DATA FOR PROGRESS Guardrails Action

From September 4 to 14, 2026, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,120 likely voters in Iowa using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,120 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Donald Trump**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	26	1	17	55	20	33	18	30	28	23	27
Somewhat favorable	18	2	21	27	17	18	18	18	17	19	17
Somewhat unfavorable	6	3	7	8	6	6	6	6	7	6	6
Very unfavorable	49	93	54	9	55	42	56	46	47	52	49
Haven't heard enough to say	1	<0.5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	3	38	82	37	51	36	48	45	42	44
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	96	61	17	61	48	62	52	54	58	55
FAVORABLE (NET)	−11	−93	−23	+65	−24	+3	−26	−4	−9	−16	−11
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— JD Vance

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	28	2	18	58	24	33	14	34	27	30	29
Somewhat favorable	17	5	20	24	15	20	19	16	18	16	17
Somewhat unfavorable	8	7	11	6	9	7	9	8	9	6	8
Very unfavorable	42	82	45	7	45	38	48	39	39	46	42
Haven't heard enough to say	5	4	6	5	7	3	10	3	7	1	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	7	38	82	39	53	33	50	45	46	46
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	50	89	56	13	54	45	57	47	48	52	50
FAVORABLE (NET)	−5	−82	−18	+69	−15	+8	−24	+3	−3	−6	−4
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Democrats in Congress

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	11	28	6	2	14	8	10	11	12	9	11
Somewhat favorable	28	56	26	7	31	25	33	26	25	32	28
Somewhat unfavorable	21	12	28	23	19	24	26	20	20	24	21
Very unfavorable	36	2	34	65	30	42	24	40	37	35	37
Haven't heard enough to say	4	1	6	3	6	2	7	3	6	0	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	39	84	32	9	45	33	43	37	37	41	39
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	14	62	88	49	66	50	60	57	59	58
FAVORABLE (NET)	−18	+70	−30	−79	−4	−33	−7	−23	−20	−18	−19
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Republicans in Congress**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	15	1	5	35	14	15	15	15	16	12	14
Somewhat favorable	25	2	23	45	22	29	17	28	25	25	26
Somewhat unfavorable	16	15	19	13	15	17	12	17	16	16	15
Very unfavorable	40	82	44	4	44	37	49	37	37	46	40
Haven't heard enough to say	4	1	8	3	6	3	7	3	6	<0.5	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	3	28	80	36	44	32	43	41	37	40
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	97	63	17	59	54	61	54	53	62	55
FAVORABLE (NET)	−16	−94	−35	+63	−23	−10	−29	−11	−12	−25	−15
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Kim Reynolds**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	23	1	15	47	17	29	12	27	22	25	23
Somewhat favorable	17	4	19	25	16	18	16	17	17	17	16
Somewhat unfavorable	10	9	12	9	11	10	9	11	10	11	11
Very unfavorable	44	83	48	11	49	39	52	42	44	45	44
Haven't heard enough to say	6	4	5	8	7	5	10	4	7	3	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	5	34	72	33	47	28	44	39	42	39
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	92	60	20	60	49	61	53	54	56	55
FAVORABLE (NET)	−14	−87	−26	+52	−27	−2	−33	−9	−15	−14	−16
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Bernie Sanders**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	23	51	21	3	26	19	33	19	22	24	23
Somewhat favorable	24	36	27	12	24	24	27	23	24	25	24
Somewhat unfavorable	11	5	15	13	11	12	10	12	11	13	11
Very unfavorable	37	3	33	65	31	42	21	42	37	36	38
Haven't heard enough to say	5	5	4	5	7	2	9	3	7	1	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	47	87	48	15	50	43	60	42	46	49	47
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	48	8	48	78	42	54	31	54	48	49	49
FAVORABLE (NET)	−1	+79	0	−63	+8	−11	+29	−12	−2	0	−2
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (AOC)**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	20	43	19	3	23	16	27	17	19	21	20
Somewhat favorable	15	28	16	4	14	16	16	15	12	21	14
Somewhat unfavorable	8	7	11	7	7	10	11	8	9	8	8
Very unfavorable	37	6	33	66	30	45	20	44	35	42	38
Haven't heard enough to say	19	16	21	20	26	12	26	17	24	8	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	71	35	7	37	32	43	32	31	42	34
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	13	44	73	37	55	31	52	44	50	46
FAVORABLE (NET)	−10	+58	−9	−66	0	−23	+12	−20	−13	−8	−12
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[8] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gavin Newsom**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	13	32	9	2	15	11	11	14	13	13	13
Somewhat favorable	21	40	20	7	20	22	19	22	18	28	20
Somewhat unfavorable	10	8	11	10	8	12	15	8	9	12	10
Very unfavorable	35	3	35	61	28	44	21	40	34	37	36
Haven't heard enough to say	21	17	25	19	29	12	34	16	26	9	21
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	72	29	9	35	33	30	36	31	41	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	11	46	71	36	56	36	48	43	49	46
FAVORABLE (NET)	−11	+61	−17	−62	−1	−23	−6	−12	−12	−8	−13
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[9] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Kamala Harris**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	19	46	15	1	25	12	21	18	20	18	19
Somewhat favorable	23	41	25	5	24	21	28	21	21	26	22
Somewhat unfavorable	11	10	15	8	7	15	14	10	10	13	11
Very unfavorable	46	3	43	83	43	50	33	51	48	43	47
Haven't heard enough to say	1	0	2	2	1	2	4	<0.5	2	<0.5	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	87	40	6	49	33	49	39	41	44	41
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	13	58	91	50	65	47	61	58	56	58
FAVORABLE (NET)	−15	+74	−18	−85	−1	−32	+2	−22	−17	−12	−17
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[10] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Marco Rubio**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	26	2	17	53	20	33	12	31	24	30	26
Somewhat favorable	17	6	18	26	18	17	17	18	18	16	17
Somewhat unfavorable	12	18	13	8	11	14	16	11	12	13	12
Very unfavorable	30	61	32	4	32	28	29	30	27	36	31
Haven't heard enough to say	14	14	20	9	19	9	27	9	18	5	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	8	35	79	38	50	29	49	42	46	43
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	79	45	12	43	42	45	41	39	49	43
FAVORABLE (NET)	+1	−71	−10	+67	−5	+8	−16	+8	+3	−3	0
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[11] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Artificial intelligence (AI) industry**

(N=560)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	8	5	5	13	5	12	14	6	7	11	8
Somewhat favorable	29	20	31	35	24	35	18	34	26	36	29
Somewhat unfavorable	31	39	30	26	33	29	34	30	31	31	31
Very unfavorable	27	32	29	22	34	20	29	27	32	18	28
Haven't heard enough to say	4	4	5	3	5	4	5	4	4	4	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	37	25	36	48	29	47	32	40	33	47	37
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	58	71	59	48	67	49	63	57	63	49	59
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−46	−23	0	−38	−2	−31	−17	−30	−2	−22
Weighted N	560	160	189	211	292	268	155	405	376	184	517

[12] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Artificial intelligence (AI) companies

(N=560)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	4	3	4	5	1	7	5	4	5	2	4
Somewhat favorable	27	19	21	39	22	31	12	32	23	34	27
Somewhat unfavorable	33	33	35	30	34	31	40	30	32	33	32
Very unfavorable	30	39	31	20	35	24	35	28	33	24	30
Haven't heard enough to say	7	5	9	6	8	6	8	7	7	7	7
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	31	22	25	44	23	38	17	36	28	36	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	63	72	66	50	69	55	75	58	65	57	62
FAVORABLE (NET)	−32	−50	−41	−6	−46	−17	−58	−22	−37	−21	−31
Weighted N	560	161	202	197	292	268	148	412	376	184	517

[13] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Data centers

(N=560)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	6	3	6	9	3	10	8	6	6	7	6
Somewhat favorable	23	10	21	34	15	31	19	25	20	30	23
Somewhat unfavorable	31	35	33	26	33	28	30	31	30	32	30
Very unfavorable	35	50	34	25	43	27	39	34	38	30	36
Haven't heard enough to say	5	3	6	5	5	4	4	5	6	2	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	29	13	27	43	18	41	27	31	26	37	29
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	66	85	67	51	76	55	69	65	68	62	66
FAVORABLE (NET)	−37	−72	−40	−8	−58	−14	−42	−34	−42	−25	−37
Weighted N	560	160	189	211	292	268	155	405	376	184	517

[14] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Artificial Intelligence (AI) data centers

(N=560)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	5	4	3	8	2	7	3	5	5	4	5
Somewhat favorable	19	12	17	25	13	25	9	22	13	30	18
Somewhat unfavorable	28	28	26	31	27	29	30	28	25	34	29
Very unfavorable	42	52	46	30	50	33	50	39	49	27	42
Haven't heard enough to say	6	4	8	6	7	5	7	6	7	5	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	16	20	33	15	32	12	27	18	34	23
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	70	80	72	61	77	62	80	67	74	61	71
FAVORABLE (NET)	−46	−64	−52	−28	−62	−30	−68	−40	−56	−27	−48
Weighted N	560	161	202	197	292	268	148	412	376	184	517

