

From April 18 to 24, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 574 adult veterans nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of veterans by age, gender, education, race, branch of service, voter registration, and 2020 recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 4 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=574 unless otherwise specified.

[1] In which branch of the U.S. military did you serve?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|---|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Army | 47 | 52 | 45 | 48 | 36 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 50 | 45 |
| Navy | 20 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 12 | 21 | 15 | 24 |
| Air Force | 19 | 28 | 14 | 19 | 31 | 17 | 11 | 26 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 21 |
| Marine Corps | 11 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 19 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 14 | 9 |
| Coast Guard | 2 | 2 | 3 | <0.5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Other branch (such as Reserves or National Guard) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[2] When serving, were you an officer, or enlisted?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|--|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Officer | 10 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 59 | 0 | 14 | 10 |
| Enlisted | 82 | 79 | 84 | 81 | 74 | 83 | 78 | 85 | 0 | 100 | 73 | 84 |
| Both enlisted and officer, at different time periods | 7 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 41 | 0 | 12 | 6 |
| Something else | <0.5 | 1 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 0 | <0.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | <0.5 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[3] Were you ever deployed to a combat zone?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|---|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Yes, I was deployed to a combat zone | 42 | 37 | 43 | 44 | 31 | 44 | 53 | 32 | 57 | 39 | 52 | 41 |
| No, I was never deployed to a combat zone | 58 | 63 | 57 | 56 | 69 | 56 | 47 | 68 | 43 | 61 | 48 | 59 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[4] As far as you know, are you eligible or ineligible for VA health care?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|---|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Yes, I am eligible based on my retired status | 27 | 25 | 23 | 33 | 35 | 26 | 23 | 31 | 47 | 23 | 23 | 29 |
| Yes, I am eligible based on being separated (but not retired) | 34 | 44 | 33 | 30 | 33 | 34 | 30 | 38 | 22 | 36 | 38 | 32 |
| Yes, I am eligible due to a medical discharge | 9 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 18 | 5 |
| No, I am not eligible | 13 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 15 |
| I'm not sure | 17 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 18 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[5a] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Department of Veterans Affairs**

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|-----------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Very favorable | 44 | 45 | 45 | 41 | 52 | 43 | 43 | 45 | 47 | 43 | 47 | 43 |
| Somewhat favorable | 35 | 35 | 31 | 39 | 20 | 37 | 31 | 38 | 23 | 37 | 33 | 35 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11 | 12 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 13 |
| Very unfavorable | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 6 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| FAVORABLE (TOTAL) | 79 | 80 | 76 | 80 | 72 | 80 | 74 | 83 | 70 | 80 | 80 | 78 |
| UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL) | 15 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 18 |
| FAVORABLE (NET) | +64 | +62 | +63 | +63 | +55 | +64 | +56 | +70 | +51 | +66 | +67 | +60 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[5b] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Donald Trump**

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|-----------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Very favorable | 34 | 5 | 23 | 63 | 22 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 31 | 34 | 14 | 42 |
| Somewhat favorable | 17 | 2 | 14 | 29 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 20 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 9 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 16 | 5 |
| Very unfavorable | 38 | 87 | 43 | 4 | 48 | 36 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 37 | 56 | 31 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 3 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| FAVORABLE (TOTAL) | 51 | 7 | 37 | 92 | 41 | 52 | 53 | 48 | 51 | 50 | 28 | 62 |
| UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL) | 47 | 94 | 57 | 7 | 59 | 44 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 72 | 36 |
| FAVORABLE (NET) | +4 | -87 | -20 | +85 | -18 | +8 | +7 | +1 | +4 | +3 | -44 | +26 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[5c] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— JD Vance

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|-----------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Very favorable | 25 | 6 | 16 | 48 | 20 | 26 | 22 | 29 | 27 | 25 | 14 | 33 |
| Somewhat favorable | 16 | 3 | 12 | 28 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 11 | 17 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Very unfavorable | 33 | 70 | 38 | 7 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 52 | 28 |
| Haven't heard enough to say | 17 | 12 | 22 | 12 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 14 |
| FAVORABLE (TOTAL) | 41 | 9 | 28 | 76 | 27 | 43 | 38 | 46 | 41 | 42 | 25 | 50 |
| UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL) | 41 | 79 | 49 | 11 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 47 | 40 | 60 | 37 |
| FAVORABLE (NET) | 0 | -70 | -21 | +65 | -13 | +1 | -4 | +5 | -6 | +2 | -35 | +13 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[6a] Below are some Trump administration policies. Do you support or oppose the following policies?

