DATA FOR ***PROGRESS***

From June 26 to 28, 2026, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,182 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,182 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Which of the following best describes your current housing status?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Own	54	50	52	60	52	57	45	59	45	70	40	60	39	100	0	49	57	45	55	63
Rent	41	45	46	34	43	39	50	37	49	28	57	36	55	0	100	46	39	49	41	33
Other	4	5	1	5	5	3	5	4	6	1	2	4	6	0	0	5	4	6	3	4
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[2] Do you or anyone in your household **own** any land either jointly or individually, such as land that is the site of a home or business, agricultural land, or unimproved land? Please select **all** that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
No, my household does **not** own any land	52	58	51	47	54	49	50	53	58	42	68	48	59	28	83	57	49	64	55	36
Yes, land that **includes** the property where I live	41	36	42	47	40	43	39	42	35	53	27	46	33	67	9	34	45	30	39	56
Yes, land that is completely **separate** from the property where I live	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	4	5	6
Yes, at least **10 acres** of land in total across all parcels owned by my household	3	3	4	3	3	4	6	2	3	3	2	3	8	4	2	2	4	3	3	5
Yes, land that is used for **income generation** (e.g., farming, rental, commercial property)	2	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	2	1	<0.5	2	4	3	1	3	2	2	2	2
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[3] Which of the following best describes where you live?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Big City/Major Urban Area (population of 300,000 or more)	19	25	21	13	18	20	30	14	19	20	35	14	33	14	26	26	16	44	13	1
Midsize City (population between 100,000 or 300,000)	11	13	8	10	9	13	12	10	10	13	17	11	9	9	14	14	9	12	17	3
Suburb (community near a big or midsize city, less than 250,000)	37	37	37	35	34	40	32	39	36	38	34	36	39	41	31	35	37	37	51	18
Small Town (population between 10,000 to 50,000)	14	13	16	14	15	13	12	15	14	16	9	17	8	16	12	10	16	5	11	28
Rural/Remote Area (population less than 10,000)	19	12	17	27	23	14	14	22	22	13	6	23	11	20	16	14	21	1	8	50
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[4] Thinking about your county, which of the following areas do you feel need the most urgent attention or investment? Please select **up to three**.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Housing affordability	59	68	61	48	63	54	57	60	61	56	66	58	61	53	68	59	58	60	59	57
Availability of quality healthcare services	41	49	39	35	45	38	39	43	42	41	42	41	48	42	39	44	40	43	39	43
Availability of good-paying job opportunities	41	42	39	40	40	42	40	41	42	39	42	41	38	39	43	39	41	39	39	44
Local roads and public infrastructure	30	24	35	34	27	34	22	34	27	36	22	34	19	35	24	29	31	25	31	34
Housing and community development programs	26	33	26	21	28	24	31	24	27	25	31	23	40	20	34	30	25	31	26	22
Emergency/fire/police services	18	12	16	26	19	18	16	20	18	19	13	21	13	22	14	19	18	17	19	19
Local public schools and libraries	17	18	17	16	16	18	18	16	16	18	19	17	15	18	15	14	18	19	15	16
Trash and recycling pickup and waste management	8	8	9	8	6	11	12	6	6	11	10	6	16	9	7	10	7	9	9	6
Broadband/internet access	8	7	6	10	8	8	8	8	7	10	6	8	8	9	7	7	8	4	10	10
Parks, playgrounds, and community facilities	6	5	5	8	7	6	9	5	6	7	9	6	5	7	6	4	7	4	9	5
My county does not have any major needs right now	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	6	2	<0.5	3	3	4	2	4	2	3
Something else (please specify)	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	2	<0.5	3	5	2	4	2	4	5	2	2
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[5] Based on what you know, which of the following industries do you think currently generate the **most property tax revenue** in your county? Please select **up to two**.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Commercial businesses (such as restaurants, hotels, retail, or offices)	40	39	43	40	38	43	32	44	37	45	38	41	37	42	39	42	39	40	39	40
Residential	35	33	38	35	34	36	27	39	32	40	21	38	30	41	27	31	37	33	37	34
Industrial (such as manufacturing facilities or warehouses)	27	28	28	25	27	27	27	27	27	26	24	27	25	28	26	27	26	27	26	28
Fossil fuel energy projects (such as oil and gas facilities or natural gas power plants)	14	14	9	16	14	13	14	13	15	11	14	14	19	14	15	14	13	14	13	14
Renewable energy projects (such as solar, wind, or battery storage facilities)	13	14	12	12	12	13	20	9	12	13	19	11	15	11	15	16	11	16	12	11
Agriculture	12	12	11	13	12	12	14	11	14	10	13	12	12	10	14	12	12	8	10	19
Data centers	9	10	3	12	8	10	15	6	10	8	13	8	14	9	10	10	9	10	10	8
Something else (please specify)	1	1	1	1	<0.5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<0.5	2	1
Don't know	13	13	17	11	17	9	14	13	15	10	16	12	14	11	15	14	13	14	14	12
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[6a] Utility- or commercial-scale energy projects are those that typically provide power to **thousands** of homes or businesses at a time.

In general, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale energy projects **in your county**?

— Solar facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	40	49	42	30	37	43	41	39	35	48	42	39	36	40	40	39	40	46	42	32
Somewhat support	31	29	27	36	32	31	32	31	33	29	28	33	32	31	32	32	31	29	31	35
Somewhat oppose	10	6	9	15	10	11	8	11	12	8	5	11	10	11	9	10	10	8	10	13
Strongly oppose	9	7	10	12	10	9	8	10	9	10	12	10	7	11	8	10	9	9	9	10
Don't know	9	10	12	7	12	6	10	9	12	5	13	8	14	7	11	9	9	9	8	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	78	69	66	69	74	73	70	68	77	70	72	68	71	72	71	71	75	73	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	13	19	27	20	20	16	21	21	18	17	21	17	22	17	20	19	17	19	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+52	+65	+50	+39	+49	+54	+57	+49	+47	+59	+53	+51	+51	+49	+55	+51	+52	+58	+54	+44
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[6b] Utility- or commercial-scale energy projects are those that typically provide power to **thousands** of homes or businesses at a time.

In general, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale energy projects **in your county**?