[15] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Large technology companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	6	3	4	9	3	8	8	5	5	6	5
Somewhat favorable	27	18	27	35	19	36	22	30	26	31	28
Somewhat unfavorable	36	39	36	35	40	32	33	38	35	39	36
Very unfavorable	26	36	28	15	30	21	32	23	27	22	26
Haven't heard enough to say	5	5	5	6	8	3	6	5	7	2	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	21	31	44	22	44	30	35	31	37	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	62	75	64	50	70	53	65	61	62	61	62
FAVORABLE (NET)	−29	−54	−33	−6	−48	−9	−35	−26	−31	−24	−29
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[16] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Flock Safety surveillance cameras**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	5	3	3	7	4	5	4	5	5	3	5
Somewhat favorable	15	10	10	23	14	16	9	17	13	19	15
Somewhat unfavorable	19	17	20	19	19	19	14	21	18	21	18
Very unfavorable	50	58	57	37	48	53	61	46	50	49	50
Haven't heard enough to say	12	12	10	13	16	8	12	12	14	8	12
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	20	13	13	30	18	21	13	22	18	22	20
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	69	75	77	56	67	72	75	67	68	70	68
FAVORABLE (NET)	−49	−62	−64	−26	−49	−51	−62	−45	−50	−48	−48
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[17] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Marc Andreessen**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	1	<0.5	2	2	<0.5	2	1	1	2	1	1
Somewhat favorable	4	3	3	7	3	6	7	3	3	6	3
Somewhat unfavorable	5	4	5	6	5	6	8	4	5	5	5
Very unfavorable	7	10	7	5	6	9	11	6	6	9	7
Haven't heard enough to say	82	82	83	81	87	77	73	85	84	79	83
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	5	3	5	9	3	8	8	4	5	7	4
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	12	14	12	11	11	15	19	10	11	14	12
FAVORABLE (NET)	−7	−11	−7	−2	−8	−7	−11	−6	−6	−7	−8
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[18] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Sam Altman**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2
Somewhat favorable	6	5	6	7	3	9	7	6	5	9	6
Somewhat unfavorable	12	15	13	10	9	16	15	11	11	16	12
Very unfavorable	17	20	19	12	13	21	21	15	15	21	17
Haven't heard enough to say	63	59	60	69	73	52	55	66	68	52	64
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	8	7	8	9	4	12	9	8	6	11	8
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	29	35	32	22	22	37	36	26	26	37	29
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−28	−24	−13	−18	−25	−27	−18	−20	−26	−21
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[19] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Elon Musk**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	19	3	15	36	12	27	10	22	19	19	19
Somewhat favorable	23	7	22	36	19	27	20	24	22	25	23
Somewhat unfavorable	12	12	14	10	15	10	10	13	13	11	12
Very unfavorable	42	77	44	13	49	35	53	38	41	43	42
Haven't heard enough to say	4	2	4	5	5	2	6	3	5	1	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	10	37	72	31	54	30	46	41	44	42
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	89	58	23	64	45	63	51	54	54	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	−12	−79	−21	+49	−33	+9	−33	−5	−13	−10	−12
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[20] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Peter Thiel**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	3	1	3	3	1	4	2	3	2	4	2
Somewhat favorable	4	2	3	6	3	6	7	3	3	7	4
Somewhat unfavorable	9	9	10	7	6	11	14	7	9	8	9
Very unfavorable	19	30	24	5	16	22	26	16	15	26	19
Haven't heard enough to say	66	58	60	78	74	58	51	72	71	55	67
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	7	3	6	9	4	10	9	6	5	11	6
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	28	39	34	12	22	33	40	23	24	34	28
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−36	−28	−3	−18	−23	−31	−17	−19	−23	−22
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[21] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **OpenAI**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	7	4	6	9	4	10	10	5	7	6	6
Somewhat favorable	24	15	25	31	16	33	19	26	19	35	24
Somewhat unfavorable	26	30	25	23	28	23	22	27	25	27	27
Very unfavorable	29	37	30	22	35	23	35	27	32	24	29
Haven't heard enough to say	14	13	14	15	18	10	15	14	17	8	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	31	19	31	40	20	43	29	31	26	41	30
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	67	55	45	63	46	57	54	57	51	56
FAVORABLE (NET)	−24	−48	−24	−5	−43	−3	−28	−23	−31	−10	−26
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[22] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Anthropic**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	4	3	3	6	2	7	7	3	3	7	4
Somewhat favorable	14	13	15	14	9	20	11	15	11	22	14
Somewhat unfavorable	15	17	13	14	12	18	18	13	12	20	14
Very unfavorable	20	27	21	13	22	17	26	17	21	18	20
Haven't heard enough to say	47	39	48	53	55	39	38	51	54	33	48
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	18	16	18	20	11	27	18	18	14	29	18
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	44	34	27	34	35	44	30	33	38	34
FAVORABLE (NET)	−17	−28	−16	−7	−23	−8	−26	−12	−19	−9	−16
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[23] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Palantir**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	2	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2
Somewhat favorable	6	3	5	8	2	10	4	6	4	10	5
Somewhat unfavorable	8	10	6	9	8	9	11	7	7	10	7
Very unfavorable	22	32	26	11	20	24	33	18	21	25	22
Haven't heard enough to say	62	54	60	69	68	55	50	66	66	53	63
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	8	4	7	11	3	13	6	8	6	12	7
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	30	42	32	20	28	33	44	25	28	35	29
FAVORABLE (NET)	−22	−38	−25	−9	−25	−20	−38	−17	−22	−23	−22
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[24] In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Inflation and the cost of living	23	26	24	21	28	19	33	20	27	16	24
Threats to democracy	15	22	15	10	16	15	9	18	12	22	15
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	11	13	12	8	13	9	2	15	13	8	12
Taxes and government spending	9	3	10	15	8	12	4	11	9	10	10
Jobs and the economy	8	6	9	9	6	10	6	9	7	10	8
Immigration	6	<0.5	5	10	4	8	5	6	5	6	5
Health care	5	8	3	4	6	3	5	5	6	3	5
National security and foreign policy	4	1	4	6	3	5	3	4	2	7	4
Abortion	3	2	1	5	3	2	4	2	3	3	3
Climate change and the environment	3	5	3	1	3	2	4	2	2	3	3
Education	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Crime and public safety	2	1	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	3	2
LGBTQ+ issues	2	3	2	1	1	2	5	1	2	1	2
Affordable housing	2	2	1	1	1	2	4	<0.5	2	1	1
Gun policy	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	<0.5	1
Race relations and racism	1	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	1	2	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5
Artificial intelligence and data centers	1	1	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	1	1	1	1	1
None of these	3	3	2	3	3	2	5	2	3	3	3
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[25] How important do you think it is for lawmakers to regulate AI compared to addressing other political issues? *(N=560)*

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	48	54	42	48	53	42	46	49	51	41	48
Somewhat important	39	35	47	34	33	45	33	41	34	48	39
Not that important	9	9	5	14	9	10	16	7	10	8	9
Not important at all	4	3	6	4	5	3	6	4	5	2	4
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	87	89	89	82	86	87	79	90	85	89	87
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	13	12	11	18	14	13	22	11	15	10	13
IMPORTANT (NET)	+74	+77	+78	+64	+72	+74	+57	+79	+70	+79	+74
Weighted N	560	160	189	211	292	268	155	405	376	184	517

[26] How important do you think it is for lawmakers to regulate artificial intelligence (AI) data centers compared to addressing other political issues? *(N=560)*

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	52	65	51	41	57	47	56	51	54	48	52
Somewhat important	34	25	37	38	31	38	31	35	33	37	34
Not that important	10	7	7	15	9	11	9	10	9	11	9
Not important at all	4	3	5	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	5
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	86	90	88	79	88	85	87	86	87	85	86
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	14	10	12	20	12	16	13	14	13	15	14
IMPORTANT (NET)	+72	+80	+76	+59	+76	+69	+74	+72	+74	+70	+72
Weighted N	560	161	202	197	292	268	148	412	376	184	517

