

DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From May 22 to 24, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,171 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,171 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Some lawmakers in Congress have proposed repealing the Hazardous Air Pollutant Standards that cover a set of pollutants that have been linked to cancer, cardiovascular damage, and respiratory problems.

These standards limit the amount of hazardous air pollution that companies can release into the air.

Do you think these standards should be repealed or kept in place by Congress?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
These standards should be kept in place by Congress.	72	78	80	61	72	72	64	76	69	77	63	73	73
These standards should be repealed by Congress.	19	13	12	28	17	21	24	16	19	17	19	18	21
Don't know	9	9	8	11	11	7	13	8	11	6	18	9	6
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154