

From December 13 to 15, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,145 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,145 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly correct?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The federal government should take a more active role in shaping the U.S. economy	71	75	71	68	74	69	70	72	72	70	74	70	80
The federal government should not take a more active role in shaping the U.S. economy	23	20	24	26	19	27	26	21	21	27	15	25	15
Don't know	6	6	5	6	7	4	5	6	7	3	11	5	5
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[2] To what extent should investment in new technologies and industries be a priority for the federal government's national economic strategy?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
A very high priority	24	24	26	23	19	30	29	22	20	32	28	25	23
A moderate priority	58	58	54	60	59	57	56	59	61	53	53	56	62
Not really a priority	14	14	14	13	16	10	12	15	14	13	18	14	11
Not a priority at all	4	4	6	4	5	3	3	5	6	2	1	5	4
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[3] Do you think the federal government is investing too much, the right amount, or not enough money and resources into the following?

— Artificial intelligence and data centers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Too much	38	42	43	32	43	33	36	40	42	32	45	39	36
The right amount	34	28	30	41	27	41	36	32	33	34	27	32	43
Not enough	16	20	10	15	13	19	21	13	12	22	13	16	15
Don't know	12	10	17	12	16	8	7	15	13	12	15	13	6
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[4] Do you think the federal government is investing too much, the right amount, or not enough money and resources into the following?

— Electric vehicles and electric vehicle charging stations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Too much	38	19	38	56	39	36	28	43	41	31	23	43	30
The right amount	28	34	25	25	25	32	42	21	27	30	37	25	37
Not enough	24	36	28	10	23	26	23	25	21	29	25	23	25
Don't know	10	10	10	9	13	6	7	11	10	9	16	10	8
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[5] Do you think the federal government is investing too much, the right amount, or not enough money and resources into the following?

— Housing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Too much	6	4	3	10	5	8	9	5	5	8	5	6	12
The right amount	23	17	20	32	16	31	31	19	21	28	25	23	23
Not enough	62	76	70	45	68	57	55	66	65	57	66	62	61
Don't know	8	3	7	14	11	4	4	10	9	7	5	8	4
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[6] Do you think the federal government is investing too much, the right amount, or not enough money and resources into the following?

— Transportation networks, including high-speed railways

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Too much	13	9	13	17	11	16	16	12	14	11	14	13	17
The right amount	29	24	23	37	29	28	33	27	30	27	28	28	36
Not enough	50	60	56	36	47	53	45	52	46	57	51	50	42
Don't know	8	7	9	9	13	4	7	9	10	5	8	9	5
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[7] Do you think the federal government is investing too much, the right amount, or not enough money and resources into the following?

— Clean energy projects, like solar, wind, and nuclear power

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Too much	21	8	19	34	17	25	20	21	22	17	7	23	19
The right amount	25	22	20	32	24	27	30	22	24	27	35	24	28
Not enough	46	64	52	26	48	45	41	49	44	51	48	45	45
Don't know	8	6	9	9	12	4	9	8	9	5	10	8	9
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[8] Do you think the federal government is investing too much, the right amount, or not enough money and resources into the following?

— Manufacturing facilities for new technologies, like advanced silicon chips or batteries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Too much	15	15	13	16	16	14	17	14	16	14	19	15	17
The right amount	38	37	34	40	35	41	43	35	37	38	36	37	37
Not enough	33	34	36	30	28	38	30	34	30	38	29	34	35
Don't know	14	13	17	14	20	7	9	17	17	10	16	14	11
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[9] Do you think the federal government is investing too much, the right amount, or not enough money and resources into the following?