[27] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Wall Street executives

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	47	61	54	30	50	44	48	47	46	49	47
Somewhat concerned	32	28	27	40	34	30	30	33	34	27	33
Not that concerned	17	9	17	25	13	22	17	17	16	21	17
Not concerned at all	3	2	2	5	3	4	4	3	4	2	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	79	89	81	70	84	74	78	80	80	76	80
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	20	11	19	30	16	26	21	20	20	23	20
CONCERNED (NET)	+59	+78	+62	+40	+68	+48	+57	+60	+60	+53	+60
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[28] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Health care and pharmaceutical companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	55	63	60	43	59	50	56	54	55	54	55
Somewhat concerned	29	27	27	34	30	29	28	30	29	30	29
Not that concerned	13	8	11	19	8	17	12	13	12	14	13
Not concerned at all	3	2	2	5	3	3	5	2	4	1	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	84	90	87	77	89	79	84	84	84	84	84
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	16	10	13	24	11	20	17	15	16	15	16
CONCERNED (NET)	+68	+80	+74	+53	+78	+59	+67	+69	+68	+69	+68
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[29] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	44	59	49	28	45	43	53	41	44	44	45
Somewhat concerned	27	24	25	33	29	26	26	28	29	25	27
Not that concerned	20	13	18	28	18	23	15	23	18	26	20
Not concerned at all	8	3	7	12	8	7	6	8	9	4	8
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	71	83	74	61	74	69	79	69	73	69	72
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	28	16	25	40	26	30	21	31	27	30	28
CONCERNED (NET)	+43	+67	+49	+21	+48	+39	+58	+38	+46	+39	+44
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[30] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Cryptocurrency companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	48	63	50	34	50	45	42	50	46	51	48
Somewhat concerned	32	26	28	40	34	30	32	32	35	26	33
Not that concerned	15	8	16	20	11	20	17	15	13	20	15
Not concerned at all	5	3	6	6	5	5	9	3	6	3	4
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	80	89	78	74	84	75	74	82	81	77	81
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	20	11	22	26	16	25	26	18	19	23	19
CONCERNED (NET)	+60	+78	+56	+48	+68	+50	+48	+64	+62	+54	+62
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[31] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— AI companies and Big Tech CEOs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	54	69	59	38	60	48	54	54	53	56	54
Somewhat concerned	32	24	26	44	31	33	29	33	33	28	32
Not that concerned	11	5	12	14	6	16	11	10	9	14	10
Not concerned at all	3	2	3	5	3	4	7	2	4	1	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	86	93	85	82	91	81	83	87	86	84	86
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	14	7	15	19	9	20	18	12	13	15	13
CONCERNED (NET)	+72	+86	+70	+63	+82	+61	+65	+75	+73	+69	+73
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[32] How frequently, if at all, do you use artificial intelligence (AI) services, tools, or chatbots like ChatGPT, Gemini, or Claude **in your personal life?**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Multiple times a day	11	8	14	12	9	14	15	10	10	14	11
About once a day	9	7	9	11	8	10	11	9	7	14	9
A few times a week	18	14	17	21	16	19	23	16	17	19	18
A few times a month	13	15	12	11	13	12	13	12	12	14	12
Rarely or never	49	55	48	45	53	45	38	53	54	39	50
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[33] How frequently do you use artificial intelligence (AI) services, tools, or chatbots like ChatGPT, Gemini, or Claude **for your job?** *(N=515)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Multiple times a day	14	15	14	13	11	16	14	14	12	17	13
About once a day	7	5	7	10	7	8	9	6	4	13	7
A few times a week	14	9	17	16	12	17	16	13	13	18	15
A few times a month	12	12	9	14	15	9	10	14	7	20	11
Rarely or never	52	58	53	47	55	50	52	53	64	34	54
Weighted N	515	147	175	193	239	276	218	297	318	197	465

[34] When it comes to using AI tools in your personal life, have you mostly embraced them, mostly resisted using them, or have you not found areas where you could use AI in your personal life?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Mostly embraced	33	28	33	36	28	37	36	31	26	45	31
Mostly resisted	30	31	31	28	33	26	33	28	32	25	30
Have not found areas to use it	34	37	31	35	34	33	26	37	38	26	35
Don't know	4	4	6	1	4	3	5	4	4	3	3
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[35] Overall, how would you say AI tools have affected your daily life?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Mostly been good for me	21	16	20	26	17	25	28	18	16	30	20
Been a mix of good and bad	18	20	17	16	19	16	19	17	16	22	18
Mostly been bad for me	10	14	10	6	10	9	17	7	10	8	9
Haven't really affected me either way	46	46	45	47	47	45	34	50	50	36	46
Don't know	6	4	8	5	6	6	3	7	7	3	6
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[36] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— Society in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Mostly good	12	8	10	16	6	18	9	13	11	14	12
A mix of good and bad	43	42	39	47	41	45	39	44	39	49	42
Mostly bad	36	42	41	26	42	29	45	33	39	30	36
Too soon to tell	10	8	10	11	11	8	7	11	11	6	10
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[37] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— The U.S. economy in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Mostly good	16	9	17	22	9	25	12	18	14	22	16
A mix of good and bad	40	38	39	42	40	40	39	40	37	47	39
Mostly bad	31	42	33	21	38	25	38	29	36	22	32
Too soon to tell	12	11	11	14	14	10	11	13	13	10	13
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[38] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— U.S. workers in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Mostly good	12	7	10	16	8	15	10	12	11	13	11
A mix of good and bad	43	38	41	48	42	43	42	43	39	49	42
Mostly bad	36	47	40	24	40	32	39	35	39	30	37
Too soon to tell	10	8	9	12	11	9	10	10	11	8	10
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[39] Which of the following best describes your employer's AI policy at work? *(N=515)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
My employer neither encourages nor discourages AI use	45	37	50	46	44	45	35	52	46	43	46
My employer encourages AI use but does not require it	24	26	27	19	24	23	27	21	17	35	23
My employer discourages AI use, but does not ban it	7	10	4	7	7	7	12	3	8	5	6
My employer requires me to use AI tools	6	11	4	5	6	7	9	4	6	8	6
My employer bans the use of AI	3	4	<0.5	5	4	2	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know	15	11	15	18	14	16	14	16	20	8	15
Weighted N	515	147	175	193	239	276	218	297	318	197	465

[40] When thinking about your own line of work in the next decade, how concerned are you, if at all, that your job may be reduced or fully eliminated by AI or automation? *(N=515)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	15	20	15	11	18	12	20	11	15	15	14
Somewhat concerned	24	24	24	25	25	23	25	23	25	23	24
Not that concerned	29	33	29	26	27	31	29	29	23	38	29
Not concerned at all	32	23	32	38	29	34	26	36	37	24	32
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	39	44	39	36	43	35	45	34	40	38	38
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	61	56	61	64	56	65	55	65	60	62	61
CONCERNED (NET)	−22	−12	−22	−28	−13	−30	−10	−31	−20	−24	−23
Weighted N	515	147	175	193	239	276	218	297	318	197	465

[41] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Track your computer activity or keystrokes

(N=515)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	47	48	53	41	48	46	43	50	44	53	48
Somewhat concerned	23	27	19	23	28	19	29	19	23	23	22
Not that concerned	16	14	13	21	13	19	17	16	16	17	16
Not concerned at all	13	10	15	15	11	16	12	15	17	8	14
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	70	75	72	64	76	65	72	69	67	76	70
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	29	24	28	36	24	35	29	31	33	25	30
CONCERNED (NET)	+41	+51	+44	+28	+52	+30	+43	+38	+34	+51	+40
Weighted N	515	147	175	193	239	276	218	297	318	197	465

[42] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Read or scan your emails or messages

(N=515)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	50	46	56	48	52	49	42	56	51	49	50
Somewhat concerned	23	30	17	22	25	21	28	19	23	22	23
Not that concerned	15	15	11	18	12	17	17	13	12	19	15
Not concerned at all	12	10	15	12	11	13	13	12	14	10	12
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	73	76	73	70	77	70	70	75	74	71	73
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	27	25	26	30	23	30	30	25	26	29	27
CONCERNED (NET)	+46	+51	+47	+40	+54	+40	+40	+50	+48	+42	+46
Weighted N	515	147	175	193	239	276	218	297	318	197	465

[43] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Track your physical location or movements

(N=515)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	56	59	63	48	57	56	55	57	56	57	57
Somewhat concerned	24	26	18	27	26	21	25	22	23	25	24
Not that concerned	12	9	13	13	8	14	14	10	11	13	11
Not concerned at all	8	6	6	12	8	8	6	10	10	5	8
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	80	85	81	75	83	77	80	79	79	82	81
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	20	15	19	25	16	22	20	20	21	18	19
CONCERNED (NET)	+60	+70	+62	+50	+67	+55	+60	+59	+58	+64	+62
Weighted N	515	147	175	193	239	276	218	297	318	197	465

[44] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Give you a productivity score that affects your pay or discipline

(N=515)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	51	51	60	44	51	51	51	51	50	54	51
Somewhat concerned	25	27	18	30	28	23	31	21	23	28	25
Not that concerned	12	14	10	12	11	12	10	13	13	10	12
Not concerned at all	12	7	12	15	9	14	7	15	14	8	12
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	76	78	78	74	79	74	82	72	73	82	76
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	24	21	22	27	20	26	17	28	27	18	24
CONCERNED (NET)	+52	+57	+56	+47	+59	+48	+65	+44	+46	+64	+52
Weighted N	515	147	175	193	239	276	218	297	318	197	465

[45] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Decide who gets hired, fired, or disciplined without a person reviewing the decision

(N=515)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	66	65	73	60	65	67	62	68	63	71	67
Somewhat concerned	17	19	15	18	20	16	19	16	19	15	18
Not that concerned	10	10	7	13	8	12	13	8	10	10	9
Not concerned at all	7	6	5	9	8	6	6	8	8	5	7
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	83	84	88	78	85	83	81	84	82	86	85
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	17	16	12	22	16	18	19	16	18	15	16
CONCERNED (NET)	+66	+68	+76	+56	+69	+65	+62	+68	+64	+71	+69
Weighted N	515	147	175	193	239	276	218	297	318	197	465

