

From January 10 to 12, 2026, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,124 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is  $\pm 3$  percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit [dataforprogress.org/our-methodology](https://dataforprogress.org/our-methodology).

Persuadable voters are respondents who say that they "normally vote about equally for both major parties."

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,124 unless otherwise specified.

[1a] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Marco Rubio**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Very favorable	22	4	17	41	18	26	13	26	20	24	6	25	21	15
Somewhat favorable	18	10	18	26	17	20	17	19	19	17	20	21	8	24
Somewhat unfavorable	14	16	18	9	12	16	16	13	13	16	15	13	18	21
Very unfavorable	26	49	26	5	27	25	24	28	24	30	30	24	29	20
Haven't heard enough to say	20	20	22	18	25	13	31	15	23	13	29	17	24	21
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	14	35	67	35	46	30	45	39	41	26	46	29	39
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	65	44	14	39	41	40	41	37	46	45	37	47	41
FAVORABLE (NET)	0	-51	-9	+53	-4	+5	-10	+4	+2	-5	-19	+9	-18	-2
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[1b]** Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Pete Hegseth**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Very favorable	14	3	8	29	12	17	7	18	14	15	6	18	9	6
Somewhat favorable	15	5	15	23	12	18	15	14	14	16	9	15	14	19
Somewhat unfavorable	10	13	11	6	9	10	11	9	8	12	10	10	5	10
Very unfavorable	30	51	36	7	31	29	25	32	27	36	28	29	31	36
Haven't heard enough to say	32	29	31	35	37	26	42	27	37	22	48	28	41	30
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	29	8	23	52	24	35	22	32	28	31	15	33	23	25
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	64	47	13	40	39	36	41	35	48	38	39	36	46
FAVORABLE (NET)	-11	-56	-24	+39	-16	-4	-14	-9	-7	-17	-23	-6	-13	-21
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[2]** Which of the following better describes Donald Trump?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
A pro-war president	57	86	61	27	57	57	66	53	57	57	85	51	66	56
A pro-peace president	39	11	33	69	39	39	30	43	38	40	14	45	33	38
Don't know	4	3	6	5	5	4	4	4	5	3	2	4	1	7
(NET)	+18	+75	+28	-42	+18	+18	+36	+10	+19	+17	+71	+6	+33	+18
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[3]** Which of the following should be a higher priority for the U.S. government?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Spending on social welfare programs	62	89	61	36	61	63	73	56	61	63	88	54	79	59
Spending on the military and defense	35	10	33	60	35	35	24	40	37	32	10	42	20	35
Don't know	3	1	6	4	4	2	3	3	3	5	2	4	1	6
(NET)	+27	+79	+28	-24	+26	+28	+49	+16	+24	+31	+78	+12	+59	+24
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[4]** Do you think the U.S. military should be more or less involved in trying to resolve foreign conflicts?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Much more involved	7	5	8	8	7	7	11	5	7	6	7	6	9	11
Somewhat more involved	22	12	19	33	20	24	21	23	22	22	20	24	17	19
Somewhat less involved	39	39	42	37	39	38	37	39	38	40	36	40	33	44
Much less involved	26	38	25	15	24	27	27	25	27	24	29	24	32	22
Don't know	6	6	7	7	9	4	4	7	6	8	7	5	8	4
MORE INVOLVED (TOTAL)	29	17	27	41	27	31	32	28	29	28	27	30	26	30
LESS INVOLVED (TOTAL)	65	77	67	52	63	65	64	64	65	64	65	64	65	66
MORE INVOLVED (NET)	-36	-60	-40	-11	-36	-34	-32	-36	-36	-36	-38	-34	-39	-36
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[5]** When the U.S. intervenes in a foreign country to remove and replace its leader, do you think that usually turns out for the better or for the worse?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Usually turns out for the better	29	10	18	52	27	31	26	30	29	28	14	32	24	20
Usually turns out for the worse	54	76	63	28	52	56	60	51	52	56	68	50	64	57
Don't know	18	14	20	19	22	13	14	19	19	15	18	18	12	23
(NET)	-25	-66	-45	+24	-25	-25	-34	-21	-23	-28	-54	-18	-40	-37
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[6]** Would you support or oppose the United States taking military action in the following countries?

