

DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From May 22 to 24, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,171 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,171 unless otherwise specified.

[1] The Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 invests over \$430 billion in clean energy and Affordable Care Act healthcare premiums. It also allows Medicare to negotiate lower drug prices and pays down the national debt by \$300 billion.

Do you support or oppose the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022? (N=586)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	40	47	50	27	41	40	34	43	41	38	47	42	38
Somewhat support	30	30	34	29	32	29	29	31	29	34	22	28	38
Somewhat oppose	8	4	7	13	6	10	9	8	8	8	4	9	14
Strongly oppose	13	10	4	20	12	14	15	12	12	14	10	14	6
Don't know	9	8	6	11	9	8	13	7	10	6	17	8	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	77	84	56	73	69	63	74	70	72	69	70	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	14	11	33	18	24	24	20	20	22	14	23	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+49	+63	+73	+23	+55	+45	+39	+54	+50	+50	+55	+47	+56
Weighted N	586	242	121	223	313	273	193	393	377	209	63	418	81

[2] The Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) of 2022 invests over \$142 billion in direct funding to reduce greenhouse gas pollution and protect communities against the impacts of climate change. It also allows households and businesses to claim between \$780 billion and \$1.2 trillion in tax credits for clean energy, energy efficiency, and electric vehicles over the bill's lifetime.

Do you support or oppose the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022? (N=585)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	29	37	30	20	26	33	29	29	24	39	25	31	26
Somewhat support	32	35	29	31	32	32	36	31	32	32	22	30	45
Somewhat oppose	14	7	17	21	16	13	16	14	16	12	14	15	16
Strongly oppose	16	11	15	21	14	18	8	20	18	13	20	17	11
Don't know	8	9	9	7	11	5	11	7	11	4	19	7	2
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	72	59	51	58	65	65	60	56	71	47	61	71
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	30	18	32	42	30	31	24	34	34	25	34	32	27
SUPPORT (NET)	+31	+54	+27	+9	+28	+34	+41	+26	+22	+46	+13	+29	+44
Weighted N	585	236	123	226	312	273	187	398	377	208	63	417	72

[3a] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act in 2022. This bill includes each of the following components. Please indicate whether you support or oppose each component of the bill below:

— Grants to reduce air pollution at American ports and improve public health in surrounding communities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	41	55	40	26	41	40	42	40	36	49	53	40	31
Somewhat support	31	27	34	34	34	28	24	34	33	28	21	31	41
Somewhat oppose	11	6	15	14	9	13	14	10	11	11	6	12	14
Strongly oppose	8	3	4	14	5	10	8	7	7	10	7	8	5
Don't know	10	9	7	11	11	8	12	8	13	3	14	9	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	82	74	60	75	68	66	74	69	77	74	71	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	9	19	28	14	23	22	17	18	21	13	20	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+53	+73	+55	+32	+61	+45	+44	+57	+51	+56	+61	+51	+53
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[3b] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act in 2022. This bill includes each of the following components. Please indicate whether you support or oppose each component of the bill below:

— Investments in the manufacturing and development of clean energy technologies in America

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	40	54	41	24	40	40	36	42	35	49	47	39	37
Somewhat support	31	25	34	35	33	28	27	32	33	26	20	32	37
Somewhat oppose	12	9	11	15	11	12	17	9	11	13	12	12	18
Strongly oppose	8	2	6	16	5	11	7	9	9	8	3	9	3
Don't know	9	10	7	10	11	8	13	8	12	5	18	8	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	79	75	59	73	68	63	74	68	75	67	71	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	11	17	31	16	23	24	18	20	21	15	21	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+51	+68	+58	+28	+57	+45	+39	+56	+48	+54	+52	+50	+53
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[3c] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act in 2022. This bill includes each of the following components. Please indicate whether you support or oppose each component of the bill below:

— Investments to reduce pollution and improve public health in disadvantaged communities that are disproportionately impacted by climate change