— Firing 83,000 healthcare and benefits workers from the Department of Veterans Affairs

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 10 | 1 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 13 |
| Somewhat support | 13 | 4 | 13 | 18 | 6 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 5 | 15 |
| Somewhat oppose | 17 | 9 | 17 | 22 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 22 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 19 |
| Strongly oppose | 49 | 86 | 52 | 26 | 60 | 48 | 57 | 42 | 55 | 48 | 76 | 42 |
| Don't know | 10 | <0.5 | 10 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 11 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 23 | 5 | 22 | 35 | 19 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 26 | 22 | 11 | 28 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 66 | 95 | 69 | 48 | 70 | 66 | 69 | 64 | 61 | 68 | 83 | 61 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -43 | -90 | -47 | -13 | -51 | -42 | -46 | -41 | -35 | -46 | -72 | -33 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[6b] Below are some Trump administration policies. Do you support or oppose the following policies?

— Ordering active duty U.S. military troops to perform a parade in honor of President Trump's birthday

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 7 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Somewhat support | 11 | 2 | 8 | 21 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 13 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 8 | 8 | 25 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 17 |
| Strongly oppose | 56 | 88 | 63 | 29 | 65 | 55 | 58 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 74 | 50 |
| Don't know | 11 | <0.5 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 11 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 18 | 4 | 14 | 33 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 27 | 18 | 14 | 21 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 70 | 96 | 71 | 54 | 76 | 70 | 72 | 68 | 65 | 71 | 82 | 67 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -52 | -92 | -57 | -21 | -61 | -51 | -54 | -50 | -38 | -53 | -68 | -46 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[6c] Below are some Trump administration policies. Do you support or oppose the following policies?

— Instructing U.S. military to remove all material, including books in libraries and online content, regarding achievements of women and minority groups in the military

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 5 | <0.5 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Somewhat support | 6 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Somewhat oppose | 12 | 1 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
| Strongly oppose | 64 | 96 | 64 | 48 | 71 | 63 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 71 | 64 |
| Don't know | 12 | 1 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 13 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 11 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 10 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 76 | 97 | 75 | 68 | 83 | 75 | 79 | 75 | 75 | 77 | 81 | 76 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -65 | -95 | -61 | -53 | -78 | -62 | -68 | -62 | -56 | -67 | -69 | -66 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[7] The Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE), has fired or laid off workers across multiple federal government agencies.

Have you or someone you know been affected by these firings within federal agencies?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|--|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| I personally have been affected by these firings. | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 0 |
| I personally expect to be affected by these firings soon. | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 16 | 0 |
| I have not personally been affected by these firings nor expect to be, but someone I know has been affected. | 19 | 19 | 22 | 13 | 23 | 18 | 29 | 9 | 26 | 17 | 73 | 0 |
| Neither I nor anyone I know has been affected by these firings. | 65 | 66 | 53 | 81 | 52 | 67 | 57 | 73 | 58 | 67 | 0 | 100 |
| Don't know | 9 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[8] The Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE), led by Elon Musk, has led efforts to fire or lay off tens of thousands of workers across multiple federal government agencies.

Do you support or oppose these firings?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 21 | 3 | 16 | 38 | 14 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 17 | 22 | 12 | 27 |
| Somewhat support | 20 | 2 | 16 | 33 | 23 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 30 | 17 | 11 | 23 |
| Somewhat oppose | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 16 |
| Strongly oppose | 36 | 77 | 41 | 8 | 42 | 35 | 39 | 33 | 33 | 37 | 54 | 30 |
| Don't know | 6 | <0.5 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 6 | <0.5 | 4 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 41 | 5 | 32 | 71 | 37 | 41 | 37 | 44 | 47 | 39 | 23 | 50 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 53 | 95 | 58 | 25 | 61 | 52 | 59 | 48 | 47 | 55 | 76 | 46 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -12 | -90 | -26 | +46 | -24 | -11 | -22 | -4 | 0 | -16 | -53 | +4 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[9] The Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE), led by Elon Musk, has led efforts to fire or lay off tens of thousands of workers across multiple federal government agencies.

Some estimates find that about one-third of all federal workers are veterans.

Knowing what you know now, do you support or oppose these firings?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 17 | 1 | 14 | 30 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 10 | 21 |
| Somewhat support | 19 | 4 | 18 | 27 | 12 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 25 | 17 | 11 | 23 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 | 15 | 9 | 20 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 15 | 10 | 16 |
| Strongly oppose | 43 | 80 | 47 | 16 | 58 | 40 | 47 | 38 | 44 | 42 | 67 | 35 |
| Don't know | 8 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 5 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 36 | 5 | 32 | 57 | 30 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 40 | 34 | 21 | 44 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 57 | 95 | 56 | 36 | 63 | 55 | 59 | 54 | 53 | 57 | 77 | 51 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | -21 | -90 | -24 | +21 | -33 | -18 | -24 | -19 | -13 | -23 | -56 | -7 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[10a] Below are some policies related to immigrants who serve in the U.S. military. Do you support or oppose the following policies?

