DATA FOR PROGRESS

Guardrails Action

From September 4 to 11, 2026, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,005 likely voters in Michigan using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,005 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Donald Trump

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	22	1	12	58	21	24	16	25	26	15	5	25
Somewhat favorable	16	2	19	26	14	18	17	15	16	14	5	16
Somewhat unfavorable	8	6	11	5	8	7	8	7	8	7	10	8
Very unfavorable	53	88	58	10	56	50	57	52	48	64	79	51
Haven't heard enough to say	1	2	<0.5	1	1	1	2	1	1	<0.5	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	38	3	31	84	35	42	33	40	42	29	10	41
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	61	94	69	15	64	57	65	59	56	71	89	59
FAVORABLE (NET)	−23	−91	−38	+69	−29	−15	−32	−19	−14	−42	−79	−18
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— JD Vance

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	25	2	17	60	25	25	15	29	29	19	4	28
Somewhat favorable	16	5	18	25	14	18	18	15	17	14	9	16
Somewhat unfavorable	10	11	14	6	12	9	14	9	11	10	8	10
Very unfavorable	43	76	45	6	43	43	42	43	36	56	62	41
Haven't heard enough to say	6	7	7	4	7	5	11	4	8	2	17	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	7	35	85	39	43	33	44	46	33	13	44
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	53	87	59	12	55	52	56	52	47	66	70	51
FAVORABLE (NET)	−12	−80	−24	+73	−16	−9	−23	−8	−1	−33	−57	−7
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Democrats in Congress

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	14	35	5	2	15	12	15	14	14	14	36	11
Somewhat favorable	27	46	29	5	29	25	28	27	25	31	36	27
Somewhat unfavorable	19	12	29	16	19	19	21	19	18	23	13	20
Very unfavorable	36	4	32	73	31	41	29	38	38	31	5	39
Haven't heard enough to say	4	4	5	3	6	2	8	2	6	1	8	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	81	34	7	44	37	43	41	39	45	72	38
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	16	61	89	50	60	50	57	56	54	18	59
FAVORABLE (NET)	−14	+65	−27	−82	−6	−23	−7	−16	−17	−9	+54	−21
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Republicans in Congress**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	13	1	6	36	14	13	12	14	17	7	3	15
Somewhat favorable	24	4	23	47	21	27	18	27	25	22	6	27
Somewhat unfavorable	16	15	22	9	18	13	16	15	16	14	17	15
Very unfavorable	42	74	44	6	42	43	45	41	35	55	59	40
Haven't heard enough to say	4	6	5	2	5	4	10	2	6	1	14	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	37	5	29	83	35	40	30	41	42	29	9	42
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	58	89	66	15	60	56	61	56	51	69	76	55
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−84	−37	+68	−25	−16	−31	−15	−9	−40	−67	−13
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gretchen Whitmer**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	27	54	20	5	29	23	21	29	23	33	56	24
Somewhat favorable	23	30	29	7	22	23	28	21	21	26	25	22
Somewhat unfavorable	15	9	19	18	15	16	18	14	14	17	9	16
Very unfavorable	33	5	29	67	31	35	27	35	38	23	3	36
Haven't heard enough to say	3	2	3	3	3	3	7	1	3	1	8	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	50	84	49	12	51	46	49	50	44	59	81	46
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	48	14	48	85	46	51	45	49	52	40	12	52
FAVORABLE (NET)	+2	+70	+1	−73	+5	−5	+4	+1	−8	+19	+69	−6
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Bernie Sanders**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	26	51	23	3	29	23	33	23	23	32	45	24
Somewhat favorable	20	30	22	8	20	21	19	21	19	22	25	20
Somewhat unfavorable	12	9	15	13	12	13	13	12	12	13	11	12
Very unfavorable	35	4	32	70	30	40	22	40	37	30	7	37
Haven't heard enough to say	7	5	8	6	9	4	12	4	8	3	12	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	46	81	45	11	49	44	52	44	42	54	70	44
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	47	13	47	83	42	53	35	52	49	43	18	49
FAVORABLE (NET)	−1	+68	−2	−72	+7	−9	+17	−8	−7	+11	+52	−5
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (AOC)**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	20	40	17	2	20	20	23	19	17	26	28	19
Somewhat favorable	17	30	19	2	19	16	15	18	15	22	18	17
Somewhat unfavorable	7	5	10	7	7	8	6	8	6	10	10	7
Very unfavorable	34	4	34	66	29	40	19	40	36	31	10	37
Haven't heard enough to say	21	21	20	22	25	16	37	14	27	10	34	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	37	70	36	4	39	36	38	37	32	48	46	36
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	9	44	73	36	48	25	48	42	41	20	44
FAVORABLE (NET)	−4	+61	−8	−69	+3	−12	+13	−11	−10	+7	+26	−8
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[8] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gavin Newsom**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	15	31	9	4	16	13	11	16	13	18	25	14
Somewhat favorable	20	33	20	7	19	21	17	22	17	27	22	21
Somewhat unfavorable	11	10	14	7	8	14	16	9	10	12	10	10
Very unfavorable	33	5	35	62	28	39	23	38	35	31	10	36
Haven't heard enough to say	21	20	22	21	28	13	33	16	26	12	32	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	64	29	11	35	34	28	38	30	45	47	35
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	15	49	69	36	53	39	47	45	43	20	46
FAVORABLE (NET)	−9	+49	−20	−58	−1	−19	−11	−9	−15	+2	+27	−11
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[9] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Kamala Harris**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	22	52	12	3	26	18	23	22	21	25	62	18
Somewhat favorable	22	36	24	4	24	20	22	22	20	25	23	23
Somewhat unfavorable	11	7	16	8	10	12	18	8	10	12	5	11
Very unfavorable	43	3	44	83	38	48	32	47	46	37	7	46
Haven't heard enough to say	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	1	3	1	3	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	88	36	7	50	38	45	44	41	50	85	41
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	10	60	91	48	60	50	55	56	49	12	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	−10	+78	−24	−84	+2	−22	−5	−11	−15	+1	+73	−16
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[10] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Marco Rubio

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	24	4	17	54	21	27	10	30	24	23	5	26
Somewhat favorable	15	5	17	22	13	17	17	14	16	13	9	16
Somewhat unfavorable	12	15	15	4	12	11	11	12	11	13	15	11
Very unfavorable	32	56	33	6	30	35	29	33	27	42	44	31
Haven't heard enough to say	17	19	18	14	23	11	33	11	22	9	27	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	39	9	34	76	34	44	27	44	40	36	14	42
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	71	48	10	42	46	40	45	38	55	59	42
FAVORABLE (NET)	−5	−62	−14	+66	−8	−2	−13	−1	+2	−19	−45	0
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[11] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Artificial intelligence (AI) industry

(N=532)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	7	7	3	12	5	9	9	6	6	8	12	5
Somewhat favorable	28	26	23	36	24	32	25	29	25	33	37	26
Somewhat unfavorable	29	26	33	27	31	27	22	32	29	29	16	32
Very unfavorable	31	35	35	23	35	27	37	29	33	29	20	33
Haven't heard enough to say	5	6	5	3	5	4	7	4	7	1	14	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	33	26	48	29	41	34	35	31	41	49	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	60	61	68	50	66	54	59	61	62	58	36	65
FAVORABLE (NET)	−25	−28	−42	−2	−37	−13	−25	−26	−31	−17	+13	−34
Weighted N	532	170	204	158	282	250	156	376	348	184	52	440