— Infrastructure projects, such as upgrading existing bridges or expanding the electric power grid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Too much	6	7	4	6	5	7	9	4	6	5	8	5	8
The right amount	25	25	17	31	24	27	38	18	26	24	24	25	37
Not enough	60	61	71	53	60	60	44	69	58	65	56	63	47
Don't know	8	7	8	10	11	6	8	8	10	6	12	7	8
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[10] For each of the following issues, please say which group you think would be most capable of addressing this issue, if any:

— Creating new job opportunities in the U.S. workforce

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The federal government	29	35	26	24	28	29	39	23	27	31	45	25	49
State governments	24	27	19	24	25	22	28	22	27	18	31	22	31
Private sector companies	36	27	40	41	30	42	20	44	32	43	12	42	11
None of these	4	3	5	3	5	2	7	2	4	4	4	3	4
Don't know	8	7	10	8	11	5	6	9	10	5	9	8	5
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[11] For each of the following issues, please say which group you think would be most capable of addressing this issue, if any:

— Building or scaling U.S. manufacturing facilities that produce key materials and technologies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The federal government	31	36	26	28	30	31	36	28	30	31	38	27	40
State governments	17	19	19	15	17	17	23	14	19	14	19	17	22
Private sector companies	37	32	41	40	32	43	28	42	33	46	25	42	25
None of these	4	3	3	6	6	2	5	4	4	4	4	4	6
Don't know	11	11	11	11	15	6	8	12	14	6	14	10	8
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[12] For each of the following issues, please say which group you think would be most capable of addressing this issue, if any:

— Developing new technologies that can support emerging industries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The federal government	25	24	22	28	24	26	29	23	26	23	30	23	31
State governments	13	15	13	10	13	12	17	10	14	10	23	11	13
Private sector companies	48	48	48	48	43	55	41	52	43	57	30	53	43
None of these	4	3	7	3	6	2	5	3	4	5	7	4	4
Don't know	10	10	10	10	15	5	7	12	13	5	10	9	8
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[13] For each of the following issues, please say which group you think would be most capable of addressing this issue, if any:

— Improving U.S. competitiveness in fast-growing global industries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The federal government	45	52	38	42	43	46	44	45	46	43	48	43	51
State governments	13	14	13	11	12	13	22	8	14	10	19	11	18
Private sector companies	27	22	32	29	24	31	20	31	22	36	13	31	23
None of these	4	2	5	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	6	4	3
Don't know	12	11	11	13	17	7	9	14	15	7	14	12	5
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[14a] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking a more active role in growing the following industries **in your community**.

— Infrastructure projects, such as upgrading existing bridges or expanding the electric power grid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	47	55	46	40	46	49	43	49	44	53	46	49	44
Somewhat support	34	28	35	39	32	37	34	34	35	34	30	34	39
Somewhat oppose	7	8	7	6	7	6	9	6	8	4	9	6	6
Strongly oppose	3	1	4	4	4	2	4	3	2	4	<0.5	3	4
Don't know	9	7	7	11	11	6	10	8	11	5	15	7	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	83	81	79	78	86	77	83	79	87	76	83	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	9	11	10	11	8	13	9	10	8	9	9	10
SUPPORT (NET)	+71	+74	+70	+69	+67	+78	+64	+74	+69	+79	+67	+74	+73
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[14b] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking a more active role in growing the following industries **in your community**.

— Housing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	49	60	52	36	52	46	56	45	51	44	59	46	59
Somewhat support	31	29	28	36	27	35	29	32	29	35	29	33	31
Somewhat oppose	8	4	8	13	8	9	6	9	7	11	2	10	4
Strongly oppose	4	1	4	7	5	3	3	4	4	5	1	5	<0.5
Don't know	8	6	8	8	9	6	5	9	9	5	9	7	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	80	89	80	72	79	81	85	77	80	79	88	79	90
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	5	12	20	13	12	9	13	11	16	3	15	4
SUPPORT (NET)	+68	+84	+68	+52	+66	+69	+76	+64	+69	+63	+85	+64	+86
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[14c] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking a more active role in growing the following industries **in your community**.

— Transportation networks, including high-speed railways

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	38	47	40	27	33	43	42	35	36	41	41	37	44
Somewhat support	36	33	35	38	34	37	39	34	36	36	34	35	41
Somewhat oppose	12	9	11	16	13	11	11	13	11	14	14	13	7
Strongly oppose	5	3	4	7	6	4	2	6	5	4	1	6	2
Don't know	10	8	9	12	14	6	6	12	12	6	10	10	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	80	75	65	67	80	81	69	72	77	75	72	85
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	12	15	23	19	15	13	19	16	18	15	19	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+57	+68	+60	+42	+48	+65	+68	+50	+56	+59	+60	+53	+76
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[14d] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking a more active role in growing the following industries **in your community**.