— Natural gas power plants

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	25	19	19	35	19	32	27	24	26	24	20	25	32	28	21	29	24	22	28	25
Somewhat support	38	37	37	40	41	35	32	41	38	39	31	41	32	37	40	38	38	39	36	41
Somewhat oppose	14	18	16	10	14	15	16	13	13	16	24	13	11	13	17	14	14	15	15	12
Strongly oppose	9	12	9	7	9	9	12	8	8	11	8	8	11	11	7	7	10	12	7	9
Don't know	13	15	19	8	17	8	13	13	15	9	17	12	13	10	14	12	13	13	13	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	56	56	75	60	67	59	65	64	63	51	66	64	65	61	67	62	61	64	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	23	30	25	17	23	24	28	21	21	27	32	21	22	24	24	21	24	27	22	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+40	+26	+31	+58	+37	+43	+31	+44	+43	+36	+19	+45	+42	+41	+37	+46	+38	+34	+42	+45
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[6c] Utility- or commercial-scale energy projects are those that typically provide power to **thousands** of homes or businesses at a time.

In general, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale energy projects **in your county**?

— Wind turbine facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	34	43	35	25	32	36	39	32	32	38	32	34	37	35	34	32	35	39	35	27
Somewhat support	28	29	27	28	27	29	26	29	27	31	31	27	29	27	30	29	28	27	29	28
Somewhat oppose	13	9	10	18	12	13	13	13	14	10	8	14	10	14	11	11	13	10	11	18
Strongly oppose	13	5	14	20	13	13	7	16	13	14	7	15	8	15	11	14	12	9	16	15
Don't know	12	14	14	9	15	8	15	11	14	8	21	10	15	9	14	14	11	15	9	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	72	62	53	59	65	65	61	59	69	63	61	66	62	64	61	63	66	64	55
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	26	14	24	38	25	26	20	29	27	24	15	29	18	29	22	25	25	19	27	33
SUPPORT (NET)	+36	+58	+38	+15	+34	+39	+45	+32	+32	+45	+48	+32	+48	+33	+42	+36	+38	+47	+37	+22
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[6d] **Utility- or commercial-scale energy projects** are those that typically provide power to **thousands** of homes or businesses at a time.

In general, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale energy projects **in your county**?

— Battery energy storage facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	22	25	20	19	15	29	27	19	21	23	26	18	35	23	21	21	22	27	22	15
Somewhat support	31	31	28	33	29	33	27	33	30	33	29	33	21	30	32	37	28	27	32	34
Somewhat oppose	18	15	19	20	19	17	20	17	19	16	15	18	18	19	18	14	20	18	15	21
Strongly oppose	11	7	13	13	12	9	8	12	10	12	9	12	7	12	9	10	11	9	11	11
Don't know	19	23	20	15	25	12	18	19	20	17	21	19	19	16	21	19	19	18	20	18
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	53	56	48	52	44	62	54	52	51	56	55	51	56	53	53	58	50	54	54	49
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	29	22	32	33	31	26	28	29	29	28	24	30	25	31	27	24	31	27	26	32
SUPPORT (NET)	+24	+34	+16	+19	+13	+36	+26	+23	+22	+28	+31	+21	+31	+22	+26	+34	+19	+27	+28	+17
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[6e] **Utility- or commercial-scale energy projects** are those that typically provide power to **thousands** of homes or businesses at a time.

In general, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale energy projects **in your county**?

— Oil and gas facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	20	11	17	32	15	27	23	19	21	20	16	21	25	22	18	20	20	18	22	20
Somewhat support	34	29	32	40	33	36	32	35	36	32	39	35	35	34	35	34	34	29	34	40
Somewhat oppose	20	27	23	12	22	18	23	19	19	22	18	19	19	18	22	21	20	24	18	19
Strongly oppose	12	17	13	8	14	11	9	14	10	17	10	13	7	14	10	12	13	14	13	9
Don't know	13	16	15	8	16	9	13	13	15	10	16	12	14	11	14	13	13	14	13	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	54	40	49	72	48	63	55	54	57	52	55	56	60	56	53	54	54	47	56	60
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	32	44	36	20	36	29	32	33	29	39	28	32	26	32	32	33	33	38	31	28
SUPPORT (NET)	+22	−4	+13	+52	+12	+34	+23	+21	+28	+13	+27	+24	+34	+24	+21	+21	+21	+9	+25	+32
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[6f] **Utility- or commercial-scale energy projects** are those that typically provide power to **thousands** of homes or businesses at a time.

In general, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale energy projects **in your county**?

— High-voltage transmission lines

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	16	13	12	21	10	23	16	16	16	15	19	15	23	15	18	15	16	13	17	17
Somewhat support	31	28	31	34	25	38	33	30	29	33	20	33	29	34	27	34	29	30	31	31
Somewhat oppose	21	25	21	17	25	16	22	21	22	20	24	20	22	19	24	20	22	21	23	19
Strongly oppose	13	13	17	12	16	11	11	15	13	15	16	13	11	15	11	12	14	14	11	15
Don't know	19	22	19	16	25	12	19	19	20	17	21	18	16	17	19	19	19	22	17	18
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	47	41	43	55	35	61	49	46	45	48	39	48	52	49	45	49	45	43	48	48
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	34	38	38	29	41	27	33	36	35	35	40	33	33	34	35	32	36	35	34	34
SUPPORT (NET)	+13	+3	+5	+26	−6	+34	+16	+10	+10	+13	−1	+15	+19	+15	+10	+17	+9	+8	+14	+14
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[6g] **Utility- or commercial-scale energy projects** are those that typically provide power to **thousands** of homes or businesses at a time.

In general, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale energy projects **in your county**?

