

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From July 25 to 26, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,209 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,209 unless otherwise specified.

[1] From the following list, what are the most significant factors that influence why you live in your current community of residence? You may select **up to two** options.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
I have family or friends living here	42	42	41	42	45	38	40	43	45	37	33	42	43	41	39	38	42	46
Lower crime rate	29	29	23	32	28	29	24	31	29	27	41	28	26	32	22	23	28	35
Access to affordable housing	25	28	25	23	24	26	24	25	28	19	29	23	33	21	37	20	29	25
I or my partner grew up here	21	21	23	20	22	19	19	22	22	20	20	22	18	22	19	20	20	22
I or my partner got a job here	14	12	17	14	12	16	18	12	11	20	13	14	13	15	13	21	13	9
Access to urban experiences	11	13	11	10	8	15	17	8	9	14	15	10	9	11	12	19	9	4
Access to nearby natural resources or recreational areas	11	12	9	12	10	12	11	11	10	12	12	11	10	11	11	11	10	11
Highly ranked schools or better educational opportunities	8	8	10	8	8	9	11	7	6	12	12	9	7	11	5	8	11	6
I or my partner attended college here	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Other	6	5	8	5	8	3	3	7	5	6	5	6	7	6	6	4	5	7
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[2] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Welcoming

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	40	40	36	42	35	46	44	38	36	46	49	38	48	42	35	45	35	39
Somewhat well	44	43	43	44	47	40	33	49	46	40	33	46	37	45	43	40	46	45
Somewhat poorly	9	9	13	8	10	9	12	8	10	8	9	10	10	8	12	9	11	9
Very poorly	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	3	3	2	5	4	3	3
Don't know	4	3	6	3	4	3	5	3	4	2	6	3	2	2	5	3	4	4
WELL (TOTAL)	84	83	79	86	82	86	77	87	82	86	82	84	85	87	78	85	81	84
POORLY (TOTAL)	12	13	16	11	14	12	17	10	14	11	13	13	13	10	17	13	14	12
WELL (NET)	+72	+70	+63	+75	+68	+74	+60	+77	+68	+75	+69	+71	+72	+77	+61	+72	+67	+72
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[3] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Diverse

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	29	32	29	25	25	33	31	28	29	28	36	26	35	26	35	38	32	16
Somewhat well	40	37	41	41	39	40	37	41	41	37	47	40	43	41	38	40	42	35
Somewhat poorly	19	20	17	19	21	17	17	20	17	23	11	21	12	22	15	15	13	31
Very poorly	6	7	6	6	8	4	9	5	5	9	2	7	6	6	6	4	7	8
Don't know	6	4	8	8	7	6	6	6	8	2	4	7	3	5	6	3	6	10
WELL (TOTAL)	69	69	70	66	64	73	68	69	70	65	83	66	78	67	73	78	74	51
POORLY (TOTAL)	25	27	23	25	29	21	26	25	22	32	13	28	18	28	21	19	20	39
WELL (NET)	+44	+42	+47	+41	+35	+52	+42	+44	+48	+33	+70	+38	+60	+39	+52	+59	+54	+12
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[4] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Close-knit

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	19	20	18	19	19	20	20	19	20	18	28	18	18	20	18	20	17	21
Somewhat well	47	47	41	49	47	46	43	49	45	49	41	50	44	47	46	44	44	52
Somewhat poorly	17	15	19	18	16	18	16	18	16	20	8	18	21	19	14	17	20	13
Very poorly	9	8	12	7	9	8	12	7	10	7	9	8	7	7	13	9	11	6
Don't know	8	9	10	6	9	7	10	7	10	6	13	6	10	7	9	10	7	8
WELL (TOTAL)	66	67	59	68	66	66	63	68	65	67	69	68	62	67	64	64	61	73
POORLY (TOTAL)	26	23	31	25	25	26	28	25	26	27	17	26	28	26	27	26	31	19
WELL (NET)	+40	+44	+28	+43	+41	+40	+35	+43	+39	+40	+52	+42	+34	+41	+37	+38	+30	+54
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[5] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Up-and-coming