— Granting U.S. citizenship immediately to all noncitizens who serve in the U.S. military

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 47 | 55 | 51 | 37 | 54 | 46 | 59 | 35 | 57 | 44 | 56 | 44 |
| Somewhat support | 30 | 35 | 25 | 33 | 21 | 31 | 21 | 38 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 31 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 13 |
| Strongly oppose | 6 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Don't know | 7 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 5 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 77 | 90 | 76 | 70 | 75 | 77 | 80 | 73 | 87 | 74 | 83 | 75 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 17 | 8 | 18 | 21 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 18 | 12 | 19 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +60 | +82 | +58 | +49 | +62 | +60 | +65 | +55 | +77 | +56 | +71 | +56 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[10b] Below are some policies related to immigrants who serve in the U.S. military. Do you support or oppose the following policies?

— Allowing deported noncitizen U.S. military veterans to return to the U.S.

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 45 | 55 | 52 | 31 | 56 | 43 | 55 | 35 | 52 | 43 | 67 | 38 |
| Somewhat support | 26 | 22 | 23 | 32 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 30 | 21 | 27 | 15 | 29 |
| Somewhat oppose | 8 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 10 |
| Strongly oppose | 8 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 9 |
| Don't know | 14 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 14 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 71 | 77 | 75 | 63 | 78 | 69 | 77 | 65 | 73 | 70 | 82 | 67 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 16 | 13 | 11 | 24 | 7 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 17 | 11 | 19 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +55 | +64 | +64 | +39 | +71 | +52 | +65 | +46 | +61 | +53 | +71 | +48 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[10c] Below are some policies related to immigrants who serve in the U.S. military. Do you support or oppose the following policies?

— Ending the practice of deporting noncitizen U.S. military veterans

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 45 | 53 | 51 | 32 | 51 | 44 | 53 | 36 | 51 | 44 | 62 | 40 |
| Somewhat support | 23 | 20 | 19 | 29 | 19 | 23 | 16 | 29 | 17 | 24 | 11 | 25 |
| Somewhat oppose | 9 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 11 |
| Strongly oppose | 13 | 20 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Don't know | 11 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 11 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 68 | 73 | 70 | 61 | 70 | 67 | 69 | 65 | 68 | 68 | 73 | 65 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 22 | 24 | 18 | 25 | 16 | 23 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 24 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +46 | +49 | +52 | +36 | +54 | +44 | +49 | +42 | +46 | +47 | +53 | +41 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[11] Utility-scale clean energy projects are large, renewable energy facilities, such as wind and solar plants, that are created to generate electricity for the electric grid.

Do you think the federal government should invest in **more** or **less** utility-scale clean energy projects, or is the amount the government is investing **currently right**?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|--|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Invest in more utility-scale clean energy projects | 44 | 83 | 43 | 26 | 47 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 46 | 44 | 54 | 40 |
| Current investment level in utility-scale clean energy projects is right | 25 | 13 | 25 | 33 | 30 | 25 | 32 | 19 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 27 |
| Invest in less utility-scale clean energy projects | 21 | 3 | 17 | 37 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 17 | 26 |
| Don't know | 9 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 15 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 7 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[12a] Below are some efforts related to service members and veterans who may be candidates for jobs in the clean energy industry, such as wind and solar power.

Please say if you support or oppose each of the following:

— Connecting veterans to clean energy jobs

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Strongly support | 55 | 64 | 54 | 51 | 67 | 53 | 66 | 44 | 61 | 54 | 66 | 51 |
| Somewhat support | 31 | 29 | 35 | 27 | 21 | 32 | 22 | 40 | 27 | 32 | 27 | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 5 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Strongly oppose | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Don't know | 7 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 86 | 93 | 89 | 78 | 88 | 85 | 88 | 84 | 88 | 86 | 93 | 83 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 7 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +79 | +88 | +84 | +67 | +85 | +78 | +83 | +76 | +83 | +79 | +90 | +73 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[12b] Below are some efforts related to service members and veterans who may be candidates for jobs in the clean energy industry, such as wind and solar power.