— Clean energy projects, like solar, wind, and nuclear power

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	42	59	40	26	43	40	47	39	36	52	51	40	48
Somewhat support	30	28	31	32	29	31	32	30	33	25	35	30	35
Somewhat oppose	13	5	12	20	10	15	11	13	14	10	6	14	7
Strongly oppose	7	2	9	12	7	8	3	9	6	9	<0.5	9	2
Don't know	8	5	9	10	10	5	6	9	9	5	8	6	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	87	71	58	72	71	79	69	69	77	86	70	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	7	21	32	17	23	14	22	20	19	6	23	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+52	+80	+50	+26	+55	+48	+65	+47	+49	+58	+80	+47	+74
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[14e] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking a more active role in growing the following industries **in your community**.

— Manufacturing facilities for new technologies, like advanced silicon chips or batteries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	28	32	29	22	22	34	34	24	28	27	38	28	19
Somewhat support	39	42	29	43	35	43	40	39	36	45	33	38	53
Somewhat oppose	14	12	18	14	14	13	10	16	14	13	14	15	9
Strongly oppose	6	5	7	7	8	4	6	6	7	5	2	7	7
Don't know	13	10	17	14	20	6	10	15	15	9	13	12	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	74	58	65	57	77	74	63	64	72	71	66	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	17	25	21	22	17	16	22	21	18	16	22	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+57	+33	+44	+35	+60	+58	+41	+43	+54	+55	+44	+56
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[14f] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking a more active role in growing the following industries **in your community**.

— Electric vehicles and electric vehicle charging stations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	23	36	19	13	19	28	36	17	20	29	31	19	48
Somewhat support	27	33	28	22	27	28	32	25	25	32	33	26	24
Somewhat oppose	19	13	21	23	19	19	12	23	21	16	15	21	13
Strongly oppose	20	9	21	31	22	18	13	24	22	17	8	25	7
Don't know	10	9	10	10	12	8	7	11	12	6	13	8	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	50	69	47	35	46	56	68	42	45	61	64	45	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	39	22	42	54	41	37	25	47	43	33	23	46	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+11	+47	+5	-19	+5	+19	+43	-5	+2	+28	+41	-1	+52
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[14g] Please say whether you support or oppose the federal government taking a more active role in growing the following industries **in your community**.

— Artificial intelligence and data centers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	20	21	17	22	15	27	32	14	16	27	27	19	28
Somewhat support	28	28	23	32	23	34	31	27	30	26	24	27	42
Somewhat oppose	22	23	25	19	25	19	17	24	22	21	23	23	15
Strongly oppose	18	17	24	16	23	13	13	21	20	16	11	20	9
Don't know	11	10	12	11	14	8	7	13	12	9	15	11	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	48	49	40	54	38	61	63	41	46	53	51	46	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	40	40	49	35	48	32	30	45	42	37	34	43	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+8	+9	-9	+19	-10	+29	+33	-4	+4	+16	+17	+3	+46
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[15a] The following are specific policies that have been proposed or implemented by the federal government. For each of the following, please say whether you support or oppose the policy.

— Creating labor retraining programs to help workers move from industries that are declining to industries that are growing.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	44	48	44	40	46	42	42	45	43	46	44	45	45
Somewhat support	37	35	41	37	34	41	34	39	36	39	32	38	40
Somewhat oppose	5	6	2	7	5	6	9	4	5	6	12	5	4
Strongly oppose	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Don't know	11	9	11	13	13	9	13	10	13	7	9	10	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	83	85	77	80	83	76	84	79	85	76	83	85
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	7	4	10	7	8	11	6	7	8	15	7	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+74	+76	+81	+67	+73	+75	+65	+78	+72	+77	+61	+76	+78
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[15b] The following are specific policies that have been proposed or implemented by the federal government. For each of the following, please say whether you support or oppose the policy.