— Nuclear power plants

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	18	13	15	25	11	26	23	16	15	23	15	18	22	19	16	21	16	19	19	16
Somewhat support	25	24	21	29	20	31	26	25	27	22	17	25	31	26	25	28	24	24	25	27
Somewhat oppose	20	23	23	16	22	18	22	19	19	22	29	20	9	21	20	19	21	20	19	21
Strongly oppose	24	25	27	21	29	18	17	27	23	24	21	24	25	24	24	20	26	24	24	23
Don't know	13	16	15	9	18	7	12	13	15	9	18	12	12	10	15	12	13	13	12	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	43	37	36	54	31	57	49	41	42	45	32	43	53	45	41	49	40	43	44	43
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	44	48	50	37	51	36	39	46	42	46	50	44	34	45	44	39	47	44	43	44
SUPPORT (NET)	−1	−11	−14	+17	−20	+21	+10	−5	0	−1	−18	−1	+19	0	−3	+10	−7	−1	+1	−1
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[6h] **Utility- or commercial-scale energy projects** are those that typically provide power to **thousands** of homes or businesses at a time.

In general, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale energy projects **in your county**?

— Coal power plants

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	15	9	10	24	12	19	23	11	16	14	16	14	25	16	14	18	14	16	15	15
Somewhat support	25	16	21	37	22	29	26	24	28	20	19	27	27	24	26	26	24	21	24	31
Somewhat oppose	18	22	20	13	20	16	17	19	18	18	20	19	15	17	20	16	19	17	20	17
Strongly oppose	28	38	32	14	28	27	21	31	23	36	26	28	21	31	25	28	28	32	29	22
Don't know	14	15	16	12	18	9	13	15	15	12	19	13	12	12	14	11	15	14	13	15
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	40	25	31	61	34	48	49	35	44	34	35	41	52	40	40	44	38	37	39	46
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	46	60	52	27	48	43	38	50	41	54	46	47	36	48	45	44	47	49	49	39
SUPPORT (NET)	−6	−35	−21	+34	−14	+5	+11	−15	+3	−20	−11	−6	+16	−8	−5	0	−9	−12	−10	+7
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[7] Thinking about the development of new utility-scale energy projects **in or near your county** in the last five years, would you say the impacts of those projects have been...

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Mostly positive	12	10	10	14	9	15	16	9	11	13	12	10	20	13	10	14	10	12	11	12
Somewhat positive	20	16	18	25	15	26	26	17	19	22	19	20	25	18	24	23	18	21	23	16
Neither positive nor negative	24	25	22	24	24	23	24	24	26	20	24	25	22	22	25	22	25	23	21	29
Somewhat negative	7	8	7	7	9	6	10	6	6	9	10	7	4	8	7	8	7	9	6	8
Mostly negative	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	5	3	4	5
I am not aware of any developments in or near my county recently	29	31	32	24	35	21	13	37	28	29	24	31	18	31	25	26	30	27	31	28
Don't know	4	4	8	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	9	3	5	2	6	4	4	5	5	2
POSITIVE (TOTAL)	32	26	28	39	24	41	42	26	30	35	31	30	45	31	34	37	28	33	34	28
NEGATIVE (TOTAL)	11	13	10	10	13	10	14	10	11	12	12	11	9	12	10	11	12	12	10	13
POSITIVE (NET)	+21	+13	+18	+29	+11	+31	+28	+16	+19	+23	+19	+19	+36	+19	+24	+26	+16	+21	+24	+15
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[8] To the best of your knowledge, does your county **currently** host any of the following types of utility-scale renewable energy projects?

— Solar facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes	35	36	33	34	29	42	49	27	33	38	29	32	49	33	39	39	33	39	31	35
No	33	31	29	37	31	35	25	37	32	34	31	35	26	37	29	29	35	27	34	37
Not sure	32	33	38	29	40	24	26	35	35	28	40	33	25	30	32	32	32	34	35	28
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[9] To the best of your knowledge, does your county **currently** host any of the following types of utility-scale renewable energy projects?

— Wind turbine facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes	23	25	21	22	18	29	36	16	20	29	22	20	37	20	28	28	20	24	25	19
No	48	46	46	50	47	49	37	53	49	47	44	52	37	52	43	44	50	44	47	53
Not sure	29	29	33	27	35	22	27	30	32	24	33	28	26	27	29	28	30	32	28	27
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[10] To the best of your knowledge, does your county **currently** host any of the following types of utility-scale renewable energy projects?

— Battery energy storage facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes	19	21	16	20	14	26	38	10	19	21	24	14	39	17	22	23	17	27	19	12
No	34	29	29	42	34	35	24	39	33	37	29	39	17	40	28	31	36	25	35	43
Not sure	46	50	55	39	53	39	38	51	49	42	47	47	44	42	50	46	47	48	47	44
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[11] You indicated your county currently hosts a utility-scale renewable energy project. Have you heard any information at all about **local tax revenue generated by this energy project** from the following sources? Select **all** that apply.

(N=504)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
No, I have never heard about this	38	32	44	40	46	31	23	52	37	38	20	48	20	38	36	43	34	29	39	46
Yes, from local news or social media	25	29	19	23	24	25	30	20	24	26	39	21	23	23	28	25	25	26	26	22
Yes, from local government	15	14	14	16	11	19	20	11	15	15	10	13	25	14	17	15	15	24	10	11
Yes, from my neighbors or community members	13	10	15	15	7	18	19	7	13	13	18	9	19	15	12	10	15	17	7	16
Yes, from the energy project owner/developer	13	15	11	10	13	12	14	12	14	10	21	10	15	10	17	14	12	12	12	14
Not sure	11	13	10	10	10	12	7	14	13	8	9	12	11	12	9	10	11	9	15	8
Weighted N	504	206	105	193	229	275	244	260	302	202	55	324	102	264	223	200	302	174	178	152

[12] Thinking about this utility-scale renewable energy project, have you noticed an **improvement in any of the following municipal services since it was built**? Select all that apply.

(N=504)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
I have not noticed any changes to municipal services	37	36	39	37	39	35	19	54	34	41	27	45	17	43	31	38	36	31	43	36
Housing and community development programs	21	22	20	19	20	21	26	15	20	21	32	17	26	22	21	15	24	22	22	18
Local roads and public infrastructure	19	21	18	18	17	21	22	16	20	17	24	18	22	18	22	19	20	16	19	23
Local public schools and libraries	19	22	14	17	15	21	27	11	19	17	31	15	23	18	20	17	19	23	16	17
Parks, playgrounds, and community facilities	16	18	18	14	12	20	22	11	17	16	32	15	12	15	19	11	20	18	13	18
Trash and recycling pickup and waste management	14	12	15	15	12	15	19	9	9	21	18	11	18	12	17	14	14	19	7	16
Emergency/fire/police services	13	15	5	15	12	14	16	10	13	13	13	12	21	12	15	12	14	14	11	14
Not sure	11	12	13	10	14	9	13	10	15	6	10	11	18	6	14	16	9	16	9	10
Weighted N	504	206	105	193	229	275	244	260	302	202	55	324	102	264	223	200	302	174	178	152

[13] Do you see or hear information about energy-related issues in your county from any of the following sources?