[12] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Artificial intelligence (AI) companies

(N=473)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	11	7	9	16	9	13	11	10	12	9	11
Somewhat favorable	26	23	23	31	23	28	23	27	22	32	22
Somewhat unfavorable	28	31	25	28	32	23	24	30	29	26	30
Very unfavorable	29	31	37	20	29	29	34	27	30	28	31
Haven't heard enough to say	6	8	7	5	6	6	8	6	7	5	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	37	30	32	47	32	41	34	37	34	41	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	62	62	48	61	52	58	57	59	54	61
FAVORABLE (NET)	−20	−32	−30	−1	−29	−11	−24	−20	−25	−13	−28
Weighted N	473	161	158	154	252	221	138	335	309	164	391

[13] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Data centers

(N=532)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	5	5	1	9	2	8	4	5	4	6	7	4
Somewhat favorable	21	11	20	33	15	28	22	21	22	20	13	20
Somewhat unfavorable	22	20	23	22	23	20	17	24	22	21	17	23
Very unfavorable	46	58	48	30	53	37	52	43	44	48	41	47
Haven't heard enough to say	7	7	8	6	8	6	6	8	8	5	22	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	26	16	21	42	17	36	26	26	26	26	20	24
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	68	78	71	52	76	57	69	67	66	69	58	70
FAVORABLE (NET)	−42	−62	−50	−10	−59	−21	−43	−41	−40	−43	−38	−46
Weighted N	532	170	204	158	282	250	156	376	348	184	52	440

[14] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Artificial Intelligence (AI) data centers

(N=473)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	8	7	6	11	6	10	11	7	9	5	7
Somewhat favorable	18	11	14	29	14	22	11	21	17	20	19
Somewhat unfavorable	25	26	26	22	26	24	25	25	26	23	24
Very unfavorable	44	51	49	31	47	40	45	43	42	47	46
Haven't heard enough to say	6	5	5	7	7	4	8	5	6	5	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	26	18	20	40	20	32	22	28	26	25	26
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	69	77	75	53	73	64	70	68	68	70	70
FAVORABLE (NET)	−43	−59	−55	−13	−53	−32	−48	−40	−42	−45	−44
Weighted N	473	161	158	154	252	221	138	335	309	164	391

[15] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Large technology companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	6	5	4	10	4	9	6	6	6	7	13	6
Somewhat favorable	29	20	24	44	25	33	24	30	28	29	19	29
Somewhat unfavorable	34	34	38	29	36	32	32	35	35	31	32	35
Very unfavorable	27	35	30	14	29	24	33	24	25	30	26	27
Haven't heard enough to say	4	6	5	3	6	3	5	4	6	2	10	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	25	28	54	29	42	30	36	34	36	32	35
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	61	69	68	43	65	56	65	59	60	61	58	62
FAVORABLE (NET)	−26	−44	−40	+11	−36	−14	−35	−23	−26	−25	−26	−27
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[16] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Flock Safety surveillance cameras**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	7	6	5	10	4	9	3	8	6	7	11	6
Somewhat favorable	19	16	17	24	21	17	10	23	19	18	15	20
Somewhat unfavorable	20	18	18	25	19	21	16	21	21	18	18	21
Very unfavorable	42	48	48	28	41	43	58	35	40	46	36	42
Haven't heard enough to say	13	14	11	13	15	9	13	12	13	11	19	11
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	26	22	22	34	25	26	13	31	25	25	26	26
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	62	66	66	53	60	64	74	56	61	64	54	63
FAVORABLE (NET)	−36	−44	−44	−19	−35	−38	−61	−25	−36	−39	−28	−37
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[17] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Marc Andreessen**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	1	2	1	2	<0.5	2	2	1	1	1	6	1
Somewhat favorable	3	3	2	4	2	4	4	2	3	2	6	2
Somewhat unfavorable	4	6	2	5	3	5	7	3	5	2	5	4
Very unfavorable	8	11	9	4	7	10	13	6	8	10	11	8
Haven't heard enough to say	83	79	86	85	88	78	73	87	83	84	72	85
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	4	5	3	6	2	6	6	3	4	3	12	3
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	12	17	11	9	10	15	20	9	13	12	16	12
FAVORABLE (NET)	−8	−12	−8	−3	−8	−9	−14	−6	−9	−9	−4	−9
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[18] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Sam Altman**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	5	1
Somewhat favorable	6	5	4	10	5	8	5	7	5	9	9	6
Somewhat unfavorable	12	11	15	9	10	14	11	12	10	15	8	12
Very unfavorable	17	22	21	7	16	18	26	14	15	21	18	16
Haven't heard enough to say	63	61	59	72	69	58	57	66	68	54	60	65
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	8	7	5	12	6	10	7	8	7	10	14	7
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	29	33	36	16	26	32	37	26	25	36	26	28
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−26	−31	−4	−20	−22	−30	−18	−18	−26	−12	−21
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[19] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Elon Musk**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	18	6	13	36	14	23	10	21	19	16	9	19
Somewhat favorable	22	9	21	38	21	24	20	23	24	19	18	24
Somewhat unfavorable	13	11	16	12	15	11	16	12	15	9	13	13
Very unfavorable	43	70	47	8	46	39	49	40	37	54	53	41
Haven't heard enough to say	4	4	3	5	5	3	5	4	5	3	7	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	15	34	74	35	47	30	44	43	35	27	43
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	81	63	20	61	50	65	52	52	63	66	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	−16	−66	−29	+54	−26	−3	−35	−8	−9	−28	−39	−11
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[20] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Peter Thiel**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	3	1
Somewhat favorable	7	4	7	10	5	10	7	7	6	9	5	7
Somewhat unfavorable	9	7	10	9	7	11	12	7	9	8	9	9
Very unfavorable	24	36	29	6	23	26	30	22	19	35	31	23
Haven't heard enough to say	59	51	53	73	65	51	50	62	65	47	52	60
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	5	8	12	6	13	8	9	8	10	8	8
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	43	39	15	30	37	42	29	28	43	40	32
FAVORABLE (NET)	−24	−38	−31	−3	−24	−24	−34	−20	−20	−33	−32	−24
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[21] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **OpenAI**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	7	9	4	7	6	8	10	5	6	7	14	6
Somewhat favorable	26	21	22	34	22	30	19	28	23	31	32	25
Somewhat unfavorable	26	25	27	25	28	23	22	27	26	25	17	27
Very unfavorable	28	32	32	19	29	27	34	25	29	27	19	30
Haven't heard enough to say	14	13	15	14	16	12	16	14	16	11	17	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	30	26	41	28	38	29	33	29	38	46	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	57	59	44	57	50	56	52	55	52	36	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−27	−33	−3	−29	−12	−27	−19	−26	−14	+10	−26
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[22] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Anthropic**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	3	5	1	5	2	5	6	3	2	6	9	3
Somewhat favorable	12	13	12	12	9	16	11	13	10	16	14	12
Somewhat unfavorable	13	14	16	10	11	17	14	13	12	15	10	13
Very unfavorable	18	22	19	10	16	19	23	15	17	18	13	18
Haven't heard enough to say	53	46	52	63	62	44	47	56	58	45	53	54
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	15	18	13	17	11	21	17	16	12	22	23	15
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	31	36	35	20	27	36	37	28	29	33	23	31
FAVORABLE (NET)	−16	−18	−22	−3	−16	−15	−20	−12	−17	−11	0	−16
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[23] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Palantir**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Somewhat favorable	7	6	6	9	4	9	9	6	5	10	12	5
Somewhat unfavorable	6	4	7	7	6	7	5	7	5	9	1	7
Very unfavorable	23	29	28	11	21	26	30	20	21	27	20	23
Haven't heard enough to say	63	59	59	72	69	57	55	66	68	53	65	63
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	8	8	7	10	5	10	10	7	6	12	14	6
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	29	33	35	18	27	33	35	27	26	36	21	30
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−25	−28	−8	−22	−23	−25	−20	−20	−24	−7	−24
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[24] In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Inflation and the cost of living	22	24	21	21	23	21	26	20	25	15	20	23
Threats to democracy	14	17	17	7	15	12	10	16	11	19	5	15
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	10	13	9	10	11	10	2	14	12	8	10	11
Jobs and the economy	10	13	9	7	10	10	10	9	10	9	17	9
Taxes and government spending	9	3	11	13	7	12	7	10	8	11	3	10
National security and foreign policy	6	2	5	11	7	5	3	7	5	8	3	6
Health care	5	9	4	3	5	5	6	5	6	5	10	5
Immigration	4	<0.5	4	9	4	4	4	4	5	4	1	5
Crime and public safety	3	2	1	7	2	5	3	4	4	2	3	3
Abortion	3	3	2	4	3	2	5	2	2	4	2	3
Climate change and the environment	3	4	3	1	2	4	3	2	2	5	4	2
Affordable housing	2	3	2	1	3	1	4	1	3	<0.5	3	2
Gun policy	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	1	4	2
Race relations and racism	1	2	2	<0.5	1	2	3	1	1	2	8	<0.5
LGBTQ+ issues	1	2	1	0	1	1	3	<0.5	1	1	0	1
Artificial intelligence and data centers	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	1	1	1	0	1
Education	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	<0.5	1	1	2	1
None of these	2	1	3	3	2	3	5	1	2	3	5	2
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[25] How important do you think it is for lawmakers to regulate AI compared to addressing other political issues? *(N=532)*