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	24	24	25	23	19	29	30	21	24	24	35	22	30	23	28	29	24	19
Somewhat well	36	39	34	36	36	36	36	37	35	39	42	36	37	35	40	37	41	30
Somewhat poorly	23	20	22	25	24	21	21	24	22	23	11	23	22	24	19	21	20	27
Very poorly	9	8	11	8	12	6	6	10	9	9	4	11	2	10	6	6	8	14
Don't know	8	9	8	8	9	7	8	9	10	6	8	8	8	8	7	8	7	10
WELL (TOTAL)	60	63	59	59	55	65	66	58	59	63	77	58	67	58	68	66	65	49
POORLY (TOTAL)	32	28	33	33	36	27	27	34	31	32	15	34	24	34	25	27	28	41
WELL (NET)	+28	+35	+26	+26	+19	+38	+39	+24	+28	+31	+62	+24	+43	+24	+43	+39	+37	+8
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[6] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Quiet

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	41	42	37	44	38	45	37	43	40	43	42	43	42	47	32	37	38	49
Somewhat well	38	38	39	38	41	35	32	41	38	39	37	40	26	39	36	35	42	37
Somewhat poorly	12	11	14	10	12	11	15	10	12	11	11	11	17	9	16	15	12	8
Very poorly	6	7	6	6	6	7	13	3	7	5	6	4	13	4	12	10	5	3
Don't know	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	4	3	2	2
WELL (TOTAL)	79	80	76	82	79	80	69	84	78	82	79	83	68	86	68	72	80	86
POORLY (TOTAL)	18	18	20	16	18	18	28	13	19	16	17	15	30	13	28	25	17	11
WELL (NET)	+61	+62	+56	+66	+61	+62	+41	+71	+59	+66	+62	+68	+38	+73	+40	+47	+63	+75
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[7] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Working class

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	41	37	39	45	35	47	42	40	43	36	44	40	50	41	42	38	39	46
Somewhat well	38	40	38	36	42	34	35	40	39	37	39	39	28	39	37	36	42	37
Somewhat poorly	12	13	12	12	10	14	13	12	9	18	9	12	12	13	11	16	11	9
Very poorly	5	6	4	4	6	3	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	6	8	4	2
Don't know	4	3	8	3	6	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	2	4	6
WELL (TOTAL)	79	77	77	81	77	81	77	80	82	73	83	79	78	80	79	74	81	83
POORLY (TOTAL)	17	19	16	16	16	17	18	16	13	23	13	17	16	17	17	24	15	11
WELL (NET)	+62	+58	+61	+65	+61	+64	+59	+64	+69	+50	+70	+62	+62	+63	+62	+50	+66	+72
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[8] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Picturesque

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	26	26	25	27	26	26	23	28	25	28	23	30	23	27	25	26	23	30
Somewhat well	41	44	40	39	42	40	41	41	39	44	41	41	33	44	37	41	43	39
Somewhat poorly	14	10	18	15	12	16	11	15	14	14	11	14	16	14	13	16	15	11
Very poorly	8	10	6	6	8	7	9	7	8	8	8	7	10	7	9	8	9	6
Don't know	11	11	11	12	12	11	15	9	15	6	18	8	18	9	15	10	10	14
WELL (TOTAL)	67	70	65	66	68	66	64	69	64	72	64	71	56	71	62	67	66	69
POORLY (TOTAL)	22	20	24	21	20	23	20	22	22	22	19	21	26	21	22	24	24	17
WELL (NET)	+45	+50	+41	+45	+48	+43	+44	+47	+42	+50	+45	+50	+30	+50	+40	+43	+42	+52
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[9] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Traditional

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	33	28	32	38	31	35	32	33	31	36	34	33	37	35	29	28	31	40
Somewhat well	47	51	44	46	49	46	41	50	48	46	44	48	39	48	45	48	47	47
Somewhat poorly	11	12	14	9	9	14	18	8	11	12	9	10	19	9	17	18	12	4
Very poorly	3	3	5	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	2	5	2
Don't know	5	6	6	4	8	3	5	5	7	3	10	5	1	4	6	4	5	7
WELL (TOTAL)	80	79	76	84	80	81	73	83	79	82	78	81	76	83	74	76	78	87
POORLY (TOTAL)	14	15	19	12	12	17	22	11	15	15	11	14	23	13	20	20	17	6
WELL (NET)	+66	+64	+57	+72	+68	+64	+51	+72	+64	+67	+67	+67	+53	+70	+54	+56	+61	+81
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[10] How well do the following words or phrases describe your community?

