

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From January 23 to 26, 2026, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,226 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,226 unless otherwise specified.

[1a] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Requiring independent investigations into all potentially unlawful and violent conduct by immigration enforcement officers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	47	67	52	23	50	45	50	46	42	56	55	46	49
Somewhat support	24	15	21	37	26	23	25	24	27	20	19	27	18
Somewhat oppose	9	6	5	13	6	12	9	9	8	10	9	8	11
Strongly oppose	10	4	9	16	7	13	7	11	10	8	5	10	6
Don't know	10	8	12	11	12	8	9	10	13	5	11	8	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	82	73	60	76	68	75	70	69	76	74	73	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	10	14	29	13	25	16	20	18	18	14	18	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+52	+72	+59	+31	+63	+43	+59	+50	+51	+58	+60	+55	+50
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[1b] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Requiring immigration enforcement officers to wear visible and distinct uniforms, as opposed to plain clothes, while carrying out raids and deportations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	50	70	50	27	54	44	50	50	46	56	58	48	50
Somewhat support	17	11	20	22	17	18	19	17	17	18	18	17	17
Somewhat oppose	10	5	8	17	7	14	9	11	11	9	7	11	5
Strongly oppose	14	4	12	25	12	15	13	14	14	13	5	15	14
Don't know	9	10	10	9	10	9	10	9	12	4	12	8	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	81	70	49	71	62	69	67	63	74	76	65	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	24	9	20	42	19	29	22	25	25	22	12	26	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+43	+72	+50	+7	+52	+33	+47	+42	+38	+52	+64	+39	+48
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[1c] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Creating new civil penalties for immigration enforcement officers who wrongfully detain U.S. citizens

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	44	67	46	19	48	40	50	42	40	52	54	41	54
Somewhat support	19	16	20	22	16	22	22	17	20	17	21	19	15
Somewhat oppose	10	5	7	18	10	11	9	11	11	9	6	12	7
Strongly oppose	16	4	14	30	13	19	10	19	16	16	8	17	10
Don't know	11	8	13	12	13	8	10	11	13	7	11	10	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	83	66	41	64	62	72	59	60	69	75	60	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	26	9	21	48	23	30	19	30	27	25	14	29	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+37	+74	+45	-7	+41	+32	+53	+29	+33	+44	+61	+31	+52
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[1d] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Banning immigration enforcement actions at sensitive locations, such as schools, medical or mental health care facilities, child care facilities, and places of worship

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	44	66	45	19	49	38	47	42	39	52	45	42	49
Somewhat support	19	16	18	22	19	19	23	17	17	21	18	19	25
Somewhat oppose	11	5	12	18	10	13	11	12	14	7	17	11	7
Strongly oppose	17	6	15	30	13	21	13	19	18	15	8	20	9
Don't know	9	6	9	12	9	8	6	10	12	4	12	9	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	82	63	41	68	57	70	59	56	73	63	61	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	28	11	27	48	23	34	24	31	32	22	25	31	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+35	+71	+36	-7	+45	+23	+46	+28	+24	+51	+38	+30	+58
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[1e] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Stripping \$175 billion in funding that was allocated to ICE in President Trump's "One Big Beautiful Bill Act" and reallocating it toward affordable housing and rental assistance programs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	42	65	43	17	44	40	48	40	38	50	49	40	40
Somewhat support	13	13	13	13	13	14	19	11	13	13	15	13	21
Somewhat oppose	11	8	12	14	9	13	12	10	13	7	13	11	7
Strongly oppose	24	6	20	44	21	27	13	29	24	23	9	27	21
Don't know	10	7	12	11	12	7	8	10	11	6	13	9	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	55	78	56	30	57	54	67	51	51	63	64	53	61
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	35	14	32	58	30	40	25	39	37	30	22	38	28
SUPPORT (NET)	+20	+64	+24	-28	+27	+14	+42	+12	+14	+33	+42	+15	+33
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[1f] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Banning immigration enforcement officers from wearing masks to conceal their identity while carrying out raids and deportations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	41	65	43	14	42	40	44	40	36	50	51	39	44
Somewhat support	13	13	11	15	13	13	19	11	14	12	18	13	13
Somewhat oppose	10	6	11	13	9	10	12	8	11	7	10	10	8
Strongly oppose	28	8	27	50	26	30	19	32	29	27	9	32	24
Don't know	8	8	8	7	9	7	6	9	10	4	12	7	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	54	78	54	29	55	53	63	51	50	62	69	52	57
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	38	14	38	63	35	40	31	40	40	34	19	42	32
SUPPORT (NET)	+16	+64	+16	-34	+20	+13	+32	+11	+10	+28	+50	+10	+25
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[1g] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Ending Border Patrol deployment to cities across the country