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	46	49	51	35	45	46	42	47	41	54	45	46
Somewhat important	37	37	35	41	37	37	35	38	41	30	36	38
Not that important	14	10	13	19	14	13	18	12	14	13	12	13
Not important at all	4	4	2	5	4	3	5	3	4	2	6	3
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	83	86	86	76	82	83	77	85	82	84	81	84
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	18	14	15	24	18	16	23	15	18	15	18	16
IMPORTANT (NET)	+65	+72	+71	+52	+64	+67	+54	+70	+64	+69	+63	+68
Weighted N	532	170	204	158	282	250	156	376	348	184	52	440

[26] How important do you think it is for lawmakers to regulate artificial intelligence (AI) data centers compared to addressing other political issues? *(N=473)*

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	50	60	48	41	50	49	42	53	48	53	49
Somewhat important	37	28	38	45	40	33	38	36	38	35	38
Not that important	9	6	10	11	6	13	14	7	9	9	9
Not important at all	4	5	4	3	4	5	6	3	5	2	3
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	87	88	86	86	90	82	80	89	86	88	87
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	13	11	14	14	10	18	20	10	14	11	12
IMPORTANT (NET)	+74	+77	+72	+72	+80	+64	+60	+79	+72	+77	+75
Weighted N	473	161	158	154	252	221	138	335	309	164	391

[27] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Wall Street executives

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	47	56	52	33	50	44	39	51	47	49	48	48
Somewhat concerned	32	27	32	37	31	33	33	31	32	32	21	33
Not that concerned	15	10	12	23	15	15	19	13	15	15	17	15
Not concerned at all	6	7	4	6	4	8	9	5	7	4	14	4
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	79	83	84	70	81	77	72	82	79	81	69	81
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	21	17	16	29	19	23	28	18	22	19	31	19
CONCERNED (NET)	+58	+66	+68	+41	+62	+54	+44	+64	+57	+62	+38	+62
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[28] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Health care and pharmaceutical companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	55	58	60	46	58	52	50	57	55	54	53	56
Somewhat concerned	33	29	31	38	33	32	36	31	32	34	24	34
Not that concerned	9	8	7	12	7	11	9	8	9	8	10	8
Not concerned at all	4	5	2	4	2	5	5	3	4	3	12	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	88	87	91	84	91	84	86	88	87	88	77	90
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	13	13	9	16	9	16	14	11	13	11	22	11
CONCERNED (NET)	+75	+74	+82	+68	+82	+68	+72	+77	+74	+77	+55	+79
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[29] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	46	55	51	31	46	46	45	47	44	50	53	46
Somewhat concerned	27	25	29	26	28	25	28	26	29	22	19	27
Not that concerned	18	13	13	27	17	18	16	18	18	17	17	18
Not concerned at all	10	6	7	16	8	12	11	9	9	11	12	9
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	73	80	80	57	74	71	73	73	73	72	72	73
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	28	19	20	43	25	30	27	27	27	28	29	27
CONCERNED (NET)	+45	+61	+60	+14	+49	+41	+46	+46	+46	+44	+43	+46
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[30] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Cryptocurrency companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	48	58	50	34	50	46	36	53	45	53	48	48
Somewhat concerned	29	23	31	34	29	30	33	28	32	24	21	30
Not that concerned	16	12	12	25	15	16	21	14	16	16	17	16
Not concerned at all	7	7	8	7	6	9	10	6	8	6	14	6
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	77	81	81	68	79	76	69	81	77	77	69	78
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	23	19	20	32	21	25	31	20	24	22	31	22
CONCERNED (NET)	+54	+62	+61	+36	+58	+51	+38	+61	+53	+55	+38	+56
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[31] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— AI companies and Big Tech CEOs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	57	65	63	42	59	56	52	59	56	60	51	58
Somewhat concerned	27	21	26	34	27	27	28	27	28	25	25	28
Not that concerned	11	7	8	19	11	11	13	10	11	11	11	11
Not concerned at all	5	7	3	5	3	7	7	4	5	4	13	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	84	86	89	76	86	83	80	86	84	85	76	86
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	16	14	11	24	14	18	20	14	16	15	24	14
CONCERNED (NET)	+68	+72	+78	+52	+72	+65	+60	+72	+68	+70	+52	+72
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[32] How frequently, if at all, do you use artificial intelligence (AI) services, tools, or chatbots like ChatGPT, Gemini, or Claude **in your personal life?**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Multiple times a day	13	15	10	14	10	15	16	11	11	15	27	10
About once a day	8	10	6	8	9	7	9	7	7	9	9	8
A few times a week	17	19	17	16	17	17	21	15	16	18	17	17
A few times a month	15	11	17	16	15	15	16	14	14	17	9	16
Rarely or never	48	45	50	47	49	46	37	52	52	40	38	49
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[33] How frequently do you use artificial intelligence (AI) services, tools, or chatbots like ChatGPT, Gemini, or Claude **for your job?** *(N=477)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Multiple times a day	15	18	10	17	13	16	18	12	11	21	13
About once a day	7	8	5	8	4	9	9	5	7	7	5
A few times a week	12	11	9	16	12	11	9	13	12	11	11
A few times a month	12	10	15	11	10	13	11	12	9	18	13
Rarely or never	55	53	62	48	60	50	52	57	62	44	58
Weighted N	477	167	178	132	228	249	199	278	303	174	383