— Local government

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, often	13	17	8	13	13	14	21	10	15	11	12	11	24	11	16	14	13	15	15	9
Yes, infrequently	35	34	36	35	33	36	41	32	33	38	33	35	40	37	31	34	35	38	32	35
No, never	52	49	56	52	54	50	38	59	53	51	55	54	36	52	52	51	52	47	53	55
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[14] Do you see or hear information about energy-related issues in your county from any of the following sources?

— Local news/websites

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, often	19	23	12	18	18	19	28	14	18	19	24	14	33	18	19	21	17	19	20	16
Yes, infrequently	39	38	43	37	40	37	36	40	38	40	32	42	32	40	38	39	38	39	39	37
No, never	43	39	45	45	42	44	36	46	44	41	44	45	35	43	43	40	44	42	41	46
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[15] Do you see or hear information about energy-related issues in your county from any of the following sources?

— Social media

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, often	17	20	12	17	14	21	31	10	17	17	19	12	39	16	19	18	17	24	13	15
Yes, infrequently	29	29	28	29	30	27	37	24	31	25	31	30	23	27	30	31	27	23	28	35
No, never	54	51	60	54	56	53	31	66	52	58	50	59	37	57	51	51	56	53	59	50
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[16] Do you see or hear information about energy-related issues in your county from any of the following sources?

— My utility company or energy developers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, often	16	20	11	14	16	16	18	15	15	17	14	14	24	15	17	14	17	18	14	15
Yes, infrequently	39	35	43	39	39	38	38	39	37	41	31	40	38	42	34	39	38	37	40	38
No, never	46	45	45	47	46	46	45	46	48	42	56	45	38	43	49	47	45	45	46	47
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[17] Do you see or hear information about energy-related issues in your county from any of the following sources?

— Advertisements

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, often	13	18	9	11	12	15	26	7	14	12	20	9	25	11	16	14	13	21	9	11
Yes, infrequently	29	32	24	28	29	28	29	29	30	26	26	29	29	28	29	30	28	25	32	28
No, never	58	50	67	61	59	57	45	65	56	62	55	62	46	61	55	56	59	54	59	62
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[18] Do you see or hear information about energy-related issues in your county from any of the following sources?

— Advocacy groups

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, often	10	13	6	10	9	11	17	7	10	10	10	8	20	9	12	10	10	11	11	8
Yes, infrequently	25	29	21	23	24	26	34	20	22	30	30	23	26	25	25	23	26	31	21	24
No, never	65	58	73	67	67	62	49	73	68	60	60	69	54	66	63	66	64	58	68	68
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[19] Do you see or hear information about energy-related issues in your county from any of the following sources?

— My neighbors or community members

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, often	13	15	11	13	12	15	22	9	14	12	13	12	21	11	16	13	14	14	12	14
Yes, infrequently	29	29	30	27	28	30	40	23	28	31	30	26	41	29	28	29	29	30	26	31
No, never	58	56	58	60	60	55	39	68	58	57	56	62	38	59	57	58	58	56	62	54
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[20] If a new utility-scale renewable energy project were proposed in your county, which of these groups would you **trust most** to provide accurate information about its potential local impacts and benefits?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Independent university researchers and scientists	26	31	34	15	26	26	20	29	22	32	23	25	23	27	23	24	26	31	23	24
The utility company or energy developer building the project	15	14	14	16	15	15	14	15	16	13	21	14	14	14	16	12	16	17	14	13
State or federal regulatory agencies	14	14	10	18	14	15	14	14	14	16	14	15	15	14	15	16	13	13	16	13
Neighbors living near existing projects in nearby counties	13	9	9	21	14	13	13	13	15	11	7	16	12	14	13	14	13	12	12	17
Local environmental advocacy groups	12	15	11	11	13	12	13	12	12	14	11	13	15	13	12	15	11	13	13	11
Local elected officials	7	6	7	8	5	9	11	5	7	7	6	7	8	8	7	5	8	5	8	9
Don't know	12	12	15	11	14	10	14	11	15	8	17	11	13	10	14	13	12	9	14	13
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[21] Now, thinking about that same list of groups, if a new utility-scale renewable energy project were proposed in your county, who would you **trust least** to provide accurate information about its potential local impacts?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
The utility company or energy developer building the project	24	27	23	20	24	23	16	28	19	31	22	26	15	28	18	24	23	26	23	22
Local elected officials	20	19	21	21	21	20	15	23	21	19	14	20	23	20	21	19	21	19	20	21
State or federal regulatory agencies	15	16	17	14	16	15	20	13	17	13	24	14	12	14	17	14	16	15	14	17
Neighbors living near existing projects in nearby counties	13	15	9	13	14	11	16	11	14	12	12	13	14	10	17	13	13	13	14	11
Local environmental advocacy groups	9	5	10	13	7	13	9	10	9	11	6	10	10	11	8	12	8	9	11	8
Independent university researchers and scientists	8	7	8	11	6	11	12	7	8	9	7	9	9	9	8	6	9	9	7	10
Don't know	10	11	13	8	12	8	12	9	12	6	15	8	16	7	12	11	9	9	11	10
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[22] Utility-scale renewable energy projects provide property tax revenue to the counties that host them.