Please say if you support or oppose each of the following:

— Educating and training transitioning service members for skills required in clean energy jobs

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 54 | 76 | 56 | 39 | 57 | 53 | 60 | 48 | 56 | 53 | 63 | 49 |
| Somewhat support | 31 | 18 | 31 | 37 | 30 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 5 | 5 | 2 | 8 | <0.5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | <0.5 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 6 |
| Don't know | 7 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 85 | 94 | 87 | 76 | 87 | 84 | 88 | 81 | 87 | 84 | 94 | 81 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 9 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 12 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +76 | +89 | +82 | +61 | +84 | +75 | +80 | +72 | +80 | +75 | +91 | +69 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[12c] Below are some efforts related to service members and veterans who may be candidates for jobs in the clean energy industry, such as wind and solar power.

Please say if you support or oppose each of the following:

— Approving more clean energy projects in order to increase the number of jobs in the industry available to veterans

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| Strongly support | 49 | 67 | 52 | 37 | 64 | 47 | 62 | 37 | 58 | 48 | 70 | 42 |
| Somewhat support | 28 | 30 | 25 | 31 | 18 | 29 | 24 | 32 | 21 | 29 | 18 | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 9 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 12 |
| Strongly oppose | 6 | <0.5 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| Don't know | 7 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 7 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 77 | 97 | 77 | 68 | 82 | 76 | 86 | 69 | 79 | 77 | 88 | 74 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 15 | 2 | 14 | 24 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 21 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 20 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +62 | +95 | +63 | +44 | +73 | +60 | +76 | +48 | +63 | +62 | +79 | +54 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[13] Do you think the U.S. should increase funding, decrease funding, or keep funding as is for the following items?

— Military aid and weapons to Israel

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|---|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| The U.S. should increase funding for this | 25 | 18 | 18 | 37 | 17 | 26 | 23 | 27 | 33 | 23 | 16 | 27 |
| The U.S. should keep funding as is for this | 34 | 39 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 34 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 33 | 35 | 36 |
| The U.S. should decrease funding for this | 33 | 37 | 38 | 23 | 36 | 32 | 42 | 24 | 25 | 34 | 44 | 30 |
| Don't know | 8 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 8 |
| INCREASE (TOTAL) | 25 | 18 | 18 | 37 | 17 | 26 | 23 | 27 | 33 | 23 | 16 | 27 |
| DECREASE (TOTAL) | 33 | 37 | 38 | 23 | 36 | 32 | 42 | 24 | 25 | 34 | 44 | 30 |
| INCREASE (NET) | -8 | -19 | -20 | +14 | -19 | -6 | -19 | +3 | +8 | -11 | -28 | -3 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[14a] For each the following practices, please say if the U.S. should have more of it, have less, or currently has the right amount:

— Tariffs on imported goods from other countries

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|---|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|
| The U.S. should have more of this | 30 | 2 | 31 | 44 | 15 | 32 | 32 | 28 | 37 | 28 | 18 | 34 |
| The U.S. currently has the right amount of this | 24 | 20 | 21 | 30 | 37 | 22 | 26 | 22 | 13 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| The U.S. should have less of this | 35 | 69 | 34 | 17 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 45 | 32 | 54 | 28 |
| Don't know | 12 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 12 |
| MORE (TOTAL) | 30 | 2 | 31 | 44 | 15 | 32 | 32 | 28 | 37 | 28 | 18 | 34 |
| LESS (TOTAL) | 35 | 69 | 34 | 17 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 45 | 32 | 54 | 28 |
| MORE (NET) | -5 | -67 | -3 | +27 | -22 | -2 | -2 | -7 | -8 | -4 | -36 | +6 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |

[14b] For each the following practices, please say if the U.S. should have more of it, have less, or currently has the right amount:

— Deployment of troops to the Middle East

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde- pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 65 | 65+ | Served as an officer | Served as enlisted only | Respondent is personally affected, expects to be, or knows someone affected by DOGE firings | Respondent is neither affected by DOGE firings or knows anyone who has been affected |
|---|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| The U.S. should have more of this | 10 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 7 |
| The U.S. currently has the right amount of this | 31 | 33 | 29 | 33 | 25 | 32 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 37 | 32 |
| The U.S. should have less of this | 47 | 57 | 42 | 48 | 60 | 45 | 55 | 40 | 52 | 46 | 44 | 50 |
| Don't know | 12 | 6 | 18 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 11 |
| MORE (TOTAL) | 10 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 7 |
| LESS (TOTAL) | 47 | 57 | 42 | 48 | 60 | 45 | 55 | 40 | 52 | 46 | 44 | 50 |
| MORE (NET) | -37 | -54 | -31 | -36 | -58 | -34 | -44 | -31 | -39 | -37 | -31 | -43 |
| Weighted N | 574 | 108 | 264 | 202 | 67 | 507 | 282 | 292 | 103 | 469 | 145 | 374 |