[46] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI being used to track and monitor what you do online and in public

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	74	77	79	66	78	69	69	75	75	71	73
Somewhat concerned	20	17	16	25	18	22	21	19	18	23	20
Not that concerned	5	4	3	7	2	7	5	5	5	4	5
Not concerned at all	2	1	2	3	2	2	5	1	2	1	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	94	94	95	91	96	91	90	94	93	94	93
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	7	5	5	10	4	9	10	6	7	5	7
CONCERNED (NET)	+87	+89	+90	+81	+92	+82	+80	+88	+86	+89	+86
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[47] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Companies collecting your personal information to train AI or to target you with ads and content

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	66	68	70	61	71	61	60	69	68	63	66
Somewhat concerned	24	24	20	26	23	24	24	23	22	26	23
Not that concerned	7	6	7	7	4	10	9	6	6	8	7
Not concerned at all	3	2	2	5	2	5	7	2	4	2	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	90	92	90	87	94	85	84	92	90	89	89
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	10	8	9	12	6	15	16	8	10	10	10
CONCERNED (NET)	+80	+84	+81	+75	+88	+70	+68	+84	+80	+79	+79
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[48] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI chatbots or "companion" apps interacting with children or teenagers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	74	75	77	70	81	67	66	77	73	75	74
Somewhat concerned	19	19	17	21	15	23	22	18	19	19	19
Not that concerned	5	4	5	6	3	7	7	4	5	5	5
Not concerned at all	2	2	1	4	2	3	5	1	3	1	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	93	94	94	91	96	90	88	95	92	94	93
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	7	6	6	10	5	10	12	5	8	6	7
CONCERNED (NET)	+86	+88	+88	+81	+91	+80	+76	+90	+84	+88	+86
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[49] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Companies using AI and your personal data to charge you a higher price than other people for the same product

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	71	77	73	65	78	64	69	72	72	69	71
Somewhat concerned	21	18	20	24	17	25	18	22	19	25	21
Not that concerned	6	5	4	8	3	9	8	5	6	5	6
Not concerned at all	2	1	2	4	2	3	5	1	3	1	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	92	95	93	89	95	89	87	94	91	94	92
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	8	6	6	12	5	12	13	6	9	6	8
CONCERNED (NET)	+84	+89	+87	+77	+90	+77	+74	+88	+82	+88	+84
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[50] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI-generated "deepfake" images, audio, or video of real people

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	77	78	82	71	82	71	71	79	77	77	76
Somewhat concerned	17	18	13	21	14	20	18	17	17	18	18
Not that concerned	4	4	4	5	3	6	5	4	4	4	4
Not concerned at all	2	1	2	4	1	4	5	1	2	2	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	94	96	95	92	96	91	89	96	94	95	94
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	6	5	6	9	4	10	10	5	6	6	6
CONCERNED (NET)	+88	+91	+89	+83	+92	+81	+79	+91	+88	+89	+88
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[51] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Not being able to tell what is real and what is AI-generated online

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	73	75	73	71	77	68	70	74	72	74	72
Somewhat concerned	21	21	20	21	18	23	19	21	21	20	21
Not that concerned	5	4	4	6	3	6	6	4	4	6	4
Not concerned at all	2	1	2	3	1	3	5	1	3	1	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	94	96	93	92	95	91	89	95	93	94	93
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	7	5	6	9	4	9	11	5	7	7	6
CONCERNED (NET)	+87	+91	+87	+83	+91	+82	+78	+90	+86	+87	+87
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[52] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— People relying on AI for companionship or advice instead of other people

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	59	61	57	58	66	51	61	58	59	57	58
Somewhat concerned	28	28	30	27	27	30	24	30	27	30	29
Not that concerned	9	8	9	9	5	13	10	9	8	10	9
Not concerned at all	4	3	4	6	2	6	6	3	5	2	4
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	87	89	87	85	93	81	85	88	86	87	87
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	13	11	13	15	7	19	16	12	13	12	13
CONCERNED (NET)	+74	+78	+74	+70	+86	+62	+69	+76	+73	+75	+74
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[53] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI being used for massive surveillance, like with the use of Flock Safety cameras

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	67	70	75	56	70	63	67	66	67	65	66
Somewhat concerned	24	24	18	30	23	25	21	25	24	25	25
Not that concerned	7	4	6	9	5	8	7	7	6	9	7
Not concerned at all	2	1	1	5	2	3	5	2	3	1	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	91	94	93	86	93	88	88	91	91	90	91
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	9	5	7	14	7	11	12	9	9	10	10
CONCERNED (NET)	+82	+89	+86	+72	+86	+77	+76	+82	+82	+80	+81
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[54] As far as you know, is an AI data center currently operating, being built, or proposed in or near your community?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Yes, operating	11	10	13	9	7	14	10	11	8	15	11
Yes, being built or proposed	36	41	33	35	37	35	39	35	32	43	35
No	27	22	27	30	27	26	23	28	29	23	27
Don't know	27	28	27	26	28	26	28	26	31	19	27
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[55] Would you support or oppose new large AI data centers being built in your community?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	4	1	2	8	2	7	4	4	3	6	4
Somewhat support	20	12	21	25	12	29	16	21	15	30	19
Somewhat oppose	24	25	22	26	25	23	23	24	23	25	24
Strongly oppose	47	56	50	37	55	38	49	46	52	36	47
Don't know	5	6	6	4	7	3	8	4	6	4	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	24	13	23	33	14	36	20	25	18	36	23
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	71	81	72	63	80	61	72	70	75	61	71
SUPPORT (NET)	−47	−68	−49	−30	−66	−25	−52	−45	−57	−25	−48
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[56] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will increase the wealth of billionaires

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	51	66	55	35	53	49	52	50	50	53	51
Somewhat agree	28	19	28	36	24	33	25	30	27	30	28
Somewhat disagree	4	2	2	7	4	4	7	3	4	4	4
Strongly disagree	4	3	1	7	4	4	5	4	5	2	4
Don't know	13	9	13	16	16	10	11	14	14	10	13
AGREE (TOTAL)	79	85	83	71	77	82	77	80	77	83	79
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	8	5	3	14	8	8	12	7	9	6	8
AGREE (NET)	+71	+80	+80	+57	+69	+74	+65	+73	+68	+77	+71
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[57] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will increase the wealth of American workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	3	2	3	5	1	6	3	4	4	2	3
Somewhat agree	17	8	13	28	11	24	18	17	13	26	17
Somewhat disagree	26	26	29	21	23	28	20	28	23	30	25
Strongly disagree	39	50	42	27	46	31	47	36	42	33	39
Don't know	15	14	12	19	18	11	12	16	17	10	15
AGREE (TOTAL)	20	10	16	33	12	30	21	21	17	28	20
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	65	76	71	48	69	59	67	64	65	63	64
AGREE (NET)	−45	−66	−55	−15	−57	−29	−46	−43	−48	−35	−44
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[58] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will lead to medical and scientific breakthroughs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	24	16	23	29	16	32	21	25	20	31	24
Somewhat agree	44	44	50	38	42	46	43	44	41	50	44
Somewhat disagree	10	11	7	12	11	8	11	9	11	6	10
Strongly disagree	10	10	9	11	13	6	10	10	13	5	10
Don't know	13	18	11	11	18	8	15	12	15	8	13
AGREE (TOTAL)	68	60	73	67	58	78	64	69	61	81	68
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	20	21	16	23	24	14	21	19	24	11	20
AGREE (NET)	+48	+39	+57	+44	+34	+64	+43	+50	+37	+70	+48
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[59] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— Using AI could make it harder for people to be creative and think for themselves

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	48	51	50	44	56	39	54	46	50	44	48
Somewhat agree	34	30	35	37	28	41	25	38	32	39	35
Somewhat disagree	7	8	8	5	5	9	7	7	6	10	7
Strongly disagree	5	4	3	6	4	5	6	4	4	5	4
Don't know	6	7	4	7	6	6	7	5	7	3	6
AGREE (TOTAL)	82	81	85	81	84	80	79	84	82	83	83
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	12	12	11	11	9	14	13	11	10	15	11
AGREE (NET)	+70	+69	+74	+70	+75	+66	+66	+73	+72	+68	+72
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[60] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI capabilities are overblown, and I doubt AI will replace jobs or affect people's lives that much