If your county were to host a new utility-scale renewable energy project in the future, do you expect tax revenue from that project would likely be used to support any of the following areas? Please select the **top two** areas you **expect tax revenue would be used to support, if any**.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Lowering residential electricity bills	47	46	49	46	46	47	38	51	50	41	50	47	46	46	48	42	48	47	45	48
Local roads and public infrastructure improvements	44	40	48	47	46	43	40	47	41	50	43	46	37	46	41	46	43	39	46	47
Housing and community development	34	39	32	29	35	32	36	33	36	31	40	31	38	27	42	36	32	40	32	30
Local public schools and libraries	28	30	24	29	30	26	32	26	29	27	27	29	27	30	26	26	29	28	28	28
Emergency/fire/police services	27	25	27	31	27	28	27	28	28	27	24	28	32	30	23	23	30	25	26	31
Public parks, playgrounds, and community facilities	18	18	16	20	14	23	28	13	18	19	24	17	23	19	17	22	17	17	20	18
Trash and recycling pickup and waste management	13	12	13	13	10	15	18	10	12	14	14	12	11	12	13	13	12	15	12	11
I expect **no** tax revenue would be used to support any of these areas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[23] If your county were to host a new **utility-scale renewable energy project** in the future, how confident are you, if at all, that you would feel **personal benefits** from that project being built?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very confident	11	11	7	13	7	14	20	5	10	12	17	9	19	10	11	15	8	12	12	7
Somewhat confident	35	32	40	34	32	38	42	31	36	33	43	32	39	32	39	33	35	35	35	33
Not very confident	35	39	32	32	40	29	28	38	34	36	30	36	34	34	34	36	34	36	34	35
Not confident at all	20	18	21	21	21	19	10	25	20	19	10	24	7	24	15	16	22	16	20	25
CONFIDENT (TOTAL)	46	43	47	47	39	52	62	36	46	45	60	41	58	42	50	48	43	47	47	40
NOT CONFIDENT (TOTAL)	55	57	53	53	61	48	38	63	54	55	40	60	41	58	49	52	56	52	54	60
CONFIDENT (NET)	−9	−14	−6	−6	−22	+4	+24	−27	−8	−10	+20	−19	+17	−16	+1	−4	−13	−5	−7	−20
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[24] Which of these statements best describes your view about how energy developers and utility companies interact with communities, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
After receiving project approval, an energy developer or utility company usually can be trusted to follow through on all financial and community benefits promised to the community.	30	29	29	33	32	29	34	28	32	27	35	30	32	30	31	31	30	27	33	30
After receiving project approval, an energy developer or utility company usually prioritizes project development more than being a good neighbor and continuing engagement with the community.	58	61	56	55	54	61	55	59	54	64	54	58	57	59	57	58	58	61	56	56
Don't know	12	10	15	12	14	10	11	12	14	9	11	12	11	11	12	11	13	12	10	14
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[25] Renewable energy projects provide communities with property tax revenues that help pay for schools, public safety and emergency services, road infrastructure, and other municipal services.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly agree	18	18	16	19	14	22	28	13	20	16	25	15	29	17	20	19	17	21	18	15
Somewhat agree	51	51	49	51	51	50	44	54	50	51	44	53	45	51	50	53	49	53	50	48
Somewhat disagree	17	17	19	14	18	14	13	18	14	20	17	17	13	17	17	17	16	13	18	18
Strongly disagree	7	4	5	10	6	7	7	7	6	7	3	7	4	9	4	4	8	5	5	10
Don't know	8	9	11	6	10	7	8	8	10	6	10	7	8	7	8	6	9	7	9	9
AGREE (TOTAL)	69	69	65	70	65	72	72	67	70	67	69	68	74	68	70	72	66	74	68	63
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	24	21	24	24	24	21	20	25	20	27	20	24	17	26	21	21	24	18	23	28
AGREE (NET)	+45	+48	+41	+46	+41	+51	+52	+42	+50	+40	+49	+44	+57	+42	+49	+51	+42	+56	+45	+35
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[26a] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

— Local roads and public infrastructure

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	52	54	51	50	48	56	52	52	50	55	60	51	52	52	53	51	52	51	53
Somewhat support	35	33	31	39	39	29	26	39	36	32	16	37	35	35	33	36	33	36	35
Somewhat oppose	4	4	6	3	4	4	9	2	4	5	7	4	4	5	4	4	6	3	4
Strongly oppose	2	2	5	1	2	3	6	1	2	3	8	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	5	9	6	6	7	7	7	6	8	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	87	87	82	89	87	85	78	91	86	87	76	88	87	87	86	87	85	87	88
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	6	6	11	4	6	7	15	3	6	8	15	6	7	6	7	6	9	5	6
SUPPORT (NET)	+81	+81	+71	+85	+81	+78	+63	+88	+80	+79	+61	+82	+80	+81	+79	+81	+76	+82	+82
Weighted N	604	239	149	216	323	281	202	402	380	224	69	420	337	245	194	407	191	226	187

[26b] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

— Emergency/fire/police services

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	47	47	47	48	49	46	39	52	46	49	49	48	50	43	47	47	48	51	43
Somewhat support	36	36	33	38	35	37	35	37	36	37	28	37	34	40	38	36	36	33	40
Somewhat oppose	6	5	8	5	6	7	12	3	6	6	7	6	6	6	5	7	7	5	7
Strongly oppose	3	3	5	2	2	5	8	1	3	4	8	3	4	2	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	7	8	7	6	8	6	7	7	9	4	8	6	6	9	6	7	7	7	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	83	83	80	86	84	83	74	89	82	86	77	85	84	83	85	83	84	84	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	8	13	7	8	12	20	4	9	10	15	9	10	8	9	10	10	9	10
SUPPORT (NET)	+74	+75	+67	+79	+76	+71	+54	+85	+73	+76	+62	+76	+74	+75	+76	+73	+74	+75	+73
Weighted N	604	239	149	216	323	281	202	402	380	224	69	420	337	245	194	407	191	226	187

[26c] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

— Local public schools and libraries

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	48	55	45	43	47	49	46	49	47	50	46	50	47	48	38	52	47	49	48
Somewhat support	34	27	31	44	33	35	26	38	34	34	27	35	37	31	40	31	33	34	35
Somewhat oppose	8	9	11	4	8	7	15	4	7	9	11	6	7	9	12	6	9	7	6
Strongly oppose	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	6	3	4	2	2	3	2	1	4
Don't know	8	8	9	7	9	7	9	7	9	5	11	6	6	10	8	8	9	8	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	82	76	87	80	84	72	87	81	84	73	85	84	79	78	83	80	83	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	11	11	15	7	11	9	19	6	9	12	17	9	11	11	14	9	11	8	10
SUPPORT (NET)	+71	+71	+61	+80	+69	+75	+53	+81	+72	+72	+56	+76	+73	+68	+64	+74	+69	+75	+73
Weighted N	604	239	149	216	323	281	202	402	380	224	69	420	337	245	194	407	191	226	187

