

# DATA FOR PROGRESS

From July 3 to 4, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,152 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,152 unless otherwise specified.

[1] "Naturalized citizens" are people who immigrated to the U.S. and have since become U.S. citizens.

Do you think the president should have the power to **revoke the citizenship** of naturalized citizens?

| Response                                 | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|--|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|------------|---------|---------------------------|-------|--------|
| The president should have this power     | 25      | 10       | 20                        | 43         | 19     | 33   | 32       | 22  | 25         | 26      | 21                        | 26    | 30     |
| The president should not have this power | 70      | 88       | 74                        | 50         | 76     | 63   | 64       | 72  | 70         | 70      | 73                        | 69    | 66     |
| Don't know                               | 5       | 2        | 6                         | 6          | 5      | 4    | 4        | 5   | 5          | 4       | 6                         | 5     | 4      |
| Weighted N                               | 1,152   | 422      | 274                       | 456        | 612    | 540  | 379      | 773 | 742        | 410     | 122                       | 823   | 146    |

[2] Do you think the U.S. government should be able to deport the following groups of U.S. citizens if they have committed a serious crime?

— U.S.-born citizens

| Response  | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---------|----------|---------------------------|------------|--------|------|----------|-----|------------|---------|---------------------------|-------|--------|
| Yes, the U.S. government should be able to deport these citizens    | 18      | 14       | 15                        | 23         | 15     | 21   | 28       | 13  | 19         | 16      | 23                        | 16    | 26     |
| No, the U.S. government should not be able to deport these citizens | 75      | 80       | 80                        | 66         | 75     | 74   | 65       | 79  | 72         | 79      | 68                        | 76    | 70     |
| Don't know  | 7       | 6        | 5                         | 10         | 10     | 5    | 7        | 8   | 9          | 5       | 9                         | 8     | 4      |
| Weighted N  | 1,152   | 422      | 274                       | 456        | 612    | 540  | 379      | 773 | 742        | 410     | 122                       | 823   | 146    |

**[3]** Do you think the U.S. government should be able to deport the following groups of U.S. citizens if they have committed a serious crime?

— Naturalized U.S. citizens

| Response  | Topline | Democrat | Inde-<br>pendent /<br>Third<br>party | Repub<br>lican | Female | Male | Under<br>45 | 45+ | No<br>College | College | Black or<br>African<br>American | White | Latino |
|---|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Yes, the U.S. government should be able to deport these citizens    | 35      | 22       | 31                                   | 50             | 31     | 40   | 35          | 36  | 37            | 33      | 24                              | 37    | 40     |
| No, the U.S. government should not be able to deport these citizens | 55      | 70       | 59                                   | 38             | 57     | 53   | 56          | 54  | 52            | 59      | 61                              | 53    | 57     |
| Don't know  | 10      | 8        | 10                                   | 11             | 12     | 8    | 9           | 10  | 11            | 8       | 16                              | 11    | 3      |
| Weighted N  | 1,152   | 422      | 274                                  | 456            | 612    | 540  | 379         | 773 | 742           | 410     | 122                             | 823   | 146    |

**[4]** Do you think President Trump will or will not attempt to deport his political opponents, including those who are U.S. citizens?

| Response   | Topline | Democrat | Inde-<br>pendent /<br>Third<br>party | Repub<br>lican | Female | Male | Under<br>45 | 45+ | No<br>College | College | Black or<br>African<br>American | White | Latino |
|--|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-------------|-----|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Yes, President Trump will attempt to deport his political opponents    | 52      | 75       | 52                                   | 30             | 51     | 53   | 59          | 48  | 50            | 55      | 65                              | 46    | 64     |
| No, President Trump will not attempt to deport his political opponents | 40      | 18       | 40                                   | 61             | 39     | 42   | 35          | 43  | 40            | 40      | 25                              | 45    | 33     |
| Don't know   | 8       | 7        | 8                                    | 9              | 10     | 6    | 6           | 9   | 10            | 5       | 11                              | 9     | 3      |
| Weighted N   | 1,152   | 422      | 274                                  | 456            | 612    | 540  | 379         | 773 | 742           | 410     | 122                             | 823   | 146    |