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	41	56	43	23	43	38	42	40	38	46	40	40	35
Somewhat support	29	25	30	33	28	31	25	31	29	30	24	30	34
Somewhat oppose	12	6	13	17	12	12	11	12	12	11	16	11	16
Strongly oppose	9	4	7	15	6	12	8	9	8	10	4	10	8
Don't know	10	9	7	11	11	8	13	8	13	4	16	9	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	81	73	56	71	69	67	71	67	76	64	70	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	10	20	32	18	24	19	21	20	21	20	21	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+49	+71	+53	+24	+53	+45	+48	+50	+47	+55	+44	+49	+45
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[3d] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act in 2022. This bill includes each of the following components. Please indicate whether you support or oppose each component of the bill below:

— Strong labor standards regarding workers' wages and working conditions for businesses receiving government clean energy tax credits

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	37	51	33	24	37	36	36	37	34	41	39	38	35
Somewhat support	31	28	37	30	33	29	29	32	32	29	32	30	32
Somewhat oppose	12	8	14	16	11	12	15	10	10	15	9	11	20
Strongly oppose	8	3	5	15	6	11	5	9	8	8	5	9	3
Don't know	13	11	11	15	13	12	15	12	15	7	15	12	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	68	79	70	54	70	65	65	69	66	70	71	68	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	11	19	31	17	23	20	19	18	23	14	20	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+48	+68	+51	+23	+53	+42	+45	+50	+48	+47	+57	+48	+44
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[3e] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act in 2022. This bill includes each of the following components. Please indicate whether you support or oppose each component of the bill below:

— Fines for oil and gas companies that pump methane gas pollution into the air

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	45	60	44	31	45	46	40	48	43	50	48	44	48
Somewhat support	24	19	27	29	24	25	29	22	24	26	20	25	25
Somewhat oppose	11	7	12	15	11	12	15	10	12	10	12	12	9
Strongly oppose	10	5	11	14	9	11	7	11	10	9	5	11	8
Don't know	9	8	7	11	11	7	10	9	11	5	15	8	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	79	71	60	69	71	69	70	67	76	68	69	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	12	23	29	20	23	22	21	22	19	17	23	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+48	+67	+48	+31	+49	+48	+47	+49	+45	+57	+51	+46	+56
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[3f] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act in 2022. This bill includes each of the following components. Please indicate whether you support or oppose each component of the bill below:

— Rebates of up to \$14,000 per household on home energy efficiency and electrification upgrades

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	35	47	30	26	36	34	37	34	34	38	46	34	30
Somewhat support	32	29	40	29	31	32	26	34	31	32	25	32	35
Somewhat oppose	12	11	12	15	13	12	15	11	13	12	9	13	17
Strongly oppose	11	3	12	18	8	13	10	11	10	11	6	12	11
Don't know	10	10	7	12	11	9	12	9	12	7	15	9	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	76	70	55	67	66	63	68	65	70	71	66	65
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	23	14	24	33	21	25	25	22	23	23	15	25	28
SUPPORT (NET)	+44	+62	+46	+22	+46	+41	+38	+46	+42	+47	+56	+41	+37
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[3g] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act in 2022. This bill includes each of the following components. Please indicate whether you support or oppose each component of the bill below:

— Tax credits for businesses that produce clean energy power and technologies such as solar and wind power, electric batteries, and electric vehicles

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	34	46	32	22	34	34	33	34	30	41	41	34	21
Somewhat support	33	32	38	31	32	35	31	34	34	31	21	32	49
Somewhat oppose	13	7	15	19	14	12	12	14	14	12	12	14	13
Strongly oppose	11	6	6	19	10	11	10	11	10	12	8	12	10
Don't know	9	10	9	10	11	8	14	7	13	3	18	8	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	78	70	53	66	69	64	68	64	72	62	66	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	24	13	21	38	24	23	22	25	24	24	20	26	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+43	+65	+49	+15	+42	+46	+42	+43	+40	+48	+42	+40	+47
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[4] The Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) of 2022 invests over \$142 billion in direct funding to reduce greenhouse gas pollution and protect communities against the impacts of climate change, in addition to providing clean energy tax credits for households and businesses

Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **repealing** the entirety of the IRA of 2022.