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	32	53	34	8	34	29	35	31	28	39	38	30	40
Somewhat support	14	17	10	14	13	16	21	11	14	15	18	14	17
Somewhat oppose	13	11	13	15	11	14	16	11	13	12	18	11	11
Strongly oppose	31	9	31	54	28	33	19	36	32	27	11	35	23
Don't know	10	10	13	9	13	7	8	11	12	8	15	10	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	46	70	44	22	47	45	56	42	42	54	56	44	57
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	44	20	44	69	39	47	35	47	45	39	29	46	34
SUPPORT (NET)	+2	+50	0	-47	+8	-2	+21	-5	-3	+15	+27	-2	+23
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[2a] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Requiring that immigration enforcement officers wear and turn on body cameras

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	63	75	69	48	70	56	58	66	61	68	63	64	63
Somewhat support	21	13	18	31	17	25	22	20	21	20	17	22	17
Somewhat oppose	5	5	2	6	4	6	8	3	5	5	8	4	6
Strongly oppose	4	2	3	5	2	5	5	3	4	2	4	4	4
Don't know	7	5	8	9	7	9	7	8	9	4	8	7	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	84	88	87	79	87	81	80	86	82	88	80	86	80
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	7	5	11	6	11	13	6	9	7	12	8	10
SUPPORT (NET)	+75	+81	+82	+68	+81	+70	+67	+80	+73	+81	+68	+78	+70
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[2b] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Requiring the Department of Homeland Security to restore its public reporting of statistics about its detention facilities and their occupants

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	48	64	52	29	52	43	45	50	44	56	49	47	43
Somewhat support	26	16	24	37	23	28	26	26	28	22	23	28	22
Somewhat oppose	8	5	6	11	6	9	9	7	7	9	10	7	7
Strongly oppose	7	5	6	10	6	8	9	6	8	6	8	7	9
Don't know	12	9	12	14	12	11	11	12	14	7	10	10	19
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	80	76	66	75	71	71	76	72	78	72	75	65
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	10	12	21	12	17	18	13	15	15	18	14	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+59	+70	+64	+45	+63	+54	+53	+63	+57	+63	+54	+61	+49
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[2c] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Restoring full staffing and funding for agencies that provide oversight of the Department of Homeland Security and its facilities used to detain individuals

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	45	54	42	36	45	44	38	48	43	48	42	47	34
Somewhat support	26	20	25	33	25	27	30	24	26	27	23	26	30
Somewhat oppose	9	7	9	10	7	11	11	7	8	9	9	8	9
Strongly oppose	6	7	8	6	5	8	6	7	8	5	13	6	8
Don't know	14	13	17	14	18	10	15	14	16	11	12	13	20
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	74	67	69	70	71	68	72	69	75	65	73	64
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	14	17	16	12	19	17	14	16	14	22	14	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+56	+60	+50	+53	+58	+52	+51	+58	+53	+61	+43	+59	+47
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[2d] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Banning ICE officers from using someone's race, or perceived race, as the basis for making an immigration enforcement stop

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	48	69	52	24	53	43	54	46	44	56	52	46	56
Somewhat support	17	12	16	23	16	19	18	17	17	17	18	18	11
Somewhat oppose	12	7	6	20	12	12	10	12	13	10	11	13	11
Strongly oppose	15	7	16	23	12	18	11	17	17	12	11	16	14
Don't know	8	5	9	10	7	8	7	8	9	5	8	7	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	65	81	68	47	69	62	72	63	61	73	70	64	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	27	14	22	43	24	30	21	29	30	22	22	29	25
SUPPORT (NET)	+38	+67	+46	+4	+45	+32	+51	+34	+31	+51	+48	+35	+42
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[2e] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Requiring the Department of Homeland Security to obtain a warrant from an immigration judge before arresting individuals accused of violating immigration laws

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	45	66	49	21	49	41	50	43	41	53	54	42	53
Somewhat support	17	16	15	20	15	19	23	14	18	16	18	18	13
Somewhat oppose	12	5	11	20	12	12	9	14	14	8	10	14	12
Strongly oppose	17	6	12	31	13	21	11	20	17	16	9	18	14
Don't know	9	6	13	9	11	7	9	9	10	6	9	8	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	82	64	41	64	60	73	57	59	69	72	60	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	29	11	23	51	25	33	20	34	31	24	19	32	26
SUPPORT (NET)	+33	+71	+41	-10	+39	+27	+53	+23	+28	+45	+53	+28	+40
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160

[2f] Do you support or oppose the federal government taking the following actions related to immigration policy?

— Terminating U.S. government contracts with private, for-profit immigration detention prisons

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	39	59	39	18	42	36	41	38	35	47	35	39	35
Somewhat support	16	16	14	19	15	18	23	14	18	14	24	15	18
Somewhat oppose	13	9	9	19	11	15	13	13	13	12	14	14	13
Strongly oppose	13	6	15	20	11	16	11	14	14	12	12	13	17
Don't know	18	11	23	24	21	15	12	21	21	14	15	19	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	55	75	53	37	57	54	64	52	53	61	59	54	53
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	26	15	24	39	22	31	24	27	27	24	26	27	30
SUPPORT (NET)	+29	+60	+29	-2	+35	+23	+40	+25	+26	+37	+33	+27	+23
Weighted N	1,226	494	274	458	652	574	390	836	790	436	133	873	160