

From February 28 to March 3, 2026, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,149 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,149 unless otherwise specified.

[1] The Supreme Court recently ruled that President Trump's emergency tariffs were illegal. How much have you read, seen, or heard about this Supreme Court ruling?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Consumes a great deal or a lot of political news	Consumes a moderate amount of political news	Consumes a little or no political news
A lot	22	27	20	18	17	28	16	25	16	32	29	21	26	37	11	1
A moderate amount	39	44	39	35	37	42	40	39	37	43	46	39	43	43	45	19
A little	26	21	27	31	29	23	26	27	31	18	17	28	19	17	33	41
Nothing at all	12	7	14	16	17	7	18	10	16	6	8	12	12	3	11	39
Weighted N	1,149	424	291	434	611	538	369	780	740	409	125	821	151	559	373	217

[2] After the Supreme Court ruled his emergency tariffs were illegal, President Trump signed a new executive order imposing 10-15% tariffs on all imported goods using a different law.

How much have you read, seen, or heard President Trump's new tariffs?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Consumes a great deal or a lot of political news	Consumes a moderate amount of political news	Consumes a little or no political news
A lot	20	24	17	17	15	24	15	22	15	28	28	18	23	34	9	<0.5
A moderate amount	40	45	38	36	35	45	41	39	38	43	46	39	43	46	46	13
A little	27	20	33	31	32	22	26	28	32	20	16	29	22	16	31	49
Nothing at all	13	11	12	16	17	9	18	11	16	9	10	14	12	4	14	37
Weighted N	1,149	424	291	434	611	538	369	780	740	409	125	821	151	559	373	217

[3] After the Supreme Court ruled his emergency tariffs were illegal, President Trump signed a new executive order imposing 10-15% tariffs on all imported goods using a different law.

Do you approve or disapprove of Trump's new tariffs?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Consumes a great deal or a lot of political news	Consumes a moderate amount of political news	Consumes a little or no political news
Strongly approve	17	1	10	37	14	20	12	19	16	18	5	20	9	24	14	4
Somewhat approve	22	7	21	38	22	23	23	22	25	18	11	25	16	15	29	31
Somewhat disapprove	15	16	17	14	16	14	20	13	16	15	17	15	19	11	16	25
Strongly disapprove	40	71	45	8	40	41	36	42	38	45	63	35	53	48	35	29
Don't know	5	5	7	4	7	2	9	3	5	4	5	4	3	2	5	11
APPROVE (TOTAL)	39	8	31	75	36	43	35	41	41	36	16	45	25	39	43	35
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	55	87	62	22	56	55	56	55	54	60	80	50	72	59	51	54
APPROVE (NET)	-16	-79	-31	+53	-20	-12	-21	-14	-13	-24	-64	-5	-47	-20	-8	-19
Weighted N	1,149	424	291	434	611	538	369	780	740	409	125	821	151	559	373	217

[4] Overall, do you think tariffs on imported goods have made the cost of living for your household higher, lower, or haven't made much difference?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Consumes a great deal or a lot of political news	Consumes a moderate amount of political news	Consumes a little or no political news
Much higher	29	49	34	7	30	29	31	29	27	33	46	24	44	36	24	22
Somewhat higher	36	37	36	35	35	37	37	35	33	41	36	37	28	32	40	38
Somewhat lower	7	3	7	10	5	8	9	5	8	4	4	7	7	6	8	7
Much lower	2	2	1	3	1	3	4	1	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	1
Haven't made much difference	26	10	22	45	29	23	19	29	29	20	11	31	17	24	26	32
HIGHER (TOTAL)	65	86	70	42	65	66	68	64	60	74	82	61	72	68	64	60
LOWER (TOTAL)	9	5	8	13	6	11	13	6	10	5	6	9	11	8	10	8
HIGHER (NET)	+56	+81	+62	+29	+59	+55	+55	+58	+50	+69	+76	+52	+61	+60	+54	+52
Weighted N	1,149	424	291	434	611	538	369	780	740	409	125	821	151	559	373	217

[5] The federal government collected an estimated \$175 billion from tariffs that the Supreme Court ruled were illegal. Which of the following comes closest to your view? (N=582)