— Cosmopolitan

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very well	11	12	11	10	8	15	16	8	9	14	15	10	15	10	13	18	9	6
Somewhat well	26	30	26	24	25	28	26	26	26	27	33	24	30	24	32	31	30	17
Somewhat poorly	24	19	26	27	22	26	19	26	22	27	18	26	22	26	19	21	26	24
Very poorly	22	19	22	24	25	18	16	25	22	21	2	24	20	24	18	15	17	34
Don't know	17	21	15	15	21	13	23	15	21	10	31	16	13	16	18	16	17	19
WELL (TOTAL)	37	42	37	34	33	43	42	34	35	41	48	34	45	34	45	49	39	23
POORLY (TOTAL)	46	38	48	51	47	44	35	51	44	48	20	50	42	50	37	36	43	58
WELL (NET)	-9	+4	-11	-17	-14	-1	+7	-17	-9	-7	+28	-16	+3	-16	+8	+13	-4	-35
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[11] Have you personally experienced any of the following extreme weather events in the last five years? Please select all that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Extreme heat waves	52	53	56	48	52	52	45	55	53	50	38	56	45	52	54	52	50	54
Extreme thunderstorms	43	38	45	45	43	42	37	45	42	44	28	47	33	43	40	32	44	51
Flooding or flash flooding	27	31	26	26	27	28	36	23	28	26	29	28	31	24	34	24	24	35
Extreme winter storms	26	24	26	27	26	25	27	25	24	28	18	27	20	25	26	23	25	29
Hurricanes or tropical storms	19	16	21	21	19	20	18	20	18	22	14	20	22	18	20	15	23	19
Wildfires or wildfire smoke	18	22	15	18	19	18	21	17	18	19	10	20	23	19	18	20	17	18
Severe drought	18	17	22	17	20	16	15	20	19	18	8	19	18	20	14	18	14	24
Tornadoes	18	16	12	22	16	19	18	17	17	18	12	19	22	18	17	13	18	21
I have not experienced any of the above	17	19	18	14	18	16	16	17	18	16	33	15	11	16	17	22	17	12
Dust storms	6	4	6	7	5	7	7	5	6	6	1	6	12	6	5	6	5	7
Tsunamis	1	1	<0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[12] How many times did you lose power in the last year?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Once	23	26	22	21	24	22	18	26	23	23	29	23	19	23	24	22	28	19
2 or 3 times	42	46	41	39	44	40	43	42	41	44	32	42	41	43	39	44	40	43
4 or 5 times	10	7	10	12	10	9	11	9	9	11	9	11	9	10	10	6	9	14
More than 5 times	6	4	7	8	7	5	8	5	6	5	1	8	7	6	5	3	5	10
I did not have this issue	19	18	20	20	16	24	21	19	21	16	28	17	23	18	23	25	19	14
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[13] How many times did you lose power in the last year?

(N=624)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Average	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5
Weighted N	624	231	149	244	347	277	220	404	385	239	452	83	415	180	189	218	217

[14] Shown to respondents who indicated they had experienced at least one power outage in the last year.

What was the longest power outage you experienced?

(N=975)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Less than an hour	17	22	11	17	16	19	19	17	16	19	30	16	10	18	15	24	17	12
A few hours	39	41	33	42	40	38	32	43	43	32	40	40	40	40	39	37	39	42
A few hours to a day	21	17	30	20	23	19	24	20	19	25	14	21	20	20	23	18	22	24
A few days	16	16	17	16	14	18	17	15	16	16	11	17	20	16	18	16	16	16
A week or more	6	4	8	7	6	7	8	5	6	7	5	6	10	6	4	6	6	6
Weighted N	975	362	234	379	542	433	325	650	613	362	93	715	126	644	286	284	365	326

[15] What type of energy source provides power to your community? Please select all that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Oil or natural gas power plant	30	34	24	31	30	30	32	29	27	36	33	31	26	33	26	33	34	23
Hydroelectric power plant	17	15	16	19	15	19	14	18	15	21	13	17	23	18	17	18	17	15
Solar farm/solar array	12	10	14	11	7	17	16	10	11	14	9	10	21	12	13	15	11	9
Nuclear plant	9	8	9	11	5	14	10	9	7	12	8	10	18	10	9	9	13	5
Coal-fired power plant	7	6	8	7	4	9	7	6	6	9	6	8	7	7	6	8	6	6
Wind turbine array	6	5	8	6	4	9	7	5	6	7	4	7	9	7	5	6	7	5
Geothermal power plant	2	2	3	2	1	4	4	2	2	3	4	2	7	3	2	5	2	1
Not sure	45	45	46	43	49	40	43	46	50	36	48	44	32	40	51	43	39	54
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[16] Do you wish it was **easier** or more **difficult** for different types of development projects in your community to be **approved**?