— Requiring companies to pay their employees a quality wage in order to be eligible to apply for federal funding or tax credits.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	47	55	44	40	51	42	45	47	47	46	52	46	48
Somewhat support	34	31	38	34	29	39	35	33	31	38	21	36	34
Somewhat oppose	7	5	4	10	6	7	7	6	6	7	13	6	5
Strongly oppose	3	2	4	4	2	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	4
Don't know	10	7	10	12	12	7	9	10	12	5	12	8	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	86	82	74	80	81	80	80	78	84	73	82	82
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	7	8	14	8	12	10	9	10	10	16	9	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+71	+79	+74	+60	+72	+69	+70	+71	+68	+74	+57	+73	+73
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[15c] The following are specific policies that have been proposed or implemented by the federal government. For each of the following, please say whether you support or oppose the policy.

— Requiring publicly funded projects to use American-made products and materials.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	39	37	31	46	40	38	34	41	40	37	35	40	42
Somewhat support	36	35	39	34	31	41	38	34	35	37	34	36	38
Somewhat oppose	10	11	12	7	11	8	10	10	9	12	11	9	8
Strongly oppose	4	7	4	2	5	3	7	3	4	4	7	4	3
Don't know	12	10	15	11	14	9	10	12	12	10	13	11	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	72	70	80	71	79	72	75	75	74	69	76	80
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	18	16	9	16	11	17	13	13	16	18	13	11
SUPPORT (NET)	+61	+54	+54	+71	+55	+68	+55	+62	+62	+58	+51	+63	+69
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[15d] The following are specific policies that have been proposed or implemented by the federal government. For each of the following, please say whether you support or oppose the policy.

— Requiring companies to provide child care for their employees in order to be eligible to apply for federal funding or tax credits.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	34	44	32	26	38	31	40	31	35	34	49	32	33
Somewhat support	36	37	39	33	33	39	38	35	35	37	25	37	45
Somewhat oppose	13	8	13	18	12	15	10	15	13	14	13	14	15
Strongly oppose	6	3	3	10	5	6	3	7	4	8	3	7	<0.5
Don't know	11	7	13	12	13	8	9	11	12	7	10	10	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	81	71	59	71	70	78	66	70	71	74	69	78
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	11	16	28	17	21	13	22	17	22	16	21	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+51	+70	+55	+31	+54	+49	+65	+44	+53	+49	+58	+48	+63
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[15e] The following are specific policies that have been proposed or implemented by the federal government. For each of the following, please say whether you support or oppose the policy.

— Implementing tariffs on foreign goods to encourage consumers and businesses to purchase products made in the U.S.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	26	16	25	37	26	26	27	26	28	23	19	28	25
Somewhat support	29	23	29	34	27	30	31	27	28	29	30	27	39
Somewhat oppose	17	23	16	12	17	17	17	17	14	22	17	17	18
Strongly oppose	19	31	22	6	18	20	18	20	19	20	24	19	11
Don't know	9	8	9	11	12	6	7	10	11	7	10	8	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	55	39	54	71	53	56	58	53	56	52	49	55	64
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	36	54	38	18	35	37	35	37	33	42	41	36	29
SUPPORT (NET)	+19	-15	+16	+53	+18	+19	+23	+16	+23	+10	+8	+19	+35
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[16] The following are specific policies that have been proposed or implemented by the federal government. For each of the following, please say whether you support or oppose the policy.

— Offering federal funding and tax credits to help grow new industries, like clean energy.

(N=555)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	40	58	30	29	40	41	41	40	40	41	58	39
Somewhat support	34	27	40	37	33	35	29	37	36	31	16	36
Somewhat oppose	9	4	9	13	7	11	11	7	9	9	7	10
Strongly oppose	5	3	4	7	4	6	7	3	4	7	3	5
Don't know	12	8	17	14	16	8	12	12	12	13	16	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	85	70	66	73	76	70	77	76	72	74	75
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	7	13	20	11	17	18	10	13	16	10	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+60	+78	+57	+46	+62	+59	+52	+67	+63	+56	+64	+60
Weighted N	555	215	130	210	295	260	192	363	357	198	60	396

[17] The following are specific policies that have been proposed or implemented by the federal government. For each of the following, please say whether you support or oppose the policy.

— Offering federal funding and tax credits to help grow new industries, like artificial intelligence.

