24	30
Open to supporting them in the primary	39	40	38	32	42	37	42	19	45	30	38	47	33
Unlikely to support them in the primary	17	16	18	29	12	16	18	18	17	11	20	17	12
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	7	6	8	13	4	6	8	6	8	3	10	2	8
I do not know who this is	13	17	7	15	13	15	10	36	6	19	10	10	17
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	63	61	67	43	71	63	64	40	68	67	60	71	63
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	24	22	26	42	16	22	26	24	25	14	30	19	20
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+39	+39	+41	+1	+55	+41	+38	+16	+43	+53	+30	+52	+43
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5j] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Josh Shapiro

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	20	20	20	12	23	21	19	16	22	19	10	23	27
Open to supporting them in the primary	37	33	43	27	41	36	39	25	41	34	37	43	31
Unlikely to support them in the primary	12	12	12	19	9	11	13	10	11	10	17	8	12
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	6	8	4	15	3	7	5	13	6	4	11	2	7
I do not know who this is	25	27	22	27	24	25	24	36	21	33	25	24	23
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	57	53	63	39	64	57	58	41	63	53	47	66	58
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	18	20	16	34	12	18	18	23	17	14	28	10	19
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+39	+33	+47	+5	+52	+39	+40	+18	+46	+39	+19	+56	+39
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5k] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Andy Beshear

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	10	6	18	7	11	9	11	6	13	4	5	13	10
Open to supporting them in the primary	39	38	42	34	41	37	42	26	41	34	46	44	31
Unlikely to support them in the primary	11	12	11	15	10	10	13	12	12	12	11	11	9
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	3	3	2	2	3	4	<0.5	6	2	4	<0.5	1	7
I do not know who this is	36	41	28	41	35	39	33	50	31	46	38	31	43
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	49	44	60	41	52	46	53	32	54	38	51	57	41
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	14	15	13	17	13	14	13	18	14	16	11	12	16
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+35	+29	+47	+24	+39	+32	+40	+14	+40	+22	+40	+45	+25
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5l] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Jasmine Crockett

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	14	13	14	11	15	13	15	14	10	28	19	11	13
Open to supporting them in the primary	39	38	40	39	38	39	37	43	39	27	42	46	28
Unlikely to support them in the primary	14	13	17	11	15	14	15	6	17	17	13	15	16
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	4	3	6	5	4	5	3	4	4	5	0	2	9
I do not know who this is	29	33	23	33	28	29	30	32	30	23	27	25	35
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	53	51	54	50	53	52	52	57	49	55	61	57	41
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	18	16	23	16	19	19	18	10	21	22	13	17	25
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+35	+35	+31	+34	+34	+33	+34	+47	+28	+33	+48	+40	+16
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5m] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Chris Murphy

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	8	7	10	5	10	8	9	9	10	2	8	10	6
Open to supporting them in the primary	33	29	40	20	38	32	34	21	37	29	33	38	27
Unlikely to support them in the primary	10	9	11	14	8	9	10	10	10	12	9	11	8
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	3	3	3	6	2	4	2	11	1	<0.5	2	1	5
I do not know who this is	46	52	36	55	42	47	45	49	42	57	48	41	53
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	41	36	50	25	48	40	43	30	47	31	41	48	33
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	13	12	14	20	10	13	12	21	11	12	11	12	13
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+28	+24	+36	+5	+38	+27	+31	+9	+36	+19	+30	+36	+20
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5n] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— J.B. Pritzker

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	11	8	16	13	10	10	12	8	13	12	10	12	11
Open to supporting them in the primary	28	24	35	24	30	27	30	15	33	24	32	35	20
Unlikely to support them in the primary	12	11	12	14	11	10	14	15	11	8	12	9	12
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	5	6	4	5	5	7	2	9	3	9	5	2	8
I do not know who this is	44	50	34	44	44	45	42	53	41	47	42	42	49
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	39	32	51	37	40	37	42	23	46	36	42	47	31
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	17	17	16	19	16	17	16	24	14	17	17	11	20
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+22	+15	+35	+18	+24	+20	+26	-1	+32	+19	+25	+36	+11
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5o] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Wes Moore