— Utility scale renewable energy, like community solar or wind farms

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Easier	44	55	47	33	43	45	51	41	41	51	44	42	58	44	46	51	43	40
Harder	14	10	11	20	13	15	11	16	15	12	9	15	12	16	12	11	14	18
No change	28	23	28	34	27	30	27	29	29	27	25	30	22	30	27	27	31	27
Don't know	13	12	14	13	17	9	11	14	15	10	22	13	8	11	15	12	12	15
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[17] Do you wish it was **easier** or more **difficult** for different types of development projects in your community to be **approved**?

— Fossil fuel projects, like oil drilling or new pipelines

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Easier	25	17	20	36	22	29	28	24	27	23	21	28	28	26	27	22	24	31
Harder	27	39	29	15	29	25	28	27	21	38	22	25	31	28	24	34	25	23
No change	31	27	34	34	28	35	32	31	33	29	34	32	30	33	30	29	38	26
Don't know	16	17	17	15	20	11	13	18	20	10	23	15	12	14	18	16	13	20
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[18] Do you wish it was **easier** or more **difficult** for different types of development projects in your community to be **approved**?

— Affordable housing developments

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Easier	46	54	44	40	48	44	52	43	46	45	43	46	58	43	53	44	46	48
Harder	16	17	13	16	19	13	14	17	15	19	17	16	13	18	12	16	19	12
No change	29	22	30	36	24	35	25	32	30	29	30	30	22	32	27	30	31	28
Don't know	9	7	12	8	9	8	9	8	9	7	10	9	6	8	8	9	5	12
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[19] Do you wish it was **easier** or more **difficult** for different types of development projects in your community to be **approved**?

— Large facilities like sports stadiums or amusement parks

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Easier	24	24	18	27	18	30	32	19	24	23	33	23	36	22	27	26	23	21
Harder	23	25	23	20	29	16	19	25	22	25	17	23	16	24	20	22	22	24
No change	42	39	43	44	39	45	36	45	41	43	36	43	41	43	42	38	46	40
Don't know	12	13	15	9	14	9	13	11	13	9	13	12	8	10	11	13	8	14
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[20a] To what extent do you **agree** or **disagree** with the following statements?

— My utility company charges too much for electricity bills

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly agree	40	43	38	38	39	41	36	42	42	37	36	40	48	40	44	37	37	47
Somewhat agree	32	29	35	33	33	31	31	33	33	30	30	32	32	33	30	33	34	28
Somewhat disagree	14	14	9	17	12	17	14	14	13	16	21	13	12	15	13	13	16	13
Strongly disagree	5	3	3	6	5	4	6	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5
Don't know	10	10	15	6	11	8	14	7	8	12	10	10	4	8	8	13	9	7
AGREE (TOTAL)	72	72	73	71	72	72	67	75	75	67	66	72	80	73	74	70	71	75
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	19	17	12	23	17	21	20	18	17	21	25	18	17	20	17	17	21	18
AGREE (NET)	+53	+55	+61	+48	+55	+51	+47	+57	+58	+46	+41	+54	+63	+53	+57	+53	+50	+57
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[20b] To what extent do you **agree** or **disagree** with the following statements?

— I would be proud of renewable energy development in my community

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly agree	35	50	32	22	35	34	45	30	31	41	34	33	44	36	35	41	33	31
Somewhat agree	34	27	39	38	33	36	28	38	35	33	33	36	36	34	36	32	39	31
Somewhat disagree	12	7	10	19	11	14	12	12	13	12	10	14	8	13	12	9	11	17
Strongly disagree	5	3	3	8	3	6	2	6	5	4	2	5	3	6	2	4	5	5
Don't know	14	13	16	13	18	9	13	15	16	10	20	13	9	12	14	15	11	16
AGREE (TOTAL)	69	77	71	60	68	70	73	68	66	74	67	69	80	70	71	73	72	62
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	17	10	13	27	14	20	14	18	18	16	12	19	11	19	14	13	16	22
AGREE (NET)	+52	+67	+58	+33	+54	+50	+59	+50	+48	+58	+55	+50	+69	+51	+57	+60	+56	+40
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[20c] To what extent do you **agree** or **disagree** with the following statements?