When thinking about the potential repeal of the IRA, which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The IRA should be repealed by Congress.	28	14	23	44	26	30	26	29	29	26	23	30	24
The IRA should be kept in place by Congress.	58	74	61	40	58	58	59	58	54	66	60	55	66
Don't know	14	12	16	16	16	12	16	14	18	8	17	15	10
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[5] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022, which invested billions of dollars into clean energy and energy efficiency through tax credits and rebates for households and businesses.

Lawmakers in Congress have proposed **repealing** the following tax credits and rebates included in the IRA.

For each of the following items, say if you think it should be repealed or kept in place.

— A tax credit of up to \$4,000 per household for the purchase of a used electric vehicle and up to \$7,500 for a new electric vehicle

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
This tax credit or rebate from the IRA should be kept in place by Congress.	46	61	42	31	45	47	48	45	43	51	55	43	52
This tax credit or rebate from the IRA should be repealed by Congress	35	20	34	52	35	36	33	36	35	36	20	38	40
Don't know	19	18	24	17	21	17	19	19	22	13	26	20	8
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[6] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022, which invested billions of dollars into clean energy and energy efficiency through tax credits and rebates for households and businesses.

Lawmakers in Congress have proposed **repealing** the following tax credits and rebates included in the IRA.

For each of the following items, say if you think it should be repealed or kept in place.

— Tax rebates of up to \$14,000 to help households cover some of the cost of energy efficiency and electric appliance upgrades

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
This tax credit or rebate from the IRA should be kept in place by Congress.	57	68	61	42	57	56	53	58	52	65	59	55	55
This tax credit or rebate from the IRA should be repealed by Congress	26	17	22	39	26	26	28	26	27	24	18	28	37
Don't know	17	16	16	19	17	17	20	16	21	10	24	17	8
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[7] Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022, which invested billions of dollars into clean energy and energy efficiency through tax credits and rebates for households and businesses.

Lawmakers in Congress have proposed **repealing** the following tax credits and rebates included in the IRA.

For each of the following items, say if you think it should be repealed or kept in place.

— Tax credits for businesses that produce or invest in clean energy manufacturing in the United States

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
This tax credit or rebate from the IRA should be kept in place by Congress.	60	70	63	47	61	58	52	64	55	69	63	60	53
This tax credit or rebate from the IRA should be repealed by Congress	25	16	21	38	23	28	30	23	26	24	15	26	37
Don't know	15	14	16	15	15	14	18	13	19	7	22	14	10
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[8] The Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) established the Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund, which provides \$27 billion in grants for pollution-reducing technologies, especially in disadvantaged communities. Funds already awarded to non-profit organizations have been frozen, and Congress has proposed repealing the program and withholding any remaining funds.

Do you think the Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund should be repealed or kept in place by Congress?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
This should be kept in place by Congress.	58	74	64	36	58	57	57	58	51	69	57	56	60
This should be repealed by Congress.	31	14	25	53	29	33	30	31	34	26	23	33	29
Don't know	11	12	11	11	13	10	12	11	15	5	20	11	11
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[9] The Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) established the Community Change Grants, which provide \$3 billion in grants for non-profits serving disadvantaged communities for pollution reduction and clean energy investment. Funds already awarded to non-profit organizations have been frozen, and Congress has proposed repealing the program and withholding any remaining funds.

Do you think the Community Change Grants should be repealed or kept in place?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
This should be kept in place by Congress.	57	73	61	37	58	55	59	56	52	66	59	55	64
This should be repealed by Congress.	31	16	26	49	28	35	28	32	33	28	21	33	28
Don't know	12	11	13	13	14	10	13	12	16	7	19	12	8
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154

[10] Some lawmakers in Congress have proposed repealing the Hazardous Air Pollutant Standards that cover a set of pollutants that have been linked to cancer, cardiovascular damage, and respiratory problems.

These standards limit the amount of hazardous air pollution that companies can release into the air.

Do you think these standards should be repealed or kept in place by Congress?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
These standards should be kept in place by Congress.	72	78	80	61	72	72	64	76	69	77	63	73	73
These standards should be repealed by Congress.	19	13	12	28	17	21	24	16	19	17	19	18	21
Don't know	9	9	8	11	11	7	13	8	11	6	18	9	6
Weighted N	1,171	478	247	446	625	546	382	789	754	417	127	837	154