[26d] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

— Parks, playgrounds, and community facilities

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	36	42	27	35	36	37	38	35	36	35	43	36	34	38	30	39	39	35	33
Somewhat support	45	44	45	45	46	44	39	47	45	44	33	44	45	45	47	43	45	47	41
Somewhat oppose	8	5	15	6	7	9	10	7	7	10	7	9	10	6	11	7	6	8	11
Strongly oppose	4	2	5	6	4	4	6	3	3	6	7	4	6	2	5	3	3	2	7
Don't know	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	8	9	5	9	6	6	9	7	7	7	7	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	86	72	80	82	81	77	82	81	79	76	80	79	83	77	82	84	82	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	7	20	12	11	13	16	10	10	16	14	13	16	8	16	10	9	10	18
SUPPORT (NET)	+69	+79	+52	+68	+71	+68	+61	+72	+71	+63	+62	+67	+63	+75	+61	+72	+75	+72	+56
Weighted N	604	239	149	216	323	281	202	402	380	224	69	420	337	245	194	407	191	226	187

[26e] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

— Housing and community development programs

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	44	52	40	37	44	44	47	42	46	40	47	41	41	46	42	45	51	41	40
Somewhat support	34	32	35	37	37	32	27	38	33	37	30	38	35	33	33	35	30	35	37
Somewhat oppose	10	6	11	13	7	13	12	9	8	12	6	10	11	10	13	8	9	11	9
Strongly oppose	6	4	7	7	6	6	9	4	5	7	11	6	8	3	6	6	5	5	9
Don't know	6	6	7	5	6	6	5	6	7	4	6	5	5	7	6	6	4	7	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	84	75	74	81	76	74	80	79	77	77	79	76	79	75	80	81	76	77
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	10	18	20	13	19	21	13	13	19	17	16	19	13	19	14	14	16	18
SUPPORT (NET)	+62	+74	+57	+54	+68	+57	+53	+67	+66	+58	+60	+63	+57	+66	+56	+66	+67	+60	+59
Weighted N	604	239	149	216	323	281	202	402	380	224	69	420	337	245	194	407	191	226	187

[26f] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

— Trash and recycling pickup and waste management

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	30	37	25	27	27	34	35	28	31	30	33	28	28	31	28	31	37	27	27
Somewhat support	45	43	45	48	47	44	41	47	45	45	45	45	46	47	48	44	42	45	49
Somewhat oppose	10	7	15	10	10	10	11	10	8	14	6	12	13	7	10	10	8	13	10
Strongly oppose	5	5	6	5	6	4	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	4	5	5	4	6	5
Don't know	9	9	10	9	10	8	7	10	11	6	9	9	7	11	9	10	9	9	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	80	70	75	74	78	76	75	76	75	78	73	74	78	76	75	79	72	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	12	21	15	16	14	17	15	13	19	13	18	19	11	15	15	12	19	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+60	+68	+49	+60	+58	+64	+59	+60	+63	+56	+65	+55	+55	+67	+61	+60	+67	+53	+61
Weighted N	604	239	149	216	323	281	202	402	380	224	69	420	337	245	194	407	191	226	187

[27] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, how important is it to you that this revenue would be allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

Please rank the following municipal services **from 1 to 6**, where **1** indicates it is **most** important to allocate revenue to this service, and **6** indicates it is **least** important.

— Local roads and public infrastructure

(N=578)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Rank 1	22	15	24	27	22	22	16	25	18	28	14	25	17	25	19	20	23	16	27	21
Rank 2	21	23	20	19	23	18	14	24	21	21	27	21	11	19	21	22	20	17	22	22
Rank 3	20	18	20	22	20	20	24	18	22	18	17	19	24	20	21	25	18	23	18	21
Rank 4	14	19	11	12	18	10	14	14	17	9	13	14	17	15	13	13	15	15	11	17
Rank 5	13	13	15	11	12	14	15	12	13	12	12	13	6	11	15	15	11	14	14	10
Rank 6	11	12	10	9	6	16	16	7	9	13	17	7	24	10	11	6	13	15	8	9
Not ranked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	578	217	127	234	310	268	205	373	364	214	67	402	90	298	249	208	369	183	216	179

[28] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, how important is it to you that this revenue would be allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

Please rank the following municipal services **from 1 to 6**, where **1** indicates it is **most** important to allocate revenue to this service, and **6** indicates it is **least** important.

— Local public schools and libraries

(N=578)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Rank 1	21	21	21	20	20	21	25	18	22	18	26	19	25	21	18	25	18	23	18	21
Rank 2	19	22	18	16	18	19	14	21	19	18	16	20	15	21	15	15	20	20	17	18
Rank 3	20	20	20	19	21	19	24	17	21	18	21	20	18	21	19	19	20	16	21	22
Rank 4	17	15	22	17	17	18	13	19	14	22	17	19	15	16	18	12	20	16	17	18
Rank 5	15	13	14	17	14	16	16	14	15	15	11	13	24	12	20	16	14	18	15	11
Rank 6	9	9	4	12	10	8	8	10	9	9	8	11	3	9	9	13	7	7	11	9
Not ranked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	578	217	127	234	310	268	205	373	364	214	67	402	90	298	249	208	369	183	216	179

[29] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, how important is it to you that this revenue would be allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

Please rank the following municipal services **from 1 to 6**, where **1** indicates it is **most** important to allocate revenue to this service, and **6** indicates it is **least** important.