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	6	4	3	10	5	6	9	5	6	6	5
Somewhat agree	14	12	12	18	12	17	13	15	12	18	14
Somewhat disagree	33	33	34	34	29	38	29	35	32	37	34
Strongly disagree	36	40	40	29	43	28	37	35	37	33	36
Don't know	11	12	11	10	12	10	13	10	13	6	11
AGREE (TOTAL)	20	16	15	28	17	23	22	20	18	24	19
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	69	73	74	63	72	66	66	70	69	70	70
AGREE (NET)	−49	−57	−59	−35	−55	−43	−44	−50	−51	−46	−51
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[61] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI is a threat to American democracy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	28	36	33	18	33	23	33	27	30	26	28
Somewhat agree	31	31	30	32	33	29	27	33	32	30	32
Somewhat disagree	19	17	15	25	13	26	17	20	16	24	19
Strongly disagree	8	5	7	10	7	9	8	7	6	11	7
Don't know	14	11	15	15	15	13	16	13	16	9	14
AGREE (TOTAL)	59	67	63	50	66	52	60	60	62	56	60
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	27	22	22	35	20	35	25	27	22	35	26
AGREE (NET)	+32	+45	+41	+15	+46	+17	+35	+33	+40	+21	+34
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[62] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI could eventually pose a risk to the survival of humanity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	35	37	39	30	42	28	39	34	40	26	34
Somewhat agree	30	33	30	29	30	31	28	31	28	35	30
Somewhat disagree	15	13	14	16	11	18	17	14	12	19	15
Strongly disagree	8	7	3	13	7	9	8	8	8	7	8
Don't know	12	9	14	12	11	13	8	13	12	12	12
AGREE (TOTAL)	65	70	69	59	72	59	67	65	68	61	64
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	23	20	17	29	18	27	25	22	20	26	23
AGREE (NET)	+42	+50	+52	+30	+54	+32	+42	+43	+48	+35	+41
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[63] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— The executives who run AI companies care about people like me

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	3	2	1	5	2	4	5	2	3	3	3
Somewhat agree	10	8	8	13	6	14	12	9	9	12	9
Somewhat disagree	17	13	15	23	16	19	14	19	15	23	17
Strongly disagree	61	69	68	48	66	55	60	61	64	54	62
Don't know	9	8	8	11	10	9	9	10	10	8	10
AGREE (TOTAL)	13	10	9	18	8	18	17	11	12	15	12
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	78	82	83	71	82	74	74	80	79	77	79
AGREE (NET)	−65	−72	−74	−53	−74	−56	−57	−69	−67	−62	−67
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[64] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will lead to mass layoffs of American workers in certain industries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly agree	36	43	37	29	44	27	43	33	39	29	36
Somewhat agree	35	36	35	35	34	37	33	36	32	41	35
Somewhat disagree	13	6	13	19	9	18	10	14	11	18	13
Strongly disagree	5	5	4	6	3	7	7	4	5	5	5
Don't know	10	10	10	11	10	11	7	12	13	6	11
AGREE (TOTAL)	71	79	72	64	78	64	76	69	71	70	71
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	18	11	17	25	12	25	17	18	16	23	18
AGREE (NET)	+53	+68	+55	+39	+66	+39	+59	+51	+55	+47	+53
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[65] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Severe job losses throughout the U.S. economy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	69	80	73	57	78	59	73	67	71	65	69
Somewhat important	24	17	21	31	18	30	18	26	22	27	24
Not that important	5	2	5	8	2	8	6	5	4	7	5
Not important at all	2	2	1	4	2	2	4	2	3	1	2
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	93	97	94	88	96	89	91	93	93	92	93
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	7	4	6	12	4	10	10	7	7	8	7
IMPORTANT (NET)	+86	+93	+88	+76	+92	+79	+81	+86	+86	+84	+86
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[66] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Protecting children's safety

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	82	82	86	79	87	77	75	85	84	79	83
Somewhat important	13	13	10	16	9	18	15	13	12	16	13
Not that important	3	4	2	3	2	4	7	1	2	4	3
Not important at all	2	2	1	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	2
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	95	95	96	95	96	95	90	98	96	95	96
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	5	6	3	5	4	5	11	2	4	5	5
IMPORTANT (NET)	+90	+89	+93	+90	+92	+90	+79	+96	+92	+90	+91
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[67] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Protecting the environment and public health

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	68	83	71	54	76	60	72	67	71	63	68
Somewhat important	23	13	20	33	18	27	18	25	20	29	23
Not that important	6	2	5	10	3	9	6	6	6	6	6
Not important at all	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	1	3
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	91	96	91	87	94	87	90	92	91	92	91
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	9	5	9	13	6	13	10	9	10	7	9
IMPORTANT (NET)	+82	+91	+82	+74	+88	+74	+80	+83	+81	+85	+82
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[68] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Mass surveillance

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	65	71	68	58	69	61	64	66	64	67	65
Somewhat important	20	17	17	25	18	22	19	20	20	20	20
Not that important	9	8	8	11	7	11	8	9	9	10	9
Not important at all	6	4	7	6	6	6	8	5	7	3	6
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	85	88	85	83	87	83	83	86	84	87	85
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	15	12	15	17	13	17	16	14	16	13	15
IMPORTANT (NET)	+70	+76	+70	+66	+74	+66	+67	+72	+68	+74	+70
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[69] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Construction of massive data center facilities in communities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	49	61	52	37	58	39	49	49	51	45	49
Somewhat important	31	25	29	38	27	35	30	31	28	37	31
Not that important	14	9	12	18	9	19	12	14	14	13	13
Not important at all	6	4	7	7	6	7	8	6	7	5	6
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	80	86	81	75	85	74	79	80	79	82	80
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	20	13	19	25	15	26	20	20	21	18	19
IMPORTANT (NET)	+60	+73	+62	+50	+70	+48	+59	+60	+58	+64	+61
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[70] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data center companies to transparently publish information about their water and energy usage

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	75	79	77	69	78	71	66	78	73	78	76
Somewhat support	15	12	13	19	11	19	16	14	14	15	14
Somewhat oppose	4	2	4	4	3	4	6	3	3	5	4
Strongly oppose	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	5	5	5	6	7	4	10	4	7	1	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	90	91	90	88	89	90	82	92	87	93	90
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	6	3	6	6	5	6	8	5	5	6	6
SUPPORT (NET)	+84	+88	+84	+82	+84	+84	+74	+87	+82	+87	+84
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[71] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data centers to use renewable energy to power their facilities instead of fossil fuel energy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	55	71	56	42	60	50	58	54	56	53	56
Somewhat support	22	18	19	27	20	23	20	22	21	22	21
Somewhat oppose	7	2	5	12	4	10	4	8	4	11	7
Strongly oppose	6	2	9	7	4	9	7	6	6	8	6
Don't know	10	7	10	13	12	9	11	10	13	5	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	77	89	75	69	80	73	78	76	77	75	77
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	4	14	19	8	19	11	14	10	19	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+64	+85	+61	+50	+72	+54	+67	+62	+67	+56	+64
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[72] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Enacting a moratorium on new AI data centers nationwide until Congress passes rules protecting electricity prices, water supplies, workers, and public safety

(N=560)
(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	53	67	52	43	58	48	52	53	54	51	54
Somewhat support	21	16	21	24	23	19	21	21	21	22	21
Somewhat oppose	10	7	7	14	5	15	8	10	8	13	8
Strongly oppose	9	4	11	12	6	12	9	9	8	12	10
Don't know	7	5	8	8	9	5	10	6	10	2	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	83	73	67	81	67	73	74	75	73	75
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	11	18	26	11	27	17	19	16	25	18
SUPPORT (NET)	+55	+72	+55	+41	+70	+40	+56	+55	+59	+48	+57
Weighted N	560	160	189	211	292	268	155	405	376	184	517

[73] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Enacting a moratorium on new AI data centers nationwide until Congress passes laws that regulate the AI industry

(N=560)
(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	50	66	49	39	58	42	50	51	55	42	51
Somewhat support	22	18	22	27	21	24	20	23	21	24	23
Somewhat oppose	12	7	11	17	7	18	11	12	9	19	12
Strongly oppose	7	2	11	6	4	9	6	7	5	10	6
Don't know	8	7	7	11	10	7	13	7	10	4	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	84	71	66	79	66	70	74	76	66	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	9	22	23	11	27	17	19	14	29	18
SUPPORT (NET)	+53	+75	+49	+43	+68	+39	+53	+55	+62	+37	+56
Weighted N	560	161	202	197	292	268	148	412	376	184	517

[74] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Ending federal tax breaks for new AI data centers and charging the largest operators a new tax on their revenue, with the money going to communities and workers affected by data centers and AI job losses

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	60	70	63	48	66	52	58	60	60	58	60
Somewhat support	18	15	16	23	14	23	15	19	16	23	19
Somewhat oppose	8	6	8	11	5	12	11	7	8	10	8
Strongly oppose	6	3	7	8	5	7	7	6	7	5	6
Don't know	8	6	6	10	9	6	9	8	10	4	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	85	79	71	80	75	73	79	76	81	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	9	15	19	10	19	18	13	15	15	14
SUPPORT (NET)	+64	+76	+64	+52	+70	+56	+55	+66	+61	+66	+65
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[75] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring AI data centers to pay the full cost of the new power plants and transmission lines they need