— My community is well-suited to renewable energy development

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly agree	20	29	18	14	19	22	26	18	17	25	18	18	32	21	21	28	18	15
Somewhat agree	33	32	31	36	29	38	34	33	31	36	37	33	31	35	32	30	36	33
Somewhat disagree	16	10	17	20	14	17	13	17	16	14	9	17	17	16	15	13	14	20
Strongly disagree	7	5	4	10	6	8	5	7	7	7	3	7	5	7	5	5	5	11
Don't know	24	25	31	20	32	15	22	26	28	18	33	25	14	21	25	24	28	22
AGREE (TOTAL)	53	61	49	50	48	60	60	51	48	61	55	51	63	56	53	58	54	48
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	23	15	21	30	20	25	18	24	23	21	12	24	22	23	20	18	19	31
AGREE (NET)	+30	+46	+28	+20	+28	+35	+42	+27	+25	+40	+43	+27	+41	+33	+33	+40	+35	+17
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[20d] To what extent do you **agree** or **disagree** with the following statements?

— Renewable energy development does **not** reflect the values of my community

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly agree	11	8	11	14	9	14	14	10	12	10	13	10	12	11	12	12	9	13
Somewhat agree	24	22	20	28	21	28	26	23	25	23	28	23	32	25	24	21	23	27
Somewhat disagree	26	24	28	26	25	26	22	28	25	27	15	28	23	26	27	26	26	25
Strongly disagree	17	25	17	10	16	18	22	15	13	24	18	15	21	18	16	18	21	12
Don't know	22	21	22	22	29	14	17	25	25	16	25	24	12	20	21	22	22	23
AGREE (TOTAL)	35	30	31	42	30	42	40	33	37	33	41	33	44	36	36	33	32	40
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	43	49	45	36	41	44	44	43	38	51	33	43	44	44	43	44	47	37
AGREE (NET)	-8	-19	-14	+6	-11	-2	-4	-10	-1	-18	+8	-10	0	-8	-7	-11	-15	+3
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[20e] To what extent do you **agree** or **disagree** with the following statements?

— I do **not** trust renewable energy to be reliable for my community

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly agree	12	8	11	16	7	18	9	14	13	10	8	13	11	14	10	11	10	14
Somewhat agree	17	11	15	25	16	19	20	16	18	17	20	17	22	17	19	16	18	18
Somewhat disagree	29	28	34	27	29	29	25	31	28	31	20	30	24	31	28	28	31	28
Strongly disagree	24	36	22	15	24	25	33	20	20	32	27	22	34	24	25	30	25	18
Don't know	17	17	18	17	24	10	14	19	21	11	25	18	9	15	19	14	16	21
AGREE (TOTAL)	29	19	26	41	23	37	29	30	31	27	28	30	33	31	29	27	28	32
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	53	64	56	42	53	54	58	51	48	63	47	52	58	55	53	58	56	46
AGREE (NET)	-24	-45	-30	-1	-30	-17	-29	-21	-17	-36	-19	-22	-25	-24	-24	-31	-28	-14
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[21] To what extent do you **agree** or **disagree** with the following statements?

— An increase in extreme weather has made my utility provider less reliable (*N=615*)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly agree	14	12	19	13	11	18	25	9	11	20	16	13	33	16	12	18	15	10
Somewhat agree	24	25	25	23	24	24	24	24	25	23	19	23	33	19	36	28	20	25
Somewhat disagree	26	26	16	32	24	28	14	32	26	25	19	28	19	28	23	23	29	25
Strongly disagree	16	15	15	19	17	15	15	17	17	14	22	17	4	19	10	14	16	18
Don't know	20	22	25	14	24	15	22	18	21	18	24	19	11	17	19	17	20	21
AGREE (TOTAL)	38	37	44	36	35	42	49	33	36	43	35	36	66	35	48	46	35	35
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	42	41	31	51	41	43	29	49	43	39	41	45	23	47	33	37	45	43
AGREE (NET)	-4	-4	+13	-15	-6	-1	+20	-16	-7	+4	-6	-9	+43	-12	+15	+9	-10	-8
Weighted N	615	212	156	247	327	288	218	397	396	219	66	439	84	391	194	194	227	194

[22] To what extent do you **agree** or **disagree** with the following statements?