[34] When it comes to using AI tools in your personal life, have you mostly embraced them, mostly resisted using them, or have you not found areas where you could use AI in your personal life?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly embraced	31	36	24	34	30	32	34	30	28	37	46	29
Mostly resisted	30	31	35	23	31	29	37	27	29	32	16	32
Have not found areas to use it	34	29	36	38	34	36	23	39	38	28	28	35
Don't know	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	9	4
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[35] Overall, how would you say AI tools have affected your daily life?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly been good for me	20	23	15	24	19	22	22	20	17	26	34	19
Been a mix of good and bad	19	19	17	20	19	19	22	18	18	21	14	20
Mostly been bad for me	10	9	15	7	8	13	18	7	10	12	9	10
Haven't really affected me either way	45	43	47	43	49	40	32	50	48	38	38	47
Don't know	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	4	6	5
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[36] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— Society in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly good	12	9	7	19	9	15	11	12	11	13	14	11
A mix of good and bad	42	41	43	42	41	43	36	44	41	43	45	42
Mostly bad	34	35	39	27	36	32	43	30	35	33	18	36
Too soon to tell	13	16	11	11	14	11	11	13	14	11	23	12
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[37] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— The U.S. economy in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly good	15	10	13	24	10	21	15	15	13	21	14	14
A mix of good and bad	39	40	37	41	40	38	32	42	39	39	43	40
Mostly bad	30	33	36	20	32	28	40	26	32	27	23	31
Too soon to tell	15	17	15	15	18	13	13	16	16	14	20	15
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[38] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— U.S. workers in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly good	12	9	9	17	9	15	17	10	10	15	19	10
A mix of good and bad	37	36	33	42	36	38	28	41	36	38	31	38
Mostly bad	40	42	45	30	42	37	46	37	40	38	33	41
Too soon to tell	12	12	12	11	13	10	9	13	13	9	17	11
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[39] Which of the following best describes your employer's AI policy at work? *(N=477)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
My employer neither encourages nor discourages AI use	45	47	42	47	45	45	40	49	47	42	48
My employer encourages AI use but does not require it	22	21	25	20	19	25	23	22	17	32	21
My employer discourages AI use, but does not ban it	7	8	6	9	9	6	9	6	9	5	8
My employer requires me to use AI tools	7	7	5	8	5	8	11	4	5	9	5
My employer bans the use of AI	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	6	5	6	5
Don't know	14	11	18	11	15	12	13	14	18	7	13
Weighted N	477	167	178	132	228	249	199	278	303	174	383

[40] When thinking about your own line of work in the next decade, how concerned are you, if at all, that your job may be reduced or fully eliminated by AI or automation? *(N=477)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	14	16	15	8	13	14	17	11	11	18	13
Somewhat concerned	25	31	21	23	29	22	26	25	22	31	22
Not that concerned	31	26	33	35	29	33	30	32	32	29	34
Not concerned at all	30	27	31	33	29	32	28	32	35	23	31
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	39	47	36	31	42	36	43	36	33	49	35
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	61	53	64	68	58	65	58	64	67	52	65
CONCERNED (NET)	−22	−6	−28	−37	−16	−29	−15	−28	−34	−3	−30
Weighted N	477	167	178	132	228	249	199	278	303	174	383

[41] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Track your computer activity or keystrokes

(N=477)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	51	54	59	37	56	47	52	50	45	61	51
Somewhat concerned	24	23	21	31	25	24	24	24	27	19	24
Not that concerned	14	13	11	19	11	16	14	14	15	12	15
Not concerned at all	11	10	9	14	8	13	9	12	12	8	10
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	75	77	80	68	81	71	76	74	72	80	75
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	25	23	20	33	19	29	23	26	27	20	25
CONCERNED (NET)	+50	+54	+60	+35	+62	+42	+53	+48	+45	+60	+50
Weighted N	477	167	178	132	228	249	199	278	303	174	383

[42] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Read or scan your emails or messages

(N=477)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	52	57	57	40	57	48	51	53	51	54	54
Somewhat concerned	25	24	24	29	24	27	25	26	26	25	25
Not that concerned	14	11	13	18	14	14	15	12	15	11	14
Not concerned at all	9	8	6	13	5	11	8	9	8	10	7
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	77	81	81	69	81	75	76	79	77	79	79
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	23	19	19	31	19	25	23	21	23	21	21
CONCERNED (NET)	+54	+62	+62	+38	+62	+50	+53	+58	+54	+58	+58
Weighted N	477	167	178	132	228	249	199	278	303	174	383

[43] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Track your physical location or movements

(N=477)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	59	59	69	47	63	56	58	60	56	66	60
Somewhat concerned	21	24	14	26	21	20	25	17	23	17	20
Not that concerned	13	11	12	19	13	14	11	15	15	11	14
Not concerned at all	6	7	5	8	3	9	5	7	6	7	5
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	80	83	83	73	84	76	83	77	79	83	80
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	19	18	17	27	16	23	16	22	21	18	19
CONCERNED (NET)	+61	+65	+66	+46	+68	+53	+67	+55	+58	+65	+61
Weighted N	477	167	178	132	228	249	199	278	303	174	383

[44] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Give you a productivity score that affects your pay or discipline

(N=477)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	54	59	62	36	58	50	55	53	50	62	55
Somewhat concerned	23	21	19	32	22	24	24	23	24	22	22
Not that concerned	14	11	11	22	15	14	13	15	17	10	15
Not concerned at all	8	8	8	9	5	11	7	9	9	7	8
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	77	80	81	68	80	74	79	76	74	84	77
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	22	19	19	31	20	25	20	24	26	17	23
CONCERNED (NET)	+55	+61	+62	+37	+60	+49	+59	+52	+48	+67	+54
Weighted N	477	167	178	132	228	249	199	278	303	174	383

[45] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Decide who gets hired, fired, or disciplined without a person reviewing the decision

(N=477)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	69	68	80	57	73	66	67	71	65	77	71
Somewhat concerned	19	20	12	27	16	22	22	17	21	16	19
Not that concerned	7	7	5	9	8	6	7	7	8	4	6
Not concerned at all	5	4	3	8	4	5	4	5	6	3	5
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	88	88	92	84	89	88	89	88	86	93	90
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	12	11	8	17	12	11	11	12	14	7	11
CONCERNED (NET)	+76	+77	+84	+67	+77	+77	+78	+76	+72	+86	+79
Weighted N	477	167	178	132	228	249	199	278	303	174	383

[46] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI being used to track and monitor what you do online and in public

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	70	72	73	62	73	65	59	74	69	70	60	71
Somewhat concerned	21	18	18	26	19	22	27	18	21	21	24	20
Not that concerned	7	6	6	10	6	8	10	6	7	7	9	7
Not concerned at all	3	4	2	2	1	4	4	2	3	2	7	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	91	90	91	88	92	87	86	92	90	91	84	91
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	10	10	8	12	7	12	14	8	10	9	16	9
CONCERNED (NET)	+81	+80	+83	+76	+85	+75	+72	+84	+80	+82	+68	+82
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[47] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Companies collecting your personal information to train AI or to target you with ads and content