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	75	79	77	70	77	72	65	78	75	75	76
Somewhat support	14	13	13	15	11	17	17	13	13	16	13
Somewhat oppose	4	2	3	7	3	5	6	3	3	6	4
Strongly oppose	2	1	2	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	1
Don't know	6	5	5	6	6	5	8	5	7	2	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	89	92	90	85	88	89	82	91	88	91	89
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	6	3	5	9	5	6	10	4	5	7	5
SUPPORT (NET)	+83	+89	+85	+76	+83	+83	+72	+87	+83	+84	+84
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[76] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data centers to reduce their energy use during power grid emergencies so that homes and businesses are not at risk of losing electricity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	69	77	70	61	74	63	67	69	69	69	69
Somewhat support	18	14	16	24	14	22	16	19	16	23	18
Somewhat oppose	4	4	4	5	3	6	6	4	4	5	4
Strongly oppose	1	<0.5	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	7	5	9	8	7	7	9	7	9	3	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	87	91	86	85	88	85	83	88	85	92	87
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	5	4	5	7	4	7	8	5	6	6	5
SUPPORT (NET)	+82	+87	+81	+78	+84	+78	+75	+83	+79	+86	+82
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[77] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Repealing or limiting tax incentives so that data centers don't strip funding away from local services like public schools

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	69	79	73	57	72	65	66	70	70	66	69
Somewhat support	18	12	16	24	15	21	14	19	15	22	18
Somewhat oppose	5	3	4	8	5	6	8	4	4	7	5
Strongly oppose	3	1	1	5	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know	6	5	5	7	6	6	9	4	7	2	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	87	91	89	81	87	86	80	89	85	88	87
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	8	4	5	13	7	9	11	7	7	9	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+79	+87	+84	+68	+80	+77	+69	+82	+78	+79	+79
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[78] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning all new data centers from being built nationwide

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	28	33	29	23	34	21	31	26	33	17	28
Somewhat support	19	23	18	17	22	16	20	19	18	20	19
Somewhat oppose	20	24	18	20	18	22	19	21	18	24	20
Strongly oppose	20	8	23	26	9	31	14	22	15	30	19
Don't know	13	12	13	14	17	9	16	12	16	8	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	47	56	47	40	56	37	51	45	51	37	47
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	40	32	41	46	27	53	33	43	33	54	39
SUPPORT (NET)	+7	+24	+6	−6	+29	−16	+18	+2	+18	−17	+8
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[79] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning companies from using AI and personal data to charge some people a different price than other people for the same product, or to pay workers different wages for the same work

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	73	76	77	67	78	67	66	76	73	72	74
Somewhat support	14	11	13	17	8	20	16	13	13	16	14
Somewhat oppose	4	2	3	5	2	5	4	3	4	4	3
Strongly oppose	4	6	3	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4
Don't know	5	5	5	6	6	4	8	4	6	3	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	87	87	90	84	86	87	82	89	86	88	88
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	8	8	6	10	7	9	9	7	8	8	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+79	+79	+84	+74	+79	+78	+73	+82	+78	+80	+81
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[80] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring the federal government to own stakes in AI companies to ensure American people have a say in the development of their products

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	27	29	26	27	29	25	32	25	30	21	26
Somewhat support	21	21	19	22	21	20	21	20	20	21	20
Somewhat oppose	14	13	14	14	11	17	12	14	11	20	14
Strongly oppose	18	14	22	18	16	21	12	21	16	23	18
Don't know	20	23	19	19	23	17	23	19	23	14	21
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	48	50	45	49	50	45	53	45	50	42	46
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	32	27	36	32	27	38	24	35	27	43	32
SUPPORT (NET)	+16	+23	+9	+17	+23	+7	+29	+10	+23	−1	+14
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[81] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Placing a tax on large AI companies based on the AI services they sell, with the tax rate rising automatically when unemployment goes up

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	50	61	49	41	56	42	48	50	54	40	49
Somewhat support	24	23	24	25	21	27	29	22	22	28	24
Somewhat oppose	9	4	8	14	6	12	8	9	7	12	8
Strongly oppose	4	1	7	4	2	7	3	5	3	6	4
Don't know	14	12	12	17	15	12	13	14	13	14	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	84	73	66	77	69	77	72	76	68	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	5	15	18	8	19	11	14	10	18	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+61	+79	+58	+48	+69	+50	+66	+58	+66	+50	+61
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[82] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring companies to test the AI systems they use to decide who gets a job, a loan, an apartment, or medical care for bias and errors, and report the results to federal regulators

(N=560)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	47	56	52	35	50	43	46	47	46	47	46
Somewhat support	19	18	17	21	16	21	20	18	16	24	18
Somewhat oppose	12	8	12	16	7	18	18	10	12	13	13
Strongly oppose	10	7	10	12	10	9	8	11	10	9	9
Don't know	13	12	10	16	17	8	9	14	16	6	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	66	74	69	56	66	64	66	65	62	71	64
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	15	22	28	17	27	26	21	22	22	22
SUPPORT (NET)	+44	+59	+47	+28	+49	+37	+40	+44	+40	+49	+42
Weighted N	560	160	189	211	292	268	155	405	376	184	517

[83] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning companies from using AI to decide who gets a job, a loan, an apartment, or medical care due to bias and errors

(N=560)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	67	71	67	65	75	58	67	67	69	63	68
Somewhat support	16	17	18	14	13	21	15	17	15	20	16
Somewhat oppose	7	4	6	10	4	10	7	7	4	13	7
Strongly oppose	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	3	4
Don't know	5	3	6	6	4	7	6	5	7	2	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	83	88	85	79	88	79	82	84	84	83	84
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	11	9	10	15	8	14	12	11	9	16	11
SUPPORT (NET)	+72	+79	+75	+64	+80	+65	+70	+73	+75	+67	+73
Weighted N	560	161	202	197	292	268	148	412	376	184	517

[84] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning AI "companion" chatbots for children and requiring chatbots to tell users they are not human

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	76	78	76	73	80	71	66	79	76	75	76
Somewhat support	14	12	15	14	11	17	17	13	13	15	13
Somewhat oppose	3	3	2	4	2	4	5	2	2	4	3
Strongly oppose	2	2	3	3	2	3	5	1	2	3	2
Don't know	5	5	4	6	5	5	8	4	6	3	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	90	90	91	87	91	88	83	92	89	90	89
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	5	5	5	7	4	7	10	3	4	7	5
SUPPORT (NET)	+85	+85	+86	+80	+87	+81	+73	+89	+85	+83	+84
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[85] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Making it a crime for AI companies to let chatbots sexually solicit kids or encourage self-harm

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	86	86	89	82	87	84	74	90	85	87	86
Somewhat support	6	6	4	8	4	8	11	4	5	7	6
Somewhat oppose	3	2	1	5	2	3	6	1	3	3	2
Strongly oppose	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	4	3	4	3	4	3	6	2	5	1	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	92	92	93	90	91	92	85	94	90	94	92
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	5	5	3	7	4	5	9	3	5	5	4
SUPPORT (NET)	+87	+87	+90	+83	+87	+87	+76	+91	+85	+89	+88
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[86] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning AI companies from allowing their products to be used for nefarious reasons and enforcing a "kill-switch" method on their technology, which would automatically stop their products from functioning

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	65	69	66	61	70	60	60	67	67	62	65
Somewhat support	17	13	19	19	13	22	17	17	15	23	18
Somewhat oppose	5	5	4	7	4	7	9	4	5	7	5
Strongly oppose	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	2
Don't know	10	11	8	12	12	8	9	10	12	7	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	82	85	80	83	82	77	84	82	85	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	7	6	9	6	9	12	5	7	8	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+75	+75	+79	+71	+77	+73	+65	+79	+75	+77	+76
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[87] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring AI companies to devote a significant portion of their research to help the process of medical breakthroughs, like curing cancer

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	58	62	58	55	64	52	56	59	61	53	58
Somewhat support	23	24	22	23	21	26	20	24	21	27	24
Somewhat oppose	7	4	7	10	5	10	11	6	7	9	6
Strongly oppose	3	2	4	3	2	5	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	8	8	8	8	9	7	8	8	9	7	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	86	80	78	85	78	76	83	82	80	82
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	6	11	13	7	15	15	9	10	13	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+71	+80	+69	+65	+78	+63	+61	+74	+72	+67	+73
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[88] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Holding AI companies financially accountable for any damage their technology may have caused and using those proceeds for potential victims

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	71	75	73	65	77	64	67	72	73	66	71
Somewhat support	17	14	16	21	13	22	14	18	13	24	17
Somewhat oppose	4	3	3	7	2	7	8	3	4	5	4
Strongly oppose	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	1	2	1	2
Don't know	7	6	7	7	7	6	8	6	8	5	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	88	89	89	86	90	86	81	90	86	90	88
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	6	5	5	8	4	9	12	4	6	6	6
SUPPORT (NET)	+82	+84	+84	+78	+86	+77	+69	+86	+80	+84	+82
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[89] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a dividend where Americans are able to receive a portion of profits from AI companies that use commercial data

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	44	52	45	38	51	37	46	44	51	31	44
Somewhat support	26	24	27	28	21	32	28	26	23	32	27
Somewhat oppose	10	6	7	15	8	12	7	11	7	15	10
Strongly oppose	6	3	8	6	4	8	6	6	4	9	5
Don't know	14	15	14	13	16	12	13	14	15	13	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	76	72	66	72	69	74	70	74	63	71
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	9	15	21	12	20	13	17	11	24	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+54	+67	+57	+45	+60	+49	+61	+53	+63	+39	+56
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[90] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI..

