DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From July 11 to 12, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,179 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,179 unless otherwise specified.

**[1]** How familiar are you with the concept of geothermal energy, if at all?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub-lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very familiar | 9 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 10 | 9 | 14 |
| Somewhat familiar | 26 | 24 | 24 | 29 | 16 | 37 | 30 | 24 | 22 | 34 | 30 | 27 | 19 |
| Only a little familiar | 29 | 29 | 28 | 31 | 33 | 25 | 25 | 32 | 28 | 32 | 18 | 32 | 20 |
| Not at all familiar | 35 | 40 | 41 | 28 | 44 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 45 | 18 | 43 | 32 | 47 |
| FAMILIAR (TOTAL) | 35 | 32 | 31 | 41 | 22 | 50 | 43 | 32 | 28 | 50 | 40 | 36 | 33 |
| NOT FAMILIAR (TOTAL) | 64 | 69 | 69 | 59 | 77 | 50 | 57 | 69 | 73 | 50 | 61 | 64 | 67 |
| FAMILIAR (NET) | −29 | −37 | −38 | −18 | −55 | 0 | −14 | −37 | −45 | 0 | −21 | −28 | −34 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[2]** Geothermal energy is extracted by drilling wells into hot underground rock formations. Water found within or piped into these rock formations turns into steam and that steam is used to spin turbines that produce electricity that can be used by homes and businesses.

Do you support or oppose expanding the development of geothermal energy in the U.S.?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub-lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly support | 25 | 22 | 19 | 30 | 18 | 32 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 32 | 26 | 25 | 29 |
| Somewhat support | 47 | 45 | 53 | 47 | 49 | 46 | 42 | 50 | 47 | 48 | 38 | 50 | 38 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Don't know | 13 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 20 | 11 | 12 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 72 | 67 | 72 | 77 | 67 | 78 | 69 | 74 | 68 | 80 | 64 | 75 | 67 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 15 | 19 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 21 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +57 | +48 | +62 | +64 | +49 | +67 | +52 | +60 | +51 | +70 | +48 | +61 | +46 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[3]** Which of the following energy resources would you **most** prefer the U.S. Department of Energy focus on:

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde-pendent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The U.S. should prioritize the research and development of fossil fuel energy resources, like coal, oil, and liquified natural gas | 22 | 11 | 16 | 36 | 23 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 25 | 20 |
| The U.S. should prioritize the research and development of advanced nuclear, geothermal, and hydropower energy | 27 | 22 | 26 | 32 | 20 | 34 | 27 | 26 | 22 | 36 | 27 | 27 | 28 |
| The U.S. should prioritize the research and development of renewable energy resources, like solar, wind, and battery storage | 42 | 58 | 45 | 26 | 48 | 35 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 47 |
| Don't know | 9 | 9 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 7 | 5 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[4]** Compared to fossil fuels, like coal, oil and gas, how do you view geothermal energy in terms of its environmental impact?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde-pendent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Geothermal energy has a more positive environmental impact than fossil fuels | 51 | 56 | 49 | 48 | 45 | 58 | 50 | 52 | 46 | 61 | 49 | 51 | 49 |
| Geothermal energy has a more negative environmental impact than fossil fuels | 13 | 13 | 7 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 16 |
| There is no difference between the environmental impact of geothermal energy and fossil fuels | 19 | 17 | 23 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 25 |
| Don't know | 17 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 20 | 10 | 25 | 16 | 9 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[5]** Geothermal energy is extracted by drilling wells into hot underground rock formations. Water found within or piped into these rock formations turns into steam and that steam is used to spin turbines that produce electricity that can be used by homes and businesses.

Supporters say geothermal energy is a reliable source of renewable energy that can provide power 24/7 and requires less land than other types of energy.

Opponents say geothermal energy is disruptive to local landscapes and habitats, can potentially trigger earthquakes, and can cause noise pollution.

**Knowing what you know now,** do you support or oppose expanding the development of geothermal energy in the U.S.?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub-lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly support | 20 | 20 | 14 | 23 | 14 | 27 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 29 |
| Somewhat support | 39 | 35 | 40 | 41 | 35 | 42 | 38 | 39 | 33 | 48 | 19 | 41 | 34 |
| Somewhat oppose | 21 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 14 | 14 | 24 | 24 | 16 | 30 | 21 | 14 |
| Strongly oppose | 7 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 12 |
| Don't know | 13 | 12 | 20 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 11 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 59 | 55 | 54 | 64 | 49 | 69 | 63 | 56 | 51 | 71 | 40 | 61 | 63 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 28 | 34 | 27 | 24 | 37 | 18 | 22 | 31 | 32 | 21 | 40 | 27 | 26 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +31 | +21 | +27 | +40 | +12 | +51 | +41 | +25 | +19 | +50 | 0 | +34 | +37 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[6]** Nuclear energy is generated by splitting atoms through a process known as fission to release heat. This heat is used to spin turbines to produce electricity that can be used by homes and businesses.