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	62	67	64	54	66	58	52	66	61	64	56	63
Somewhat concerned	26	20	26	32	24	28	30	24	27	24	25	26
Not that concerned	9	8	8	11	8	10	13	7	9	10	11	9
Not concerned at all	3	4	2	3	2	4	5	2	4	2	8	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	88	87	90	86	90	86	82	90	88	88	81	89
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	12	12	10	14	10	14	18	9	13	12	19	11
CONCERNED (NET)	+76	+75	+80	+72	+80	+72	+64	+81	+75	+76	+62	+78
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[48] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI chatbots or "companion" apps interacting with children or teenagers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	71	70	75	67	76	65	63	74	69	74	62	72
Somewhat concerned	20	20	19	23	17	25	23	19	21	19	22	20
Not that concerned	6	6	5	7	6	6	7	5	6	5	7	6
Not concerned at all	3	4	2	3	2	4	6	2	3	2	9	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	91	90	94	90	93	90	86	93	90	93	84	92
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	9	10	7	10	8	10	13	7	9	7	16	8
CONCERNED (NET)	+82	+80	+87	+80	+85	+80	+73	+86	+81	+86	+68	+84
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[49] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Companies using AI and your personal data to charge you a higher price than other people for the same product

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	72	76	74	64	75	67	59	77	70	74	69	72
Somewhat concerned	19	15	20	23	17	22	26	16	20	17	15	20
Not that concerned	6	6	4	9	6	6	9	4	6	6	9	5
Not concerned at all	3	4	3	4	2	5	6	2	4	3	8	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	91	91	94	87	92	89	85	93	90	91	84	92
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	9	10	7	13	8	11	15	6	10	9	17	8
CONCERNED (NET)	+82	+81	+87	+74	+84	+78	+70	+87	+80	+82	+67	+84
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[50] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI-generated "deepfake" images, audio, or video of real people

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	73	77	76	66	78	68	66	76	71	77	65	74
Somewhat concerned	18	14	18	24	15	23	20	18	20	16	20	19
Not that concerned	6	5	4	7	5	6	7	5	6	6	6	5
Not concerned at all	3	4	2	3	2	4	7	1	3	2	8	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	91	91	94	90	93	91	86	94	91	93	85	93
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	9	9	6	10	7	10	14	6	9	8	14	7
CONCERNED (NET)	+82	+82	+88	+80	+86	+81	+72	+88	+82	+85	+71	+86
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[51] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Not being able to tell what is real and what is AI-generated online

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	69	71	72	62	73	65	64	71	68	70	66	69
Somewhat concerned	22	18	21	26	19	25	22	21	22	20	17	22
Not that concerned	7	7	5	8	7	7	9	6	7	7	10	6
Not concerned at all	3	4	2	3	2	4	5	2	3	2	7	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	91	89	93	88	92	90	86	92	90	90	83	91
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	10	11	7	11	9	11	14	8	10	9	17	8
CONCERNED (NET)	+81	+78	+86	+77	+83	+79	+72	+84	+80	+81	+66	+83
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[52] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— People relying on AI for companionship or advice instead of other people

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	57	57	57	58	63	51	55	58	56	59	53	57
Somewhat concerned	27	27	28	28	23	32	29	27	29	25	28	29
Not that concerned	11	12	11	11	11	11	12	11	11	11	10	11
Not concerned at all	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	8	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	84	84	85	86	86	83	84	85	85	84	81	86
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	15	16	15	15	14	16	16	15	14	15	18	14
CONCERNED (NET)	+69	+68	+70	+71	+72	+67	+68	+70	+71	+69	+63	+72
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[53] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI being used for massive surveillance, like with the use of Flock Safety cameras

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	61	66	66	51	62	60	62	61	62	61	59	62
Somewhat concerned	25	22	23	31	26	24	25	25	25	24	21	25
Not that concerned	9	7	7	14	9	10	8	10	8	12	8	10
Not concerned at all	4	5	4	4	3	6	6	4	5	3	12	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	86	88	89	82	88	84	87	86	87	85	80	87
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	13	12	11	18	12	16	14	14	13	15	20	13
CONCERNED (NET)	+73	+76	+78	+64	+76	+68	+73	+72	+74	+70	+60	+74
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[54] As far as you know, is an AI data center currently operating, being built, or proposed in or near your community?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes, operating	3	3	3	4	2	4	5	2	3	3	6	3
Yes, being built or proposed	34	34	35	31	34	33	34	34	32	37	26	34
No	34	39	30	33	32	36	31	35	34	33	30	35
Don't know	29	24	32	32	32	26	30	29	31	26	38	28
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[55] Would you support or oppose new large AI data centers being built in your community?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	5	4	3	7	3	6	5	4	4	5	5	4
Somewhat support	17	12	17	23	10	25	17	17	16	19	20	16
Somewhat oppose	20	18	21	20	21	18	16	21	19	21	18	19
Strongly oppose	53	61	56	42	60	46	57	52	54	52	44	55
Don't know	6	6	3	8	6	5	5	6	7	4	13	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	22	16	20	30	13	31	22	21	20	24	25	20
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	73	79	77	62	81	64	73	73	73	73	62	74
SUPPORT (NET)	−51	−63	−57	−32	−68	−33	−51	−52	−53	−49	−37	−54
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[56] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will increase the wealth of billionaires

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	51	65	57	29	51	50	51	51	49	55	54	51
Somewhat agree	25	18	21	37	22	28	24	25	25	24	22	25
Somewhat disagree	5	3	4	8	6	4	5	5	5	5	3	5
Strongly disagree	5	5	3	6	5	4	5	4	5	4	8	4
Don't know	15	9	15	21	16	13	14	15	16	13	14	15
AGREE (TOTAL)	76	83	78	66	73	78	75	76	74	79	76	76
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	10	8	7	14	11	8	10	9	10	9	11	9
AGREE (NET)	+66	+75	+71	+52	+62	+70	+65	+67	+64	+70	+65	+67
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[57] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will increase the wealth of American workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	5	4	2	9	4	6	7	4	5	5	7	5
Somewhat agree	16	14	14	21	13	19	20	14	16	16	19	15
Somewhat disagree	23	23	21	25	23	23	20	24	22	25	22	24
Strongly disagree	39	44	47	26	42	36	39	40	39	40	29	41
Don't know	17	15	16	19	18	16	14	18	18	14	23	16
AGREE (TOTAL)	21	18	16	30	17	25	27	18	21	21	26	20
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	62	67	68	51	65	59	59	64	61	65	51	65
AGREE (NET)	−41	−49	−52	−21	−48	−34	−32	−46	−40	−44	−25	−45
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[58] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will lead to medical and scientific breakthroughs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	22	20	20	26	18	26	19	23	19	27	20	22
Somewhat agree	43	38	50	41	43	44	37	46	42	46	33	44
Somewhat disagree	13	14	13	10	14	11	18	10	14	10	9	13
Strongly disagree	10	12	5	13	10	10	13	9	12	6	15	9
Don't know	12	16	11	10	15	9	12	12	13	10	23	11
AGREE (TOTAL)	65	58	70	67	61	70	56	69	61	73	53	66
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	23	26	18	23	24	21	31	19	26	16	24	22
AGREE (NET)	+42	+32	+52	+44	+37	+49	+25	+50	+35	+57	+29	+44
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[59] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— Using AI could make it harder for people to be creative and think for themselves

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	47	48	50	43	53	41	53	45	47	47	41	47
Somewhat agree	34	34	33	35	33	36	26	37	35	33	33	35
Somewhat disagree	8	9	7	10	6	11	8	8	7	12	8	8
Strongly disagree	5	5	4	7	4	7	6	5	5	6	10	5
Don't know	5	5	5	5	4	5	7	4	6	2	8	4
AGREE (TOTAL)	81	82	83	78	86	77	79	82	82	80	74	82
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	13	14	11	17	10	18	14	13	12	18	18	13
AGREE (NET)	+68	+68	+72	+61	+76	+59	+65	+69	+70	+62	+56	+69
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[60] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI capabilities are overblown, and I doubt AI will replace jobs or affect people's lives that much