— Cuba

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Strongly support	13	5	8	23	8	18	12	13	13	12	6	14	16	12
Somewhat support	17	8	16	25	17	16	17	16	18	15	10	20	14	16
Somewhat oppose	18	16	21	19	18	18	15	19	17	21	20	17	23	24
Strongly oppose	37	60	38	16	37	38	38	37	36	40	46	36	37	33
Don't know	15	11	17	17	19	10	17	14	16	12	18	13	10	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	30	13	24	48	25	34	29	29	31	27	16	34	30	28
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	55	76	59	35	55	56	53	56	53	61	66	53	60	57
SUPPORT (NET)	-25	-63	-35	+13	-30	-22	-24	-27	-22	-34	-50	-19	-30	-29
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[7]** Would you support or oppose the United States taking military action in the following countries?

— Mexico

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Strongly support	13	8	10	20	10	16	16	12	14	11	15	13	13	12
Somewhat support	18	11	12	29	17	20	19	18	19	17	19	19	15	14
Somewhat oppose	18	13	20	20	17	18	13	20	16	21	14	18	15	27
Strongly oppose	39	59	44	18	39	40	38	40	38	41	41	39	47	36
Don't know	12	9	14	13	17	6	13	11	13	10	12	11	11	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	31	19	22	49	27	36	35	30	33	28	34	32	28	26
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	57	72	64	38	56	58	51	60	54	62	55	57	62	63
SUPPORT (NET)	-26	-53	-42	+11	-29	-22	-16	-30	-21	-34	-21	-25	-34	-37
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[8]** Would you support or oppose the United States taking military action in the following countries?

— Greenland (an autonomous territory of Denmark)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Strongly support	8	4	4	16	6	11	9	8	9	7	2	10	9	5
Somewhat support	11	6	9	16	10	12	11	10	11	10	13	10	13	9
Somewhat oppose	15	12	14	18	14	15	17	14	16	12	11	14	17	12
Strongly oppose	49	67	56	29	47	52	42	53	45	57	52	50	45	57
Don't know	17	11	18	22	23	11	21	15	19	13	22	16	17	18
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	19	10	13	32	16	23	20	18	20	17	15	20	22	14
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	64	79	70	47	61	67	59	67	61	69	63	64	62	69
SUPPORT (NET)	-45	-69	-57	-15	-45	-44	-39	-49	-41	-52	-48	-44	-40	-55
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[9]** Would you support or oppose the United States taking military action in the following countries?

— Colombia

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Strongly support	12	4	9	21	8	16	14	11	13	10	7	13	10	11
Somewhat support	20	10	19	29	17	23	15	21	18	22	17	22	13	20
Somewhat oppose	17	15	18	19	18	16	16	18	17	17	15	16	25	22
Strongly oppose	36	59	36	13	35	36	36	35	34	38	44	34	40	35
Don't know	16	13	18	18	22	9	19	15	17	13	17	15	11	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	32	14	28	50	25	39	29	32	31	32	24	35	23	31
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	53	74	54	32	53	52	52	53	51	55	59	50	65	57
SUPPORT (NET)	-21	-60	-26	+18	-28	-13	-23	-21	-20	-23	-35	-15	-42	-26
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[10]** Would you support or oppose the United States taking military action in the following countries?

— Panama

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Strongly support	11	5	10	17	9	13	13	10	13	8	7	12	10	11
Somewhat support	15	7	9	27	13	18	13	16	15	17	11	18	14	11
Somewhat oppose	18	15	21	20	17	20	18	19	19	18	14	18	20	29
Strongly oppose	37	59	39	14	37	36	34	38	34	41	42	36	37	32
Don't know	19	13	21	22	23	13	23	17	20	16	25	16	19	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	26	12	19	44	22	31	26	26	28	25	18	30	24	22
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	55	74	60	34	54	56	52	57	53	59	56	54	57	61
SUPPORT (NET)	-29	-62	-41	+10	-32	-25	-26	-31	-25	-34	-38	-24	-33	-39
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[11]** Would you support or oppose the United States taking military action in the following countries?