Do you support or oppose expanding the development of nuclear energy in the U.S.?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub-lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly support | 21 | 16 | 15 | 29 | 11 | 34 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 26 | 21 | 23 | 20 |
| Somewhat support | 37 | 36 | 36 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 34 | 42 | 36 | 38 | 38 |
| Somewhat oppose | 20 | 25 | 17 | 16 | 25 | 14 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 24 |
| Strongly oppose | 11 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 10 |
| Don't know | 11 | 10 | 19 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 17 | 9 | 8 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 58 | 52 | 51 | 68 | 49 | 70 | 56 | 60 | 53 | 68 | 57 | 61 | 58 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 31 | 39 | 30 | 23 | 39 | 21 | 33 | 30 | 33 | 27 | 26 | 31 | 34 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +27 | +13 | +21 | +45 | +10 | +49 | +23 | +30 | +20 | +41 | +31 | +30 | +24 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[7]** In general, do you think the benefits of nuclear power outweigh the risks associated with it?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I think the benefits of nuclear power outweigh the risks | 48 | 41 | 46 | 56 | 38 | 60 | 41 | 51 | 42 | 58 | 41 | 52 | 41 |
| I think the risks of nuclear power outweigh the benefits | 39 | 48 | 36 | 33 | 47 | 30 | 45 | 37 | 42 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 49 |
| Don't know | 13 | 11 | 19 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 6 | 22 | 11 | 10 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[8]** Compared to fossil fuels, like coal, oil and gas, how do you view nuclear power in terms of its environmental impact?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nuclear power has a more positive environmental impact than fossil fuels | 39 | 38 | 37 | 41 | 31 | 48 | 37 | 40 | 31 | 53 | 37 | 41 | 29 |
| Nuclear power has a more negative environmental impact than fossil fuels | 28 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 34 | 25 | 31 | 23 | 25 | 29 | 28 |
| There is no difference between the environmental impact of nuclear power and fossil fuels | 15 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 24 |
| Don't know | 18 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 21 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 9 | 25 | 16 | 18 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[9]** Would you prefer that nuclear power plants in your state be built, owned, and operated **publicly**, such as by a state or the federal government, or **privately**, such as by energy companies?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nuclear power plants should be privately built, owned, and operated | 28 | 19 | 20 | 40 | 22 | 35 | 32 | 26 | 26 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 23 |
| Nuclear power plants should be publicly built, owned, and operated | 37 | 40 | 41 | 32 | 33 | 41 | 38 | 36 | 33 | 44 | 27 | 36 | 46 |
| I don't support any nuclear power plant in my state | 23 | 29 | 22 | 17 | 31 | 13 | 18 | 25 | 25 | 19 | 17 | 23 | 22 |
| Not sure | 13 | 12 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 5 | 27 | 11 | 9 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[10]** Now, thinking again about these options, would you prefer that nuclear power plants in your state be built, owned, and operated **publicly**, such as by a state or the federal government, or **privately**, such as by energy companies, or, would you prefer that they are controlled by a joint public-private partnership?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde-pendent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nuclear power plants should be privately built, owned, and operated | 15 | 10 | 8 | 23 | 12 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 13 |
| Nuclear power plants should be built, owned, and operated through a joint public-private partnership | 31 | 29 | 34 | 30 | 27 | 34 | 35 | 28 | 27 | 36 | 18 | 32 | 37 |
| Nuclear power plants should be publicly built, owned, and operated | 21 | 24 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 23 |
| I don't support any nuclear power plant in my state | 21 | 25 | 22 | 17 | 28 | 13 | 17 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 15 | 21 | 21 |
| Not sure | 12 | 12 | 17 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 6 | 25 | 10 | 7 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[11]** Which of the following actors would you **most trust** to build, own, and operate nuclear power plants in your state?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde-pendent / Third party | Republican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A utility company | 23 | 18 | 21 | 29 | 19 | 27 | 15 | 27 | 20 | 29 | 14 | 27 | 12 |
| I don't support any nuclear power plant in my state | 22 | 24 | 27 | 17 | 32 | 10 | 19 | 23 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 15 |
| A regional public power board elected by people in your region | 17 | 18 | 22 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 13 |
| The federal government | 12 | 14 | 3 | 14 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 14 |
| Your state government | 11 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 25 |
| A big tech company, like Amazon or Microsoft | 5 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 10 |
| Other (please specify) | <0.5 | 1 | <0.5 | 0 | <0.5 | 1 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | <0.5 | 1 |
| Don't know | 10 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 19 | 8 | 9 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[12]** Which of the following is the **most important concern** that you have about a nuclear power plant being built in your state?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde-pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Public safety risks (e.g., nuclear accidents) | 32 | 35 | 33 | 29 | 36 | 27 | 28 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 22 | 33 | 26 |
| Lack of trust in storage and disposal of waste products | 15 | 13 | 22 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 6 | 16 | 12 |
| National security risks (e.g., cyberattacks) | 10 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 7 |
| I don't have any concerns about nuclear power plants in my state | 10 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 7 |
| Environmental impacts of mining uranium | 8 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 13 |
| High costs to build and maintain plants | 8 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 13 |
| Concerns about what happens when a power plant is shut down | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| High water usage | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| Other (please specify) | 1 | <0.5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 1 | <0.5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Don't know | 8 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 9 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[13]** Nuclear energy is generated by splitting atoms through a process known as fission to release heat. This heat is used to spin turbines to produce electricity that can be used by homes and businesses.