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a guaranteed jobs program for American workers who were laid off or terminated due to AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	54	64	55	44	62	45	57	53	61	39	54
Somewhat support	25	24	20	30	21	29	21	26	21	33	25
Somewhat oppose	9	4	8	12	6	12	6	9	6	14	9
Strongly oppose	5	2	8	4	3	6	7	4	4	7	4
Don't know	8	6	9	9	8	8	9	8	8	8	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	88	75	74	83	74	78	79	82	72	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	6	16	16	9	18	13	13	10	21	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+65	+82	+59	+58	+74	+56	+65	+66	+72	+51	+66
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[91] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a universal program, also known as UBI, which would provide a monthly stimulus check to every American, which will be funded through raising taxes on AI companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	40	51	38	34	49	31	44	39	46	27	39
Somewhat support	21	22	19	24	18	25	23	21	19	27	21
Somewhat oppose	11	9	14	11	9	14	10	12	10	15	12
Strongly oppose	12	4	15	16	7	18	9	14	10	17	12
Don't know	15	14	14	16	17	12	14	15	15	14	15
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	73	57	58	67	56	67	60	65	54	60
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	23	13	29	27	16	32	19	26	20	32	24
SUPPORT (NET)	+38	+60	+28	+31	+51	+24	+48	+34	+45	+22	+36
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[92] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Banning the development of artificial "super" intelligence that could replace massive amounts of jobs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	52	56	52	49	63	40	52	52	58	40	53
Somewhat support	18	21	15	20	15	21	19	18	17	22	18
Somewhat oppose	13	8	13	16	7	19	12	13	9	21	12
Strongly oppose	7	5	9	6	4	9	7	6	6	7	7
Don't know	10	10	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	77	67	69	78	61	71	70	75	62	71
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	13	22	22	11	28	19	19	15	28	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+50	+64	+45	+47	+67	+33	+52	+51	+60	+34	+52
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[93] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a tax law that would incentivize companies to hire human employees while financially penalizing those who replace their workers with AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	47	56	47	40	57	37	54	45	53	36	47
Somewhat support	25	24	22	29	21	30	22	26	24	29	26
Somewhat oppose	11	5	13	14	6	16	9	12	9	15	11
Strongly oppose	5	1	6	8	3	7	6	5	3	9	5
Don't know	11	14	13	9	13	10	9	12	11	12	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	80	69	69	78	67	76	71	77	65	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	6	19	22	9	23	15	17	12	24	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+56	+74	+50	+47	+69	+44	+61	+54	+65	+41	+57
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[94] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a system that would guarantee health care for all American workers who lost their jobs due to AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	50	67	50	38	58	42	58	48	54	43	50
Somewhat support	23	19	21	28	21	26	21	24	21	27	24
Somewhat oppose	10	4	8	16	7	13	5	12	8	15	10
Strongly oppose	7	2	10	7	4	10	6	7	6	8	7
Don't know	10	7	10	11	10	9	10	10	11	8	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	73	86	71	66	79	68	79	72	75	70	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	6	18	23	11	23	11	19	14	23	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+56	+80	+53	+43	+68	+45	+68	+53	+61	+47	+57
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[95] Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
I am more concerned with AI data centers being built than non-AI data centers	61	74	64	48	71	50	69	58	63	57	61
I am more concerned with non-AI data centers being built than AI data centers	7	6	5	10	6	9	9	6	7	6	6
I am not concerned about non-AI data centers or AI data centers being built	19	7	19	29	7	32	13	21	15	26	19
Don't know	13	13	13	14	16	10	9	15	14	10	14
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[96] Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
The government should pause construction of new AI data centers until there are rules in place to protect electricity prices, water, and communities	58	71	57	48	70	44	63	56	65	44	58
The government should allow data centers to be built but require them to pay their fair share, protect ratepayers, and get local approval	36	24	36	46	24	50	31	39	29	52	36
Don't know	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	6	7	4	6
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[97] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Donald Trump

(N=1,108)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	19	<0.5	15	39	18	22	14	21	22	14	19
Trust somewhat	21	2	17	39	18	23	16	22	19	24	21
Don't trust that much	10	7	11	11	8	11	11	9	11	7	10
Don't trust at all	50	90	57	12	56	44	59	47	48	54	50
TRUST (TOTAL)	40	2	32	78	36	45	30	43	41	38	40
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	60	97	68	23	64	55	70	56	59	61	60
TRUST (NET)	−20	−95	−36	+55	−28	−10	−40	−13	−18	−23	−20
Weighted N	1,108	318	386	404	577	531	299	809	741	367	1,025

[98] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— JD Vance

(N=1,062)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	21	1	14	42	19	22	8	25	23	16	21
Trust somewhat	24	4	23	40	21	26	25	23	23	25	23
Don't trust that much	9	11	9	7	8	10	10	9	8	11	9
Don't trust at all	47	84	53	11	51	42	57	43	46	48	47
TRUST (TOTAL)	45	5	37	82	40	48	33	48	46	41	44
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	56	95	62	18	59	52	67	52	54	59	56
TRUST (NET)	−11	−90	−25	+64	−19	−4	−34	−4	−8	−18	−12
Weighted N	1,062	308	367	387	542	520	274	788	698	364	988

[99] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Marco Rubio

(N=962)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	21	<0.5	15	41	18	24	10	25	21	21	21
Trust somewhat	26	5	25	42	26	26	23	27	27	23	26
Don't trust that much	16	25	19	8	15	17	23	14	15	18	15
Don't trust at all	37	70	41	8	41	33	45	35	36	38	38
TRUST (TOTAL)	47	5	40	83	44	50	33	52	48	44	47
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	53	95	60	16	56	50	68	49	51	56	53
TRUST (NET)	−6	−90	−20	+67	−12	0	−35	+3	−3	−12	−6
Weighted N	962	275	315	372	475	487	222	740	613	349	894

[100] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Gavin Newsom

(N=888)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	14	32	10	2	18	10	13	14	15	11	14
Trust somewhat	27	50	27	8	29	25	30	26	24	32	26
Don't trust that much	16	13	18	15	13	18	28	12	16	15	15
Don't trust at all	44	5	45	75	40	47	29	48	45	42	45
TRUST (TOTAL)	41	82	37	10	47	35	43	40	39	43	40
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	60	18	63	90	53	65	57	60	61	57	60
TRUST (NET)	−19	+64	−26	−80	−6	−30	−14	−20	−22	−14	−20
Weighted N	888	265	293	330	415	473	203	685	554	334	819

[101] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Kamala Harris

(N=1,104)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	17	43	12	1	22	12	16	18	17	17	17
Trust somewhat	23	43	24	6	24	21	27	21	21	26	22
Don't trust that much	13	11	14	13	9	17	23	9	12	14	13
Don't trust at all	47	3	49	80	44	50	33	52	49	44	48
TRUST (TOTAL)	40	86	36	7	46	33	43	39	38	43	39
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	60	14	63	93	53	67	56	61	61	58	61
TRUST (NET)	−20	+72	−27	−86	−7	−34	−13	−22	−23	−15	−22
Weighted N	1,104	319	385	400	577	527	291	813	737	367	1,021

[102] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Bernie Sanders

(N=1,066)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	22	50	20	2	26	18	31	19	21	23	22
Trust somewhat	26	38	30	13	27	25	29	25	25	28	25
Don't trust that much	13	8	12	17	12	14	17	11	14	11	13
Don't trust at all	39	4	38	68	35	43	22	45	40	38	40
TRUST (TOTAL)	48	88	50	15	53	43	60	44	46	51	47
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	52	12	50	85	47	57	39	56	54	49	53
TRUST (NET)	−4	+76	0	−70	+6	−14	+21	−12	−8	+2	−6
Weighted N	1,066	303	376	387	541	525	278	788	702	364	989

[103] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (AOC)

(N=907)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	21	44	19	3	25	16	26	19	22	19	21
Trust somewhat	22	41	25	4	22	21	29	19	20	25	21
Don't trust that much	12	9	14	14	10	14	17	11	12	13	12
Don't trust at all	45	7	42	80	42	48	28	51	47	43	46
TRUST (TOTAL)	43	85	44	7	47	37	55	38	42	44	42
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	57	16	56	94	52	62	45	62	59	56	58
TRUST (NET)	−14	+69	−12	−87	−5	−25	+10	−24	−17	−12	−16
Weighted N	907	267	311	329	435	472	227	680	568	339	835

[104] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Democrats in Congress

(N=1,078)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	11	29	7	1	14	8	10	11	12	9	11
Trust somewhat	31	58	34	7	33	29	38	29	30	34	31
Don't trust that much	21	12	23	25	20	22	27	19	20	23	21
Don't trust at all	37	1	36	67	34	41	25	41	39	34	38
TRUST (TOTAL)	42	87	41	8	47	37	48	40	42	43	42
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	58	13	59	92	54	63	52	60	59	57	59
TRUST (NET)	−16	+74	−18	−84	−7	−26	−4	−20	−17	−14	−17
Weighted N	1,078	315	368	395	552	526	284	794	710	368	998

[105] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Republicans in Congress