— My utility provider is prepared to meet the challenges of increasing extreme weather events *(N=594)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly agree	19	21	12	20	16	22	21	17	20	16	27	18	24	21	16	23	17	15
Somewhat agree	36	33	30	43	35	37	26	40	36	36	21	36	31	37	36	32	39	36
Somewhat disagree	15	13	14	17	12	18	13	16	16	12	14	17	12	13	19	18	12	14
Strongly disagree	9	12	9	6	13	4	16	6	8	12	3	9	14	9	8	7	8	12
Don't know	22	20	35	15	25	18	23	21	21	23	36	20	19	20	21	19	23	22
AGREE (TOTAL)	55	54	42	63	51	59	47	57	56	52	48	54	55	58	52	55	56	51
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	24	25	23	23	25	22	29	22	24	24	17	26	26	22	27	25	20	26
AGREE (NET)	+31	+29	+19	+40	+26	+37	+18	+35	+32	+28	+31	+28	+29	+36	+25	+30	+36	+25
Weighted N	594	233	141	220	316	278	190	404	383	211	64	423	79	386	179	187	220	187

[23] If your community **pursued a clean energy project**, would you expect the following things to increase or decrease?

— My utility bill

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Increase	33	28	32	37	29	37	29	35	31	35	21	34	31	34	33	34	32	32
Stay the same	24	24	21	26	20	28	25	23	25	22	31	23	28	24	24	23	27	21
Decrease	31	35	32	28	36	27	32	31	30	33	32	30	32	31	31	30	31	33
Don't know	12	13	15	9	15	8	14	11	14	9	16	13	8	11	11	13	10	14
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[24] If your community **pursued a clean energy project**, would you expect the following things to increase or decrease?

— Power outages

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Increase	17	16	15	19	13	21	19	16	16	19	16	17	22	17	17	17	18	15
Stay the same	36	30	39	40	33	40	35	37	38	33	37	36	38	36	38	31	39	38
Decrease	32	38	28	30	36	29	30	33	31	35	32	32	32	33	31	33	31	34
Don't know	15	17	17	11	19	10	15	14	15	13	15	15	8	14	13	19	12	13
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[25] If your community **pursued a clean energy project**, would you expect the following things to increase or decrease?

— Job opportunities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Increase	46	52	44	43	48	45	47	46	45	50	40	47	56	46	46	46	47	47
Stay the same	31	24	32	37	28	34	28	33	31	31	34	31	25	33	30	29	32	32
Decrease	10	11	9	10	8	12	12	9	11	8	9	9	10	8	14	10	11	8
Don't know	13	13	15	11	16	9	13	12	14	11	16	13	9	13	10	15	10	13
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[26] If your community **pursued a clean energy project**, would you expect the following things to increase or decrease?

— Home values in **my community**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Increase	43	50	40	38	43	43	44	42	40	47	45	42	50	45	39	45	39	45
Stay the same	35	26	38	41	32	38	32	36	37	32	28	35	35	35	38	29	40	35
Decrease	7	6	4	11	5	10	7	8	7	8	7	7	6	8	6	9	6	8
Don't know	15	18	18	10	20	10	17	14	16	13	20	15	10	13	17	17	16	12
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[27] If your community **pursued a clean energy project**, would you expect the following things to increase or decrease?

— The quality of life in **my community**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Increase	38	47	41	28	38	39	42	36	35	43	37	37	49	38	39	47	38	29
Stay the same	42	34	37	52	40	43	35	45	43	39	42	44	33	44	38	33	43	49
Decrease	8	6	8	10	8	8	7	8	7	9	6	8	8	7	11	7	8	9
Don't know	12	13	14	11	15	10	15	11	14	9	15	12	11	11	12	13	11	14
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[28] If your community **pursued a clean energy project**, would you expect the following things to increase or decrease?