(N=590)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	22	20	19	25	16	28	30	17	20	24	23	23	29
Somewhat support	37	48	33	30	33	42	45	33	31	48	43	34	45
Somewhat oppose	16	12	13	22	18	15	12	19	18	14	10	19	7
Strongly oppose	13	9	22	10	18	7	4	17	16	7	5	13	9
Don't know	12	11	13	12	15	8	9	13	15	7	19	11	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	59	68	52	55	49	70	75	50	51	72	66	57	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	29	21	35	32	36	22	16	36	34	21	15	32	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+30	+47	+17	+23	+13	+48	+59	+14	+17	+51	+51	+25	+58
Weighted N	590	217	141	232	314	276	200	390	380	210	63	421	91

[18] Suppose a new construction project was proposed in your area, such as a large new housing development or energy facility.

Would you be enthusiastic or reluctant about the prospect of new development in your community?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very enthusiastic	23	29	15	21	21	24	31	19	24	20	27	21	33
Somewhat enthusiastic	28	26	33	28	24	32	29	28	25	35	28	29	37
Neither enthusiastic nor reluctant	27	25	23	30	28	25	23	28	30	21	26	26	22
Somewhat reluctant	13	13	16	11	14	12	12	13	11	16	11	14	7
Very reluctant	7	5	9	8	10	4	3	9	8	6	5	8	<0.5
Not sure	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1
ENTHUSIASTIC (TOTAL)	51	55	48	49	45	56	60	47	49	55	55	50	70
RELUCTANT (TOTAL)	20	18	25	19	24	16	15	22	19	22	16	22	7
ENTHUSIASTIC (NET)	+31	+37	+23	+30	+21	+40	+45	+25	+30	+33	+39	+28	+63
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[19] If a new construction project, such as a large new housing development or energy facility, was proposed in your area, which of the following would make you **most** supportive of new development, if any?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Job opportunities for my local community	33	35	29	33	31	35	36	31	32	35	42	31	44
Knowing the project will help lower the cost of living in my area	22	21	20	24	23	21	21	22	25	17	18	23	12
Supplementary benefits, such as improvements to local infrastructure	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	8	7	11	10	8	14
Nothing would make me more supportive of a project	8	6	9	10	10	6	3	11	10	6	6	9	2
Opportunities for community members to provide input and feedback	8	7	10	7	6	9	9	7	5	13	6	8	9
Strong labor standards (e.g., wages and working conditions)	7	8	7	7	8	7	9	7	9	5	9	7	8
Knowing the project will add to the beauty and aesthetic of my neighborhood	5	7	6	3	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	6	3
A comprehensive environmental impact review process	5	6	6	4	6	5	3	6	4	7	2	5	5
Other (please specify)	1	1	1	1	1	1	<0.5	1	1	1	0	1	0
Don't know	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	4	2	3
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[20] Right now, it often takes years for the government to approve permits and conduct necessary environmental reviews for **new clean energy projects**, like solar farms or battery storage projects.

Which of the following strategies to speed up the development of new clean energy projects do you think our government should prioritize, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Our government should prioritize cutting red tape and making permitting and environmental review processes more efficient.	44	38	47	49	48	40	32	51	46	41	28	48	35
Our government should prioritize increasing capacity by hiring new staff and making improvements to permitting and environmental review processes.	46	57	42	38	40	53	62	38	41	54	60	42	61
Don't know	10	6	11	13	12	7	6	12	12	5	13	10	4
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163

[21] The federal government is considering different policies that **may make it faster** to undergo the review and approval processes for different types of energy projects.

Which of these statements best describes your view, even if none are exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The government should speed up these processes for all types of energy projects.	38	30	35	48	33	45	34	40	37	40	29	40	37
The government should speed up these processes only for renewable energy projects like wind and solar, but not for fossil fuel energy projects, like oil and gas.	43	56	43	29	43	42	47	41	41	45	48	42	49
The government should not speed up these processes for any type of energy projects.	12	9	13	15	13	10	14	11	13	11	15	11	9
Don't know	7	5	10	8	11	3	5	8	9	4	8	7	4
Weighted N	1,145	431	271	443	608	537	392	753	738	407	122	818	163