— Emergency/fire/police services

(N=578)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Rank 1	22	20	18	27	26	18	12	28	24	19	11	25	11	23	21	19	24	16	20	31
Rank 2	20	19	20	21	20	20	18	21	19	22	21	21	14	25	16	17	22	20	21	18
Rank 3	21	21	24	20	18	25	24	20	21	22	18	21	25	19	23	17	23	23	20	21
Rank 4	16	18	22	11	13	20	19	15	15	18	19	14	26	12	21	21	13	18	19	11
Rank 5	10	9	10	11	10	10	12	9	9	12	20	9	6	11	10	11	10	11	9	9
Rank 6	10	13	6	10	12	8	15	8	12	8	10	8	18	11	9	15	8	11	11	9
Not ranked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	578	217	127	234	310	268	205	373	364	214	67	402	90	298	249	208	369	183	216	179

[30] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, how important is it to you that this revenue would be allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

Please rank the following municipal services **from 1 to 6**, where **1** indicates it is **most** important to allocate revenue to this service, and **6** indicates it is **least** important.

— Housing and community development programs

(N=578)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Rank 1	25	34	24	17	27	22	26	24	26	23	28	24	30	20	30	28	23	31	24	19
Rank 2	21	17	26	22	22	20	23	20	19	24	20	22	19	19	24	23	20	16	24	21
Rank 3	14	16	15	13	15	14	11	16	13	17	13	15	14	13	15	14	15	15	14	14
Rank 4	16	14	13	21	17	16	15	17	20	11	15	17	11	19	13	14	18	14	15	21
Rank 5	13	14	8	14	11	15	13	13	13	13	11	12	15	17	7	11	14	9	13	16
Rank 6	11	5	15	14	8	14	12	10	10	13	13	11	10	11	11	10	11	15	10	9
Not ranked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	578	217	127	234	310	268	205	373	364	214	67	402	90	298	249	208	369	183	216	179

[31] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, how important is it to you that this revenue would be allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

Please rank the following municipal services **from 1 to 6**, where **1** indicates it is **most** important to allocate revenue to this service, and **6** indicates it is **least** important.

— Parks, playgrounds, and community facilities

(N=578)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Rank 1	6	5	4	7	3	9	11	2	5	6	10	3	9	6	5	3	7	5	6	6
Rank 2	12	13	10	11	10	13	17	9	14	8	13	10	23	9	16	11	12	16	11	8
Rank 3	13	13	11	13	15	11	12	14	13	13	13	14	11	14	11	12	13	14	13	12
Rank 4	18	19	17	19	19	17	21	17	17	20	17	19	20	19	18	22	16	19	18	18
Rank 5	27	23	34	27	27	27	23	29	28	26	24	29	20	28	22	28	26	23	26	32
Rank 6	24	27	23	23	26	23	16	29	24	26	22	26	18	23	27	24	25	24	26	24
Not ranked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	578	217	127	234	310	268	205	373	364	214	67	402	90	298	249	208	369	183	216	179

[32] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, how important is it to you that this revenue would be allocated to each of the following **municipal services**?

Please rank the following municipal services **from 1 to 6**, where **1** indicates it is **most** important to allocate revenue to this service, and **6** indicates it is **least** important.

— Trash and recycling pickup and waste management

(N=578)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Rank 1	5	4	9	3	1	9	9	3	4	6	10	3	7	4	6	6	5	9	4	3
Rank 2	8	6	6	12	7	10	14	5	9	7	3	6	18	7	8	11	7	10	4	11
Rank 3	11	11	9	13	11	12	6	15	11	12	17	11	10	13	10	13	11	10	14	10
Rank 4	18	16	15	21	16	20	17	18	17	20	18	18	11	19	16	18	18	18	21	14
Rank 5	23	28	18	20	26	19	21	23	22	23	21	24	28	21	27	19	24	25	22	21
Rank 6	35	34	42	31	38	31	33	36	37	31	30	37	26	36	33	32	36	28	35	41
Not ranked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	578	217	127	234	310	268	205	373	364	214	67	402	90	298	249	208	369	183	216	179

[33a] Developers and counties sometimes offer direct financial benefits to local households rather than funding municipal services.

If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to the following areas?

— Utility bill credits: a direct credit applied to monthly household electricity bills

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	54	53	54	53	55	52	38	61	53	55	53	57	43	56	52	48	56	51	55	54
Somewhat support	32	30	31	34	32	32	36	30	31	34	25	31	40	32	31	33	31	33	30	33
Somewhat oppose	5	6	4	5	4	6	10	3	5	5	7	5	3	5	5	6	5	6	5	5
Strongly oppose	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	1	3	2	7	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know	7	9	8	6	8	7	11	5	9	4	9	6	12	5	8	10	6	8	8	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	86	83	85	87	87	84	74	91	84	89	78	88	83	88	83	81	87	84	85	87
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	8	6	8	6	9	15	4	8	7	14	7	5	7	8	9	7	9	7	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+79	+75	+79	+79	+81	+75	+59	+87	+76	+82	+64	+81	+78	+81	+75	+72	+80	+75	+78	+80
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[33b] Developers and counties sometimes offer direct financial benefits to local households rather than funding municipal services.

If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to the following areas?

— Property tax reductions: a specific reduction on annual individual residential property tax bills

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	44	40	47	46	45	43	33	50	44	45	36	47	37	52	34	38	47	41	42	50
Somewhat support	35	35	30	39	33	38	36	35	34	37	32	36	34	32	41	40	33	35	37	34
Somewhat oppose	7	10	8	5	6	9	14	4	7	8	15	7	6	7	9	7	8	10	8	5
Strongly oppose	3	4	2	2	3	2	5	1	3	3	4	2	3	2	4	3	3	1	3	4
Don't know	10	11	13	8	12	8	13	9	12	7	13	8	20	7	13	12	9	12	11	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	75	77	85	78	81	69	85	78	82	68	83	71	84	75	78	80	76	79	84
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	14	10	7	9	11	19	5	10	11	19	9	9	9	13	10	11	11	11	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+69	+61	+67	+78	+69	+70	+50	+80	+68	+71	+49	+74	+62	+75	+62	+68	+69	+65	+68	+75
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[33c] Developers and counties sometimes offer direct financial benefits to local households rather than funding municipal services.

If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project, to what extent do you support or oppose this revenue being allocated to the following areas?