Proponents of building new nuclear energy say that the United States cannot achieve its climate goals without nuclear energy, which can provide clean energy 24/7, unlike wind and solar.

Opponents of building new nuclear energy say that it's too expensive to build and its health and environmental risks outweigh its potential benefits.

**Knowing what you know now,** do you support or oppose expanding the development of nuclear energy in the U.S.?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub-lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly support | 21 | 16 | 17 | 26 | 9 | 34 | 23 | 20 | 18 | 26 | 21 | 22 | 20 |
| Somewhat support | 32 | 31 | 30 | 34 | 29 | 35 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 37 | 27 | 33 | 36 |
| Somewhat oppose | 23 | 26 | 23 | 20 | 30 | 15 | 21 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 21 | 21 |
| Strongly oppose | 12 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 17 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 15 |
| Don't know | 12 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 7 | 20 | 12 | 8 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 53 | 47 | 47 | 60 | 38 | 69 | 54 | 52 | 47 | 63 | 48 | 55 | 56 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 35 | 43 | 34 | 28 | 47 | 22 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 30 | 33 | 33 | 36 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +18 | +4 | +13 | +32 | −9 | +47 | +20 | +16 | +10 | +33 | +15 | +22 | +20 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[14] Knowing what you know now,** which of the following statements, if any, best aligns with your view, even if none are exactly right?

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Inde-pendent / Third party | Repub lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The U.S. should prioritize developing geothermal energy over nuclear energy | 22 | 27 | 21 | 19 | 26 | 18 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 26 | 26 | 21 | 30 |
| The U.S. should prioritize developing nuclear energy over geothermal energy | 14 | 12 | 18 | 14 | 9 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 9 |
| The U.S. should prioritize developing both geothermal and nuclear energy | 32 | 26 | 29 | 39 | 23 | 42 | 29 | 33 | 30 | 35 | 20 | 35 | 28 |
| I do not think the U.S. should develop geothermal or nuclear energy | 17 | 22 | 15 | 14 | 24 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 20 |
| Don't know | 14 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 6 | 25 | 13 | 13 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[15a]** Would you support or oppose the U.S. government adopting the following energy workforce-related policies?

— Invest in high school and college education to ensure students are adequately prepared for careers in the energy sector, including with training programs and apprenticeships

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub-lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly support | 43 | 48 | 40 | 39 | 42 | 43 | 39 | 44 | 40 | 47 | 40 | 41 | 44 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 37 | 34 | 33 | 37 | 34 | 38 | 27 | 38 | 32 |
| Somewhat oppose | 7 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 11 |
| Strongly oppose | 4 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| Don't know | 11 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 16 | 10 | 6 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 79 | 80 | 76 | 78 | 79 | 77 | 72 | 81 | 74 | 85 | 67 | 79 | 76 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 17 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +68 | +68 | +65 | +67 | +69 | +65 | +54 | +73 | +63 | +75 | +50 | +69 | +59 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |

**[15b]** Would you support or oppose the U.S. government adopting the following energy workforce-related policies?

— Provide training and skill development programs to support fossil fuel workers in accessing new employment opportunities, like in geothermal or nuclear energy

| Response | Topline | Democrat | Independent / Third party | Repub-lican | Female | Male | Under 45 | 45+ | No College | College | Black or African American | White | Latino |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly support | 34 | 38 | 27 | 33 | 29 | 39 | 36 | 33 | 31 | 37 | 37 | 33 | 45 |
| Somewhat support | 36 | 33 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 31 | 39 | 34 | 39 | 29 | 38 | 28 |
| Somewhat oppose | 9 | 8 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 5 |
| Strongly oppose | 7 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 9 |
| Don't know | 13 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 17 | 7 | 19 | 12 | 13 |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL) | 70 | 71 | 65 | 72 | 66 | 74 | 67 | 72 | 65 | 76 | 66 | 71 | 73 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL) | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 18 | 14 |
| SUPPORT (NET) | +54 | +55 | +48 | +55 | +46 | +60 | +48 | +57 | +48 | +60 | +52 | +53 | +59 |
| Weighted N | 1,179 | 463 | 220 | 496 | 627 | 552 | 384 | 795 | 759 | 420 | 126 | 842 | 145 |