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	7	6	6	11	6	10	13	5	8	6	10	7
Somewhat agree	17	17	16	18	17	17	20	16	17	17	16	17
Somewhat disagree	30	26	31	31	29	30	27	31	27	35	19	31
Strongly disagree	37	42	38	29	39	34	31	39	37	35	39	37
Don't know	9	9	9	10	10	8	10	9	11	6	16	8
AGREE (TOTAL)	24	23	22	29	23	27	33	21	25	23	26	24
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	67	68	69	60	68	64	58	70	64	70	58	68
AGREE (NET)	−43	−45	−47	−31	−45	−37	−25	−49	−39	−47	−32	−44
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[61] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI is a threat to American democracy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	29	34	33	19	31	27	38	26	29	29	32	29
Somewhat agree	30	31	26	33	31	28	27	31	32	26	24	32
Somewhat disagree	17	16	20	16	15	19	14	18	15	22	14	18
Strongly disagree	10	9	7	14	8	13	9	10	10	11	12	9
Don't know	14	11	13	17	14	13	12	15	14	13	18	13
AGREE (TOTAL)	59	65	59	52	62	55	65	57	61	55	56	61
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	27	25	27	30	23	32	23	28	25	33	26	27
AGREE (NET)	+32	+40	+32	+22	+39	+23	+42	+29	+36	+22	+30	+34
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[62] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI could eventually pose a risk to the survival of humanity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	34	40	35	27	38	30	42	31	37	30	37	34
Somewhat agree	27	23	27	33	29	25	20	30	28	27	18	29
Somewhat disagree	14	11	14	17	11	17	13	14	13	15	11	14
Strongly disagree	11	12	9	13	8	15	11	11	10	14	12	10
Don't know	13	15	14	11	14	13	13	13	13	15	22	13
AGREE (TOTAL)	61	63	62	60	67	55	62	61	65	57	55	63
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	25	23	23	30	19	32	24	25	23	29	23	24
AGREE (NET)	+36	+40	+39	+30	+48	+23	+38	+36	+42	+28	+32	+39
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[63] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— The executives who run AI companies care about people like me

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	4	5	3	4	3	5	8	2	5	2	10	3
Somewhat agree	8	6	7	13	8	10	11	7	9	8	10	8
Somewhat disagree	19	15	13	30	17	21	16	20	20	18	17	20
Strongly disagree	59	64	69	41	63	55	55	61	56	65	49	60
Don't know	10	10	8	11	10	9	9	10	11	7	13	9
AGREE (TOTAL)	12	11	10	17	11	15	19	9	14	10	20	11
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	78	79	82	71	80	76	71	81	76	83	66	80
AGREE (NET)	−66	−68	−72	−54	−69	−61	−52	−72	−62	−73	−46	−69
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[64] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will lead to mass layoffs of American workers in certain industries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	36	38	40	29	40	32	41	34	37	34	38	36
Somewhat agree	37	36	36	37	35	38	37	37	37	37	32	38
Somewhat disagree	12	8	10	18	9	15	9	13	9	16	10	12
Strongly disagree	5	8	3	5	5	6	5	5	6	4	10	5
Don't know	10	10	10	11	10	10	8	11	11	8	11	10
AGREE (TOTAL)	73	74	76	66	75	70	78	71	74	71	70	74
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	17	16	13	23	14	21	14	18	15	20	20	17
AGREE (NET)	+56	+58	+63	+43	+61	+49	+64	+53	+59	+51	+50	+57
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[65] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Severe job losses throughout the U.S. economy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	68	78	66	59	76	59	64	69	70	65	74	69
Somewhat important	26	16	28	32	20	31	26	25	25	27	17	26
Not that important	4	3	4	6	3	6	7	3	3	6	3	4
Not important at all	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	6	1
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	94	94	94	91	96	90	90	94	95	92	91	95
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	6	5	6	8	4	9	10	5	5	8	9	5
IMPORTANT (NET)	+88	+89	+88	+83	+92	+81	+80	+89	+90	+84	+82	+90
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[66] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Protecting children's safety

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	82	84	83	80	86	78	75	85	82	83	80	84
Somewhat important	13	11	13	16	10	17	17	12	13	14	13	13
Not that important	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	3	4	2	2	3
Not important at all	1	2	1	1	1	2	4	<0.5	2	1	5	1
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	95	95	96	96	96	95	92	97	95	97	93	97
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	4	5	4	5	4	6	9	3	6	3	7	4
IMPORTANT (NET)	+91	+90	+92	+91	+92	+89	+83	+94	+89	+94	+86	+93
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[67] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Protecting the environment and public health

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	70	80	74	55	76	63	65	72	70	71	70	71
Somewhat important	22	15	20	33	18	27	24	21	22	22	18	22
Not that important	5	3	4	9	4	6	7	5	5	5	4	6
Not important at all	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	3	2	8	2
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	92	95	94	88	94	90	89	93	92	93	88	93
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	8	6	7	11	6	10	11	7	8	7	12	8
IMPORTANT (NET)	+84	+89	+87	+77	+88	+80	+78	+86	+84	+86	+76	+85
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[68] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Mass surveillance

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	61	68	64	49	64	57	55	63	60	62	63	61
Somewhat important	25	22	22	32	23	27	27	24	25	25	26	24
Not that important	9	7	10	11	9	10	12	8	10	9	6	10
Not important at all	5	3	4	8	3	7	7	4	5	4	5	5
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	86	90	86	81	87	84	82	87	85	87	89	85
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	14	10	14	19	12	17	19	12	15	13	11	15
IMPORTANT (NET)	+72	+80	+72	+62	+75	+67	+63	+75	+70	+74	+78	+70
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[69] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Construction of massive data center facilities in communities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	53	64	53	41	61	43	50	54	51	55	52	53
Somewhat important	27	20	27	35	24	31	27	27	29	24	22	27
Not that important	13	9	13	16	9	17	15	12	12	13	13	13
Not important at all	7	7	8	8	6	9	9	7	8	7	13	7
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	80	84	80	76	85	74	77	81	80	79	74	80
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	20	16	21	24	15	26	24	19	20	20	26	20
IMPORTANT (NET)	+60	+68	+59	+52	+70	+48	+53	+62	+60	+59	+48	+60
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[70] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data center companies to transparently publish information about their water and energy usage

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	75	76	81	68	79	71	64	80	71	83	63	77
Somewhat support	15	11	13	20	11	19	16	14	16	11	10	15
Somewhat oppose	3	3	2	5	2	4	7	1	4	2	5	3
Strongly oppose	2	3	0	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	5	1
Don't know	5	6	5	5	6	5	9	3	7	2	16	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	90	87	94	88	90	90	80	94	87	94	73	92
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	5	6	2	7	4	6	10	2	6	4	10	4
SUPPORT (NET)	+85	+81	+92	+81	+86	+84	+70	+92	+81	+90	+63	+88
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[71] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data centers to use renewable energy to power their facilities instead of fossil fuel energy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	54	66	57	37	58	49	51	55	52	57	47	55
Somewhat support	20	15	18	26	18	22	20	20	21	18	12	21
Somewhat oppose	8	4	7	13	6	10	10	7	8	7	8	7
Strongly oppose	6	2	6	11	3	9	5	7	5	8	7	6
Don't know	12	12	12	13	15	10	14	12	14	10	26	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	81	75	63	76	71	71	75	73	75	59	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	6	13	24	9	19	15	14	13	15	15	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+60	+75	+62	+39	+67	+52	+56	+61	+60	+60	+44	+63
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[72] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Enacting a moratorium on new AI data centers nationwide until Congress passes rules protecting electricity prices, water supplies, workers, and public safety