— Scholarship and education endowments: a local fund providing college or trade-school scholarships exclusively for residents of the host county

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	31	36	28	28	30	33	36	29	31	32	47	29	33	30	33	26	34	33	29	31
Somewhat support	41	40	41	42	42	40	36	44	41	41	30	42	40	41	40	42	41	43	39	42
Somewhat oppose	12	9	13	15	12	13	12	13	11	15	6	15	9	13	12	14	12	9	15	13
Strongly oppose	5	4	6	7	5	6	6	5	5	6	4	5	4	7	4	5	5	4	6	7
Don't know	10	11	12	8	11	8	11	10	12	7	13	9	15	8	11	13	9	11	11	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	76	69	70	72	73	72	73	72	73	77	71	73	71	73	68	75	76	68	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	13	19	22	17	19	18	18	16	21	10	20	13	20	16	19	17	13	21	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+55	+63	+50	+48	+55	+54	+54	+55	+56	+52	+67	+51	+60	+51	+57	+49	+58	+63	+47	+53
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[34] If your county received new tax revenue from a utility-scale renewable energy project and had the flexibility to decide how to best distribute this funding to the community, which of the following approaches comes closest to your view of what the county should do, even if none are exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Provide utility bill credits for local residents	39	39	37	40	42	35	25	46	40	37	34	43	22	38	41	39	39	33	40	43
Provide tax breaks for local residents	28	21	32	33	27	30	21	32	25	34	24	30	23	35	20	27	29	25	30	30
Require companies to make direct alternative payments that fund community benefits, instead of paying taxes	11	14	9	10	11	11	20	6	12	9	12	8	20	11	11	12	11	12	11	10
Give funding directly to community-based nonprofits	8	11	7	6	7	9	11	7	9	7	9	7	9	7	10	7	9	12	7	5
Place the state government in charge of distributing funding	7	7	6	7	7	7	13	4	7	7	11	5	17	5	10	8	7	9	5	7
Don't know	7	8	9	5	7	8	10	5	8	5	10	6	9	5	9	7	7	8	8	5
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[35a] Thinking again, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale renewable energy projects **in your county**?

— Solar facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	40	48	45	28	38	42	41	39	35	47	41	39	45	41	40	38	40	46	39	34
Somewhat support	32	30	28	37	33	32	32	32	34	29	27	33	26	31	34	32	32	29	32	35
Somewhat oppose	9	6	9	12	8	10	10	9	9	10	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	5	11	11
Strongly oppose	9	5	8	14	9	9	8	10	9	9	8	10	7	11	6	11	8	8	9	11
Don't know	10	12	10	9	12	7	9	11	13	6	17	9	13	9	11	10	10	12	9	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	78	73	65	71	74	73	71	69	76	68	72	71	72	74	70	72	75	71	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	11	17	26	17	19	18	19	18	19	16	19	17	20	15	20	17	13	20	22
SUPPORT (NET)	+54	+67	+56	+39	+54	+55	+55	+52	+51	+57	+52	+53	+54	+52	+59	+50	+55	+62	+51	+47
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[35b] Thinking again, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale renewable energy projects **in your county**?

— Wind turbine facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	32	43	29	22	30	34	36	30	29	37	33	31	41	32	34	32	33	37	33	26
Somewhat support	30	31	30	28	31	28	28	31	31	27	29	29	29	28	31	31	29	33	29	27
Somewhat oppose	13	8	12	18	10	16	16	11	13	12	11	15	11	14	12	14	13	8	13	17
Strongly oppose	13	4	15	22	13	14	8	16	12	15	9	15	8	17	9	12	14	9	15	17
Don't know	12	12	14	10	15	8	12	12	14	8	19	10	13	9	14	12	12	13	10	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	74	59	50	61	62	64	61	60	64	62	60	70	60	65	63	62	70	62	53
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	26	12	27	40	23	30	24	27	25	27	20	30	19	31	21	26	27	17	28	34
SUPPORT (NET)	+36	+62	+32	+10	+38	+32	+40	+34	+35	+37	+42	+30	+51	+29	+44	+37	+35	+53	+34	+19
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[35c] Thinking again, to what extent do you support or oppose the development of the following types of utility-scale renewable energy projects **in your county**?

— Battery energy storage facilities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Strongly support	21	25	21	18	14	29	27	18	18	26	28	19	33	20	22	21	21	28	20	16
Somewhat support	31	36	26	30	31	32	33	31	31	32	32	31	28	29	34	33	31	32	32	30
Somewhat oppose	16	12	15	20	17	14	15	16	17	14	13	17	17	18	15	16	16	15	15	18
Strongly oppose	12	7	16	14	12	12	10	13	12	11	8	14	6	14	10	10	13	9	13	14
Don't know	20	20	22	18	25	14	14	22	21	17	19	20	16	19	19	20	20	16	21	22
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	52	61	47	48	45	61	60	49	49	58	60	50	61	49	56	54	52	60	52	46
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	28	19	31	34	29	26	25	29	29	25	21	31	23	32	25	26	29	24	28	32
SUPPORT (NET)	+24	+42	+16	+14	+16	+35	+35	+20	+20	+33	+39	+19	+38	+17	+31	+28	+23	+36	+24	+14
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366

[36] Thinking again, if your county were to host a new utility-scale renewable energy project in the future, how confident are you, if at all, that you would feel **personal benefits** from that project being built?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Own	Rent	Lives in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Does not live in a county with a 50+ MW facility	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very confident	13	13	11	14	8	19	24	7	13	13	19	10	25	10	16	15	12	16	14	9
Somewhat confident	36	39	36	34	37	35	41	33	37	34	43	35	33	34	40	37	36	41	33	35
Not very confident	35	34	37	34	38	31	26	39	33	37	29	36	36	37	30	36	34	32	35	37
Not confident at all	16	14	16	19	17	15	9	20	17	16	8	20	6	18	14	12	19	11	18	20
CONFIDENT (TOTAL)	49	52	47	48	45	54	65	40	50	47	62	45	58	44	56	52	48	57	47	44
NOT CONFIDENT (TOTAL)	51	48	53	53	55	46	35	59	50	53	37	56	42	55	44	48	53	43	53	57
CONFIDENT (NET)	−2	+4	−6	−5	−10	+8	+30	−19	0	−6	+25	−11	+16	−11	+12	+4	−5	+14	−6	−13
Weighted N	1,182	458	267	457	632	550	404	778	744	438	136	823	171	643	487	407	771	373	443	366