— Nigeria

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Strongly support	10	5	6	18	8	13	12	10	10	10	7	11	6	5
Somewhat support	15	8	12	23	12	17	12	16	14	17	10	17	11	15
Somewhat oppose	17	12	22	18	17	17	13	18	18	15	12	17	23	23
Strongly oppose	38	60	39	17	38	38	41	37	37	40	50	36	41	36
Don't know	20	15	21	24	25	14	21	19	22	17	20	18	20	21
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	25	13	18	41	20	30	24	26	24	27	17	28	17	20
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	55	72	61	35	55	55	54	55	55	55	62	53	64	59
SUPPORT (NET)	-30	-59	-43	+6	-35	-25	-30	-29	-31	-28	-45	-25	-47	-39
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[12]** Would you support or oppose the United States taking military action in the following countries?

— Iran

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Strongly support	18	9	11	32	14	23	18	19	19	18	10	22	8	13
Somewhat support	20	13	20	27	19	21	16	22	20	20	14	23	16	26
Somewhat oppose	17	16	22	16	18	17	18	17	17	18	23	15	21	23
Strongly oppose	31	51	31	12	31	31	32	31	30	33	38	30	38	25
Don't know	14	12	16	13	18	8	16	12	15	11	15	11	17	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	38	22	31	59	33	44	34	41	39	38	24	45	24	39
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	48	67	53	28	49	48	50	48	47	51	61	45	59	48
SUPPORT (NET)	-10	-45	-22	+31	-16	-4	-16	-7	-8	-13	-37	0	-35	-9
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[13]** To what extent do you trust the current administration to make decisions about the use of military force against Venezuela, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Trust a lot	23	5	15	46	18	29	16	27	25	21	8	29	16	16
Trust some	25	14	25	37	23	28	31	23	25	25	24	25	27	25
Don't trust very much	21	26	28	13	25	17	26	19	22	20	29	17	23	31
Don't trust at all	30	56	32	5	33	27	26	32	28	34	39	29	34	28
TRUST (TOTAL)	48	19	40	83	41	57	47	50	50	46	32	54	43	41
DON'T TRUST (TOTAL)	51	82	60	18	58	44	52	51	50	54	68	46	57	59
TRUST (NET)	-3	-63	-20	+65	-17	+13	-5	-1	0	-8	-36	+8	-14	-18
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[14]** Do you think the **Trump administration** is more focused on intervening in Venezuela or lowering costs for Americans?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
The Trump administration is more focused on intervening in Venezuela	64	90	67	38	66	62	69	62	62	68	80	61	70	69
The Trump administration is more focused on lowering costs for Americans	31	8	27	56	28	35	27	33	33	28	14	35	26	24
Don't know	5	2	5	6	6	3	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	7
(NET)	+33	+82	+40	-18	+38	+27	+42	+29	+29	+40	+66	+26	+44	+45
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138

**[15]** Recently, the U.S. military invaded Venezuela and captured its leader, Nicolás Maduro, to hold him on trial in the U.S.

Which of the following do you think is the **main reason** the U.S. did this, even if none are exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
To increase U.S. control over Venezuelan oil resources	52	75	60	26	53	52	52	52	50	58	66	51	57	58
To crack down on drug trafficking from Venezuela to the U.S.	35	12	28	60	36	33	27	38	37	31	15	39	25	31
To address human rights abuses in Venezuela	7	6	5	10	6	9	14	4	8	7	10	6	16	9
Something else	3	2	4	2	2	4	2	3	3	3	1	2	1	1
Don't know	3	4	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	8	2	2	1
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138



**[16]** Which of the following energy policies would you like the U.S. to prioritize most?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde- pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Persuadable voter
Investing in the development of clean energy — like solar and wind — in the U.S.	59	80	62	37	60	57	63	57	56	63	70	56	62	62
Increasing control over Venezuela's oil resources and importing the oil to the U.S.	37	18	31	58	34	40	33	39	39	34	24	40	36	31
Don't know	4	3	6	5	6	3	3	5	5	3	6	4	3	7
(NET)	+22	+62	+31	-21	+26	+17	+30	+18	+17	+29	+46	+16	+26	+31
Weighted N	1,124	425	250	449	597	527	358	766	724	400	122	803	143	138