(N=532)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	55	62	55	46	61	48	45	59	55	55	49	56
Somewhat support	23	24	23	22	19	27	27	21	22	24	20	24
Somewhat oppose	7	3	6	12	4	9	6	7	7	5	3	7
Strongly oppose	7	4	5	11	5	9	7	6	5	10	8	7
Don't know	9	7	11	9	10	8	14	7	11	6	20	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	86	78	68	80	75	72	80	77	79	69	80
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	7	11	23	9	18	13	13	12	15	11	14
SUPPORT (NET)	+64	+79	+67	+45	+71	+57	+59	+67	+65	+64	+58	+66
Weighted N	532	170	204	158	282	250	156	376	348	184	52	440

[73] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Enacting a moratorium on new AI data centers nationwide until Congress passes laws that regulate the AI industry

(N=473)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	49	61	53	32	53	44	43	51	45	57	50
Somewhat support	22	18	19	28	20	24	17	23	22	20	22
Somewhat oppose	11	7	9	16	7	15	12	10	11	11	11
Strongly oppose	9	3	9	15	7	11	9	8	9	9	9
Don't know	10	12	10	9	13	7	18	7	14	4	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	79	72	60	73	68	60	74	67	77	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	10	18	31	14	26	21	18	20	20	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+51	+69	+54	+29	+59	+42	+39	+56	+47	+57	+52
Weighted N	473	161	158	154	252	221	138	335	309	164	391

[74] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Ending federal tax breaks for new AI data centers and charging the largest operators a new tax on their revenue, with the money going to communities and workers affected by data centers and AI job losses

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	58	67	62	44	61	54	52	61	55	63	53	59
Somewhat support	20	14	19	27	18	22	19	20	21	17	14	20
Somewhat oppose	9	6	8	14	8	11	14	7	9	9	11	9
Strongly oppose	5	4	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	5	7	4
Don't know	9	9	7	10	10	7	11	8	10	6	16	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	81	81	71	79	76	71	81	76	80	67	79
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	10	12	20	12	17	19	12	14	14	18	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+64	+71	+69	+51	+67	+59	+52	+69	+62	+66	+49	+66
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[75] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring AI data centers to pay the full cost of the new power plants and transmission lines they need

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	77	74	83	73	78	75	64	82	74	83	59	79
Somewhat support	12	14	8	15	10	14	18	10	12	13	16	12
Somewhat oppose	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	3	4	3	5	3
Strongly oppose	2	3	1	3	3	1	4	1	3	1	3	2
Don't know	6	7	5	7	6	6	10	4	8	1	17	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	89	88	91	88	88	89	82	92	86	96	75	91
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	5	6	5	6	6	5	9	4	7	4	8	5
SUPPORT (NET)	+84	+82	+86	+82	+82	+84	+73	+88	+79	+92	+67	+86
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[76] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data centers to reduce their energy use during power grid emergencies so that homes and businesses are not at risk of losing electricity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	70	73	75	62	74	67	59	75	68	75	56	73
Somewhat support	16	12	16	21	15	18	21	14	16	16	13	16
Somewhat oppose	4	4	1	6	3	5	6	3	4	2	8	4
Strongly oppose	3	3	1	5	2	4	3	3	3	3	5	3
Don't know	7	8	7	5	7	7	11	5	9	4	18	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	86	85	91	83	89	85	80	89	84	91	69	89
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	7	2	11	5	9	9	6	7	5	13	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+79	+78	+89	+72	+84	+76	+71	+83	+77	+86	+56	+82
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[77] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Repealing or limiting tax incentives so that data centers don't strip funding away from local services like public schools

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	67	73	73	54	69	65	58	71	65	71	62	69
Somewhat support	18	13	16	25	17	18	20	17	18	17	13	18
Somewhat oppose	4	4	3	7	3	6	8	3	4	4	7	4
Strongly oppose	3	3	1	6	2	4	4	3	3	3	7	3
Don't know	8	7	7	9	8	7	10	7	9	5	12	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	85	86	89	79	86	83	78	88	83	88	75	87
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	7	4	13	5	10	12	6	7	7	14	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+78	+79	+85	+66	+81	+73	+66	+82	+76	+81	+61	+80
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[78] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning all new data centers from being built nationwide

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	30	36	29	25	35	25	37	27	32	27	34	30
Somewhat support	21	25	20	18	21	21	20	21	21	20	19	21
Somewhat oppose	20	18	21	21	18	21	18	20	20	20	14	21
Strongly oppose	17	8	19	26	12	23	11	20	15	22	7	17
Don't know	12	14	11	11	13	11	13	12	13	11	26	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	51	61	49	43	56	46	57	48	53	47	53	51
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	37	26	40	47	30	44	29	40	35	42	21	38
SUPPORT (NET)	+14	+35	+9	−4	+26	+2	+28	+8	+18	+5	+32	+13
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[79] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning companies from using AI and personal data to charge some people a different price than other people for the same product, or to pay workers different wages for the same work

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	72	72	77	65	75	68	59	77	69	77	55	75
Somewhat support	12	13	11	13	9	16	18	10	13	11	14	12
Somewhat oppose	4	4	1	9	4	5	8	3	5	3	8	4
Strongly oppose	6	4	5	9	5	6	7	5	6	5	8	5
Don't know	6	7	6	4	7	5	9	4	7	4	15	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	84	85	88	78	84	84	77	87	82	88	69	87
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	8	6	18	9	11	15	8	11	8	16	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+74	+77	+82	+60	+75	+73	+62	+79	+71	+80	+53	+78
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[80] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring the federal government to own stakes in AI companies to ensure American people have a say in the development of their products

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	27	31	26	24	29	25	28	26	29	24	40	25
Somewhat support	22	23	19	23	22	22	21	22	23	18	17	23
Somewhat oppose	16	12	17	19	15	18	18	15	17	15	11	17
Strongly oppose	18	14	20	20	13	24	14	20	14	25	10	19
Don't know	17	20	18	14	22	12	19	17	17	18	22	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	49	54	45	47	51	47	49	48	52	42	57	48
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	34	26	37	39	28	42	32	35	31	40	21	36
SUPPORT (NET)	+15	+28	+8	+8	+23	+5	+17	+13	+21	+2	+36	+12
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[81] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Placing a tax on large AI companies based on the AI services they sell, with the tax rate rising automatically when unemployment goes up

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	50	61	51	38	56	45	49	51	50	51	51	51
Somewhat support	22	18	22	27	20	25	20	23	23	21	16	23
Somewhat oppose	8	6	6	14	6	11	11	8	8	9	8	9
Strongly oppose	6	4	6	9	4	9	7	6	5	8	7	6
Don't know	12	11	15	11	15	10	14	12	13	11	18	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	72	79	73	65	76	70	69	74	73	72	67	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	14	10	12	23	10	20	18	14	13	17	15	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+58	+69	+61	+42	+66	+50	+51	+60	+60	+55	+52	+59
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[82] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring companies to test the AI systems they use to decide who gets a job, a loan, an apartment, or medical care for bias and errors, and report the results to federal regulators