— The quality of nearby natural resources

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Increase	30	35	30	26	31	29	35	28	28	34	33	31	37	31	30	34	30	27
Stay the same	39	38	35	42	33	45	33	42	38	39	37	40	34	40	39	34	45	37
Decrease	13	8	16	15	11	14	14	12	13	12	9	12	14	13	13	12	11	15
Don't know	18	19	19	17	24	11	17	18	20	15	21	17	15	17	18	20	14	21
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[29] If your community **pursued a clean energy project**, would you expect the following things to increase or decrease?

— My community's ability to recover quickly from extreme weather

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Increase	37	40	34	36	38	36	41	35	33	45	34	38	41	37	38	39	39	34
Stay the same	35	34	32	38	33	37	32	36	38	30	39	35	37	37	33	29	36	39
Decrease	11	8	11	13	7	15	11	11	10	12	6	10	11	10	14	12	10	10
Don't know	17	19	22	13	22	12	16	18	20	14	21	17	12	17	15	20	15	17
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[30] Reliable energy sources provide steady generation of power, and constant output through time. **Resilient** energy sources hold up well to natural disasters and power outages.

Based on these descriptions, do you think fossil fuel-based energy sources or renewable energy sources are more **reliable** and **resilient**?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Fossil fuels are both more reliable and resilient	15	10	13	21	9	21	9	18	15	15	17	16	9	18	10	12	15	17
Fossil fuels are more reliable, but renewables are more resilient	12	10	15	13	11	14	13	12	12	14	13	14	5	13	13	13	11	13
They are both about equally reliable and resilient	26	25	28	25	26	25	25	26	27	23	22	24	38	25	30	29	25	23
Renewables are more reliable, but fossil fuels are more resilient	8	7	8	9	8	9	10	7	7	9	5	8	11	8	8	9	9	5
Renewables are both more reliable and resilient	26	33	24	20	28	23	29	24	24	29	23	26	28	26	24	25	26	26
Don't know	13	16	12	12	18	8	14	13	15	11	20	12	9	12	15	12	13	14
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[31] Some policymakers have proposed taking different actions to help communities have energy infrastructure that will hold up well to extreme weather events.

Which **two** of the following actions would **most** increase your confidence that your community's energy infrastructure will hold up well to extreme weather events?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Upgrading aging energy infrastructure, like power lines and substations	41	40	37	44	44	38	35	44	37	49	34	42	35	43	38	40	43	39
Burying power lines underground	32	28	35	35	30	35	22	38	30	37	21	37	28	34	30	29	33	35
Building new renewable energy infrastructure, like solar projects or wind farms	28	34	33	20	28	29	30	27	27	30	28	26	38	28	28	28	33	23
Adding battery storage to existing clean energy infrastructure	15	20	9	15	15	15	16	15	14	19	14	15	14	16	16	16	16	14
Replacing the corporate energy utility with a municipal electric co-op	12	10	11	14	10	14	16	10	12	13	12	12	12	13	12	12	9	15
Building a new nuclear power plant or restarting an existing nuclear power plant	11	8	13	13	6	16	11	11	10	12	4	12	14	12	9	12	12	9
Building new fossil fuel infrastructure, like oil wells or coal mines	7	4	5	12	5	10	8	7	9	5	10	7	9	7	9	10	6	6
None of these options	5	4	5	5	5	4	6	4	6	2	5	4	7	4	5	5	3	6
Don't know	11	14	11	8	14	7	11	11	14	6	22	10	5	9	11	11	10	12
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380

[32] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburban	Rural
We need to build new renewable energy projects in the U.S. to address climate change, including some in my community.	54	63	56	44	57	50	52	55	51	58	48	54	55	55	52	55	55	50
We need to build new renewable energy projects in the U.S. to address climate change, but my community shouldn't have to host new energy projects.	20	23	19	19	19	22	30	16	21	20	27	18	32	18	26	23	20	18
We do not need to build new renewable energy projects in the U.S. to address climate change.	16	6	11	27	12	19	8	19	17	13	13	19	7	18	11	10	16	21
Don't know	10	7	14	10	12	8	10	10	11	9	13	10	6	9	11	11	8	12
Weighted N	1,209	443	294	472	642	567	410	799	779	430	129	864	164	781	370	381	448	380