(SPLIT A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Consumes a great deal or a lot of political news	Consumes a moderate amount of political news	Consumes a little or no political news
Refunds should go directly to American households who paid higher prices	42	39	48	42	41	44	39	44	45	38	38	44	38	49	45
Refunds should go to the businesses that paid the tariffs to the government	6	8	5	5	4	8	5	6	5	8	9	6	8	3	6
Refunds should go to both businesses and households	31	42	21	28	32	30	39	28	33	29	48	28	32	30	31
No refunds should be issued	13	5	23	16	11	16	6	17	10	20	1	16	18	10	7
Don't know	7	7	3	9	11	2	12	5	8	5	4	6	5	8	11
Weighted N	582	216	131	235	310	272	182	400	375	207	63	416	294	172	116

[6] The federal government collected an estimated \$175 billion from tariffs that the Supreme Court ruled were illegal. Which of the following comes closest to your view? (N=567)

(SPLIT B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Consumes a great deal or a lot of political news	Consumes a moderate amount of political news	Consumes a little or no political news
Refunds should go directly to American consumers who paid higher prices	44	47	40	43	39	50	53	39	44	43	53	41	45	43	43
Refunds should go to the businesses that paid the tariffs to the government	6	5	5	8	5	7	7	6	6	5	9	4	4	10	3
Refunds should go to both businesses and consumers	34	45	38	21	39	29	34	35	37	30	28	35	34	36	31
No refunds should be issued	12	2	10	23	10	13	3	16	9	17	2	14	15	8	9
Don't know	4	1	7	5	6	2	3	5	4	4	8	4	1	3	13
Weighted N	567	203	160	204	301	266	187	380	365	202	62	405	270	191	106

[7] If the government refunds \$175 billion to the businesses that originally paid the tariffs, how confident are you that those companies would lower their prices or pass the savings on to consumers?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Consumes a great deal or a lot of political news	Consumes a moderate amount of political news	Consumes a little or no political news
Very confident	5	5	2	6	4	6	9	3	5	4	12	3	7	7	2	2
Somewhat confident	18	20	14	20	16	21	24	16	20	15	27	16	26	16	23	16
Not too confident	35	34	40	32	38	31	34	35	37	31	30	35	30	32	37	37
Not at all confident	37	35	39	37	33	41	24	43	32	45	26	41	31	42	31	33
Don't know	6	6	5	6	9	1	9	4	6	4	5	5	6	2	7	12
Weighted N	1,149	424	291	434	611	538	369	780	740	409	125	821	151	559	373	217

[8] Which of the following statements do you agree with more, even if neither are exactly right?

Statement A: American families paid higher prices on groceries, clothes, and household goods because of the illegal tariffs. They deserve refund checks to compensate for what they were forced to overpay.

Statement B: Small businesses were hit hardest by the tariffs – many had to absorb costs they couldn't pass on, and some were pushed to the brink of bankruptcy. Refunds should go to the businesses that actually paid the tariffs so they can recover and keep their doors open.

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Statement A much more	30	31	35	26	28	32	37	27	32	28	30	30	36	33	30	25
Statement A somewhat more	29	29	26	31	29	30	26	31	29	30	25	30	17	27	27	39
Statement B somewhat more	27	28	27	28	30	25	24	29	28	27	26	28	28	28	28	26
Statement B much more	8	9	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	9	14	6	16	9	7	7
Don't know	5	3	5	8	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	3	4	9	3
STATEMENT A (TOTAL)	59	60	61	57	57	62	63	58	61	58	55	60	53	60	57	64
STATEMENT B (TOTAL)	35	37	34	35	38	33	32	37	35	36	40	34	44	37	35	33
STATEMENT A (NET)	+24	+23	+27	+22	+19	+29	+31	+21	+26	+22	+15	+26	+9	+23	+22	+31
Weighted N	1,149	424	291	434	611	538	369	780	740	409	125	821	151	559	373	217

[9] Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Consumes a great deal or a lot of political news	Consumes a moderate amount of political news	Consumes a little or no political news
We should only use tariffs strategically. Tariffs can be a useful tool when specifically targeted to strengthen domestic manufacturing, but reckless, across-the-board tariffs aren't strategic.	45	46	41	47	42	49	46	45	40	55	40	46	42	46	50	34
We should not have tariffs. Tariffs are a tax on American families and businesses. The government should focus on lowering costs, not adding new taxes on imports.	31	47	35	12	30	32	31	30	33	26	46	27	42	31	28	32
We should use tariffs broadly, as we are now. The current tariffs are bringing in revenue for the country and giving America leverage in trade negotiations.	19	3	16	37	20	18	14	22	20	17	8	22	11	21	17	18
Don't know	5	4	8	5	9	1	8	4	7	2	6	4	5	1	5	17
Weighted N	1,149	424	291	434	611	538	369	780	740	409	125	821	151	559	373	217