(N=1,074)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	11	<0.5	6	24	9	14	11	11	12	9	11
Trust somewhat	29	3	24	54	26	31	22	31	30	26	29
Don't trust that much	18	20	22	12	18	18	14	19	18	17	18
Don't trust at all	42	76	48	9	47	37	53	38	39	47	42
TRUST (TOTAL)	40	3	30	78	35	45	33	42	42	35	40
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	60	96	70	21	65	55	67	57	57	64	60
TRUST (NET)	−20	−93	−40	+57	−30	−10	−34	−15	−15	−29	−20
Weighted N	1,074	316	360	398	553	521	284	790	707	367	995

[106] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— The AI companies themselves

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	2	1	1	4	1	3	4	1	2	3	2
Trust somewhat	14	9	13	18	9	18	10	15	11	19	13
Don't trust that much	32	30	26	40	30	34	29	33	32	33	33
Don't trust at all	52	60	60	38	59	44	57	50	55	46	53
TRUST (TOTAL)	16	10	14	22	10	21	14	16	13	22	15
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	84	90	86	78	89	78	86	83	87	79	86
TRUST (NET)	−68	−80	−72	−56	−79	−57	−72	−67	−74	−57	−71
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[107] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Labor unions

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	15	24	15	8	17	13	21	13	16	14	15
Trust somewhat	39	54	35	30	44	33	40	38	39	39	38
Don't trust that much	26	15	27	33	25	27	22	27	26	27	27
Don't trust at all	20	6	23	28	15	26	16	22	20	21	20
TRUST (TOTAL)	54	78	50	38	61	46	61	51	55	53	53
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	46	21	50	61	40	53	38	49	46	48	47
TRUST (NET)	+8	+57	0	−23	+21	−7	+23	+2	+9	+5	+6
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[108] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Independent experts

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	15	27	13	7	15	13	19	13	11	21	14
Trust somewhat	50	51	56	43	48	52	45	52	49	53	51
Don't trust that much	24	13	20	35	24	23	18	26	25	20	24
Don't trust at all	12	10	11	15	13	11	18	10	15	6	12
TRUST (TOTAL)	65	78	69	50	63	65	64	65	60	74	65
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	36	23	31	50	37	34	36	36	40	26	36
TRUST (NET)	+29	+55	+38	0	+26	+31	+28	+29	+20	+48	+29
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[109] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Kim Reynolds

(N=1,054)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Trust a great deal	17	1	11	36	14	20	8	20	18	15	17
Trust somewhat	22	4	22	36	20	24	18	23	21	23	22
Don't trust that much	14	15	15	13	13	16	14	15	15	14	14
Don't trust at all	47	79	52	14	52	40	59	42	46	47	47
TRUST (TOTAL)	39	5	33	72	34	44	26	43	39	38	39
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	61	94	67	27	65	56	73	57	61	61	61
TRUST (NET)	−22	−89	−34	+45	−31	−12	−47	−14	−22	−23	−22
Weighted N	1,054	306	372	376	545	509	273	781	697	357	980

[110] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Contacted an elected official

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Yes	8	9	9	6	6	10	9	7	7	10	8
No	92	91	91	94	94	90	91	93	93	90	92
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[111] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Attended a public meeting or hearing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Yes	7	8	8	5	5	9	9	6	6	8	6
No	93	92	92	95	95	91	91	94	94	92	94
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[112] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Signed a petition

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Yes	10	15	12	5	12	8	15	8	9	12	9
No	90	85	88	95	88	92	85	92	91	88	91
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[113] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Posted or reposted about it on social media

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Yes	16	20	18	11	16	16	23	14	16	16	16
No	84	80	82	89	84	84	77	86	84	84	84
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[114] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Talked with friends or family about it

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Yes	51	52	53	48	53	49	59	48	51	51	51
No	49	48	47	52	47	51	41	52	49	49	49
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[115] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— None of these

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Yes	43	40	39	48	42	43	33	46	44	40	43
No	57	60	61	52	58	57	67	54	56	60	57
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[116] Would you be more or less likely to vote for a candidate who opposes building new data centers unless the local community votes to approve them, or would it make no difference?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Much more likely	31	47	29	22	35	27	33	31	31	32	31
Somewhat more likely	30	28	32	29	31	29	29	30	30	30	31
Somewhat less likely	7	4	7	9	4	10	7	7	6	9	6
Much less likely	6	4	4	9	5	7	7	5	6	5	6
Would make no difference	19	11	19	24	15	22	14	20	18	20	19
Don't know	8	6	10	7	10	5	10	7	9	4	8
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	61	75	61	51	66	56	62	61	61	62	62
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	13	8	11	18	9	17	14	12	12	14	12
MORE LIKELY (NET)	+48	+67	+50	+33	+57	+39	+48	+49	+49	+48	+50
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[117] Would you consider voting for a [*respondents were shown one of the following:* Democrat, Republican] for Congress if they took a strong stance against AI companies and data center developers, while their opponent did not?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Definitely would	5	4	6	6	6	5	8	4	6	5	5
Probably would	23	21	24	23	25	21	27	21	23	22	23
Probably would not	24	32	22	20	25	24	25	24	22	30	24
Definitely would not	36	35	30	41	30	41	25	40	35	37	36
Don't know	12	8	18	9	15	9	15	11	14	8	12
WOULD (TOTAL)	28	25	30	29	31	26	35	25	29	27	28
WOULD NOT (TOTAL)	60	67	52	61	55	65	50	64	57	67	60
WOULD (NET)	−32	−42	−22	−32	−24	−39	−15	−39	−28	−40	−32
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[118] How much have you read, heard, or seen about AI companies or their executives spending money to influence this year's elections?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
A lot	18	21	22	12	16	21	24	16	16	23	18
A little	47	57	46	40	47	47	53	45	46	49	46
Nothing at all	35	23	31	48	37	32	22	39	38	28	36
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[119] As you may have heard, AI companies and their executives have formed super PACs that have planned to spend around $200 million in this year's elections, including in primary elections, to support candidates who oppose AI regulations.

How concerned are you about this, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	53	65	58	37	60	44	51	53	53	52	53
Somewhat concerned	29	27	25	35	27	31	30	29	29	30	29
Not that concerned	12	5	11	19	9	16	12	12	12	13	12
Not concerned at all	6	3	6	9	4	8	7	6	7	5	5
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	82	92	83	72	87	75	81	82	82	82	82
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	18	8	17	28	13	24	19	18	19	18	17
CONCERNED (NET)	+64	+84	+66	+44	+74	+51	+62	+64	+63	+64	+65
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[120] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who receives funding for their campaign from Super PACs funded by AI companies or their executives

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Much more likely	3	2	2	4	4	2	5	2	4	2	3
Somewhat more likely	5	3	5	7	4	6	5	5	5	5	5
Somewhat less likely	21	16	19	26	17	25	23	20	20	23	22
Much less likely	53	74	55	36	60	46	48	55	54	52	54
Wouldn't affect my vote	18	5	19	27	14	22	19	17	18	17	17
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	8	5	7	11	8	8	10	7	9	7	8
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	74	90	74	62	77	71	71	75	74	75	76
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−66	−85	−67	−51	−69	−63	−61	−68	−65	−68	−68
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[121] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who voted to cut billions in funding to Medicaid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Much more likely	9	3	9	13	5	12	12	7	9	8	8
Somewhat more likely	9	2	6	18	9	10	10	9	8	12	9
Somewhat less likely	14	6	17	18	11	17	11	15	13	15	14
Much less likely	57	85	57	35	65	48	57	57	59	54	58
Wouldn't affect my vote	11	4	11	17	10	12	10	11	11	11	11
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	18	5	15	31	14	22	22	16	17	20	17
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	71	91	74	53	76	65	68	72	72	69	72
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−53	−86	−59	−22	−62	−43	−46	−56	−55	−49	−55
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[122] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who supports key parts of Trump's agenda, including helping Trump enrich himself off corrupt crypto schemes while in office

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Much more likely	12	2	9	21	9	14	11	12	13	10	11
Somewhat more likely	8	3	6	14	6	10	10	7	7	10	7
Somewhat less likely	12	5	10	20	12	12	13	12	13	11	12
Much less likely	52	88	58	19	56	48	56	51	50	57	52
Wouldn't affect my vote	16	3	17	26	16	16	11	18	18	13	17
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	20	5	15	35	15	24	21	19	20	20	18
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	64	93	68	39	68	60	69	63	63	68	64
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−44	−88	−53	−4	−53	−36	−48	−44	−43	−48	−46
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034

[123] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who supports a nationwide abortion ban, without exceptions for rape, incest, or the life of the mother

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Much more likely	14	5	12	24	18	11	15	14	14	15	14
Somewhat more likely	10	3	12	13	8	12	11	10	10	11	10
Somewhat less likely	13	8	9	20	11	15	11	13	13	12	13
Much less likely	51	79	55	27	54	49	52	51	50	54	52
Wouldn't affect my vote	11	4	12	16	9	14	11	12	13	8	11
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	24	8	24	37	26	23	26	24	24	26	24
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	64	87	64	47	65	64	63	64	63	66	65
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−40	−79	−40	−10	−39	−41	−37	−40	−39	−40	−41
Weighted N	1,120	319	392	409	585	535	305	815	751	369	1,034