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	5	4	5	5	5	3	7	5	4	5	3	5	4
Open to supporting them in the primary	28	25	32	28	28	29	26	26	28	31	32	30	23
Unlikely to support them in the primary	12	10	15	11	13	11	13	11	13	8	12	11	13
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	3	3	3	6	2	5	1	8	2	3	1	2	5
I do not know who this is	52	57	44	51	53	52	53	50	53	54	52	52	55
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	33	29	37	33	33	32	33	31	32	36	35	35	27
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	15	13	18	17	15	16	14	19	15	11	13	13	18
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+18	+16	+19	+16	+18	+16	+19	+12	+17	+25	+22	+22	+9
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5p] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Jon Stewart

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	11	9	15	15	10	13	9	8	11	16	16	8	12
Open to supporting them in the primary	32	31	35	29	34	30	36	24	35	28	30	37	32
Unlikely to support them in the primary	25	23	29	22	27	22	30	19	27	14	28	28	22
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	6	6	6	8	5	5	6	5	7	1	4	6	5
I do not know who this is	25	31	15	26	25	30	18	45	19	41	21	22	30
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	43	40	50	44	44	43	45	32	46	44	46	45	44
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	31	29	35	30	32	27	36	24	34	15	32	34	27
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+12	+11	+15	+14	+12	+16	+9	+8	+12	+29	+14	+11	+17
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5q] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Mark Cuban

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	9	7	11	9	9	9	8	7	10	10	6	9	10
Open to supporting them in the primary	37	33	42	24	42	38	34	28	37	41	35	38	39
Unlikely to support them in the primary	29	27	31	34	27	25	35	28	31	23	31	31	25
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	10	11	8	17	7	9	11	10	10	6	14	10	4
I do not know who this is	16	21	8	17	16	19	12	27	13	20	13	13	22
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	46	40	53	33	51	47	42	35	47	51	41	47	49
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	39	38	39	51	34	34	46	38	41	29	45	41	29
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	+7	+2	+14	-18	+17	+13	-4	-3	+6	+22	-4	+6	+20
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5r] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Shawn Fain

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	1	1	3	4	<0.5	1	2	2	2	<0.5	3	1	0
Open to supporting them in the primary	15	12	21	13	16	18	10	11	16	21	17	15	15
Unlikely to support them in the primary	13	12	15	7	16	11	17	13	13	7	13	16	10
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	6	5	8	8	6	6	7	12	6	4	4	6	8
I do not know who this is	64	70	54	68	62	64	64	63	64	68	64	63	67
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	16	13	24	17	16	19	12	13	18	21	20	16	15
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	19	17	23	15	22	17	24	25	19	11	17	22	18
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	-3	-4	+1	+2	-6	+2	-12	-12	-1	+10	+3	-6	-3
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5s] How do you currently view each of the following individuals as a potential nominee in the 2028 Democratic presidential primary?

— Stephen A. Smith

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
One of my top choices in the primary	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	4	<0.5	7	<0.5	1	3
Open to supporting them in the primary	15	13	17	16	14	17	11	16	14	17	12	15	16
Unlikely to support them in the primary	20	18	22	15	21	16	24	20	20	11	18	21	18
Would not support them in the primary under any circumstances	15	11	23	19	13	14	17	21	13	14	14	14	19
I do not know who this is	49	57	36	47	50	51	47	38	53	52	56	48	43
SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	17	15	19	18	16	19	12	20	14	24	12	16	19
NOT SUPPORTIVE (TOTAL)	35	29	45	34	34	30	41	41	33	25	32	35	37
SUPPORTIVE (NET)	-18	-14	-26	-16	-18	-11	-29	-21	-19	-1	-20	-19	-18
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

Conjoint Analysis:

[6] Imagine you are voting in the Democratic presidential primary. Which of these two hypothetical candidates would you prefer as the nominee?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Has governed a state as an elected official	20.3	20.2	20.5	19.0	20.8	19.9	20.9	17.7	21.7	18.0	20.3	20.8	20.0
Has represented their state or district in Congress	19.5	19.7	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.5	20.2	19.3	19.9	19.5	19.4	19.6
Has held a national leadership role in government	17.9	17.6	18.4	17.3	18.1	17.6	18.2	16.2	18.8	16.7	17.8	18.1	17.8
Has led a city or county government	16.2	16.8	15.2	16.5	16.1	16.2	16.2	17.9	15.5	16.8	16.2	16.1	16.3
Has led a major advocacy or labor organization	16.1	15.9	16.3	17.0	15.7	16.6	15.2	17.7	15.1	17.6	16.1	15.8	16.3
Comes from outside of government and politics	10.0	9.7	10.5	10.7	9.8	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.6	10.8	10.2	9.9	10.0
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[7] Imagine you are voting in the Democratic presidential primary. Which of these two hypothetical candidates would you prefer as the nominee?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Focuses on fighting corporate power and standing up for working people	31.2	32.7	28.9	33.0	30.5	31.4	30.9	30.7	31.3	32.7	32.0	31.1	30.8
Focuses on unity and working across the aisle to get things done	22.8	23.4	21.9	20.3	23.8	23.6	21.7	21.3	23.6	21.6	22.1	23.3	23.0
Focuses on practical solutions and appealing to moderate voters	17.4	16.7	18.5	16.8	17.6	16.7	18.4	18.3	17.3	16.1	17.1	17.4	17.5
Focuses on government efficiency and promoting innovation	14.5	13.6	15.9	14.3	14.6	14.3	14.8	15.1	13.8	15.9	14.3	14.3	14.7
Focuses on bold change and challenging the political establishment	14.1	13.6	14.8	15.6	13.5	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.0	13.7	14.5	13.9	13.9
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[8] Imagine you are voting in the Democratic presidential primary. Which of these two hypothetical candidates would you prefer as the nominee?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Black	31.6	33.8	28.1	30.9	31.9	32.2	30.8	39.9	28.4	33.0	30.8	30.8	32.8
Hispanic	23.8	23.0	24.9	24.9	23.3	23.6	23.9	23.1	23.5	25.6	24.1	23.6	23.6
White	23.3	22.2	25.2	22.3	23.7	22.6	24.4	18.3	25.7	20.9	23.6	24.1	22.7
Asian	21.3	21.0	21.7	21.9	21.0	21.6	20.8	18.8	22.4	20.4	21.6	21.5	21.0
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[9] Imagine you are voting in the Democratic presidential primary. Which of these two hypothetical candidates would you prefer as the nominee?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Woman	54.5	58.2	48.3	54.4	54.5	54.1	55.0	54.4	54.7	53.4	54.8	54.8	53.8
Man	45.5	41.8	51.7	45.6	45.5	45.9	45.0	45.6	45.3	46.6	45.2	45.2	46.2
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[10] Imagine you are voting in the Democratic presidential primary. Which of these two hypothetical candidates would you prefer as the nominee?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
47 years old	24.6	25.0	24.1	24.5	24.7	24.4	25.0	22.8	25.3	24.1	24.8	24.9	24.2
55 years old	22.4	21.8	23.5	21.7	22.7	22.6	22.2	22.1	22.8	21.7	22.2	22.5	22.7
38 years old	19.6	19.6	19.7	20.7	19.2	20.2	18.9	20.3	19.2	21.2	19.7	19.5	19.7
63 years old	17.5	17.5	17.5	16.9	17.7	17.3	17.7	17.0	17.8	16.7	17.4	17.6	17.4
70 years old	9.9	10.2	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.6	10.3	11.5	9.2	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.0
79 years old	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[11] When deciding which Democratic candidate to support, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
I want a candidate who focuses on building a broad coalition by persuading moderate and swing voters, even if that means avoiding some policies or messages that could turn people off	39	37	42	34	41	35	44	39	42	27	27	43	45
I want a candidate who focuses on energizing the base and bringing in new or disengaged voters with a bold, values-driven agenda, even if that means facing criticism for being too divisive	53	54	52	64	49	54	52	49	53	58	69	50	43
Don't know	8	10	5	2	10	10	4	12	5	15	4	7	12
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208