(N=532)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	51	60	50	44	53	50	47	53	53	48	45	53
Somewhat support	16	17	13	19	12	21	19	15	14	20	11	16
Somewhat oppose	9	7	9	9	8	10	9	9	9	8	8	9
Strongly oppose	12	10	9	16	12	11	11	12	11	13	20	11
Don't know	12	7	17	11	15	9	14	11	13	11	16	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	77	63	63	65	71	66	68	67	68	56	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	17	18	25	20	21	20	21	20	21	28	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+46	+60	+45	+38	+45	+50	+46	+47	+47	+47	+28	+49
Weighted N	532	170	204	158	282	250	156	376	348	184	52	440

[83] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning companies from using AI to decide who gets a job, a loan, an apartment, or medical care due to bias and errors

(N=473)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	66	71	67	59	75	55	57	69	64	69	66
Somewhat support	14	9	14	19	9	19	13	14	16	11	15
Somewhat oppose	5	2	5	7	2	7	9	3	5	4	5
Strongly oppose	6	7	4	7	5	7	11	4	7	4	5
Don't know	10	11	11	8	9	11	11	10	9	12	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	80	80	81	78	84	74	70	83	80	80	81
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	11	9	9	14	7	14	20	7	12	8	10
SUPPORT (NET)	+69	+71	+72	+64	+77	+60	+50	+76	+68	+72	+71
Weighted N	473	161	158	154	252	221	138	335	309	164	391

[84] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning AI "companion" chatbots for children and requiring chatbots to tell users they are not human

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	74	74	77	69	76	70	61	79	71	79	57	76
Somewhat support	14	13	12	17	11	18	17	13	14	14	12	14
Somewhat oppose	4	4	3	5	4	4	6	3	5	2	4	4
Strongly oppose	4	4	3	4	4	4	9	2	4	3	12	3
Don't know	5	6	5	4	5	5	8	4	6	3	14	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	88	87	89	86	87	88	78	92	85	93	69	90
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	8	8	6	9	8	8	15	5	9	5	16	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+80	+79	+83	+77	+79	+80	+63	+87	+76	+88	+53	+83
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[85] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Making it a crime for AI companies to let chatbots sexually solicit kids or encourage self-harm

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	83	83	87	80	84	83	67	90	81	88	67	87
Somewhat support	8	9	6	9	6	10	16	4	9	7	11	7
Somewhat oppose	2	2	1	4	2	2	4	1	2	2	5	2
Strongly oppose	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	2	3	1	9	2
Don't know	4	4	5	4	5	3	8	3	5	2	10	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	91	92	93	89	90	93	83	94	90	95	78	94
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	4	5	3	7	4	5	8	3	5	3	14	4
SUPPORT (NET)	+87	+87	+90	+82	+86	+88	+75	+91	+85	+92	+64	+90
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[86] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning AI companies from allowing their products to be used for nefarious reasons and enforcing a "kill-switch" method on their technology, which would automatically stop their products from functioning

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	66	68	69	61	72	59	58	70	66	67	55	69
Somewhat support	17	18	15	18	12	22	19	16	17	16	17	17
Somewhat oppose	4	1	4	6	3	5	4	3	3	4	3	4
Strongly oppose	4	3	3	6	3	5	8	2	4	3	10	3
Don't know	10	9	10	9	10	9	11	9	10	9	16	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	83	86	84	79	84	81	77	86	83	83	72	86
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	8	4	7	12	6	10	12	5	7	7	13	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+75	+82	+77	+67	+78	+71	+65	+81	+76	+76	+59	+79
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[87] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring AI companies to devote a significant portion of their research to help the process of medical breakthroughs, like curing cancer

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	55	59	56	48	57	53	45	59	55	55	49	56
Somewhat support	24	25	20	28	24	24	24	24	25	23	19	25
Somewhat oppose	7	4	8	8	6	8	11	5	7	8	7	7
Strongly oppose	5	4	4	8	3	6	7	4	4	6	7	5
Don't know	9	8	11	8	10	9	14	7	10	8	17	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	84	76	76	81	77	69	83	80	78	68	81
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	8	12	16	9	14	18	9	11	14	14	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+67	+76	+64	+60	+72	+63	+51	+74	+69	+64	+54	+69
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[88] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Holding AI companies financially accountable for any damage their technology may have caused and using those proceeds for potential victims

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	69	75	70	61	73	64	65	71	70	67	61	70
Somewhat support	17	15	17	20	14	21	16	18	16	20	17	18
Somewhat oppose	4	2	4	5	3	4	5	3	4	3	4	4
Strongly oppose	4	3	2	7	2	6	5	3	3	6	6	4
Don't know	6	6	7	6	8	5	9	5	8	4	12	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	86	90	87	81	87	85	81	89	86	87	78	88
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	8	5	6	12	5	10	10	6	7	9	10	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+78	+85	+81	+69	+82	+75	+71	+83	+79	+78	+68	+80
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[89] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a dividend where Americans are able to receive a portion of profits from AI companies that use commercial data

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	41	49	42	31	43	39	39	41	44	35	46	41
Somewhat support	27	25	27	31	27	28	29	27	27	28	20	27
Somewhat oppose	8	6	9	10	7	10	9	8	7	11	9	8
Strongly oppose	8	5	7	12	5	10	9	7	7	10	9	8
Don't know	16	15	16	17	18	13	14	17	15	17	16	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	68	74	69	62	70	67	68	68	71	63	66	68
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	11	16	22	12	20	18	15	14	21	18	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+52	+63	+53	+40	+58	+47	+50	+53	+57	+42	+48	+52
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[90] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a guaranteed jobs program for American workers who were laid off or terminated due to AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	51	62	51	39	59	42	48	52	53	47	56	51
Somewhat support	24	20	25	27	21	28	23	25	24	24	11	26
Somewhat oppose	9	5	9	13	6	12	8	10	7	13	11	9
Strongly oppose	7	4	7	10	5	10	11	6	6	9	9	6
Don't know	9	8	8	10	10	8	11	8	10	7	13	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	82	76	66	80	70	71	77	77	71	67	77
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	16	9	16	23	11	22	19	16	13	22	20	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+59	+73	+60	+43	+69	+48	+52	+61	+64	+49	+47	+62
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[91] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a universal program, also known as UBI, which would provide a monthly stimulus check to every American, which will be funded through raising taxes on AI companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	41	53	41	29	45	37	44	40	45	34	44	41
Somewhat support	21	24	17	24	21	22	20	22	22	20	23	21
Somewhat oppose	10	5	12	13	7	14	10	10	8	14	5	11
Strongly oppose	13	5	15	19	10	17	10	14	10	19	10	12
Don't know	14	13	16	15	18	10	15	14	15	13	18	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	77	58	53	66	59	64	62	67	54	67	62
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	23	10	27	32	17	31	20	24	18	33	15	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+39	+67	+31	+21	+49	+28	+44	+38	+49	+21	+52	+39
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[92] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Banning the development of artificial "super" intelligence that could replace massive amounts of jobs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	52	60	50	46	59	44	48	53	56	44	48	53
Somewhat support	19	16	18	23	16	22	18	19	18	21	13	20
Somewhat oppose	9	7	9	10	7	11	10	8	7	11	9	9
Strongly oppose	9	5	9	12	6	12	11	8	8	10	12	7
Don't know	12	12	14	10	13	11	13	12	11	14	18	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	76	68	69	75	66	66	72	74	65	61	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	12	18	22	13	23	21	16	15	21	21	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+53	+64	+50	+47	+62	+43	+45	+56	+59	+44	+40	+57
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[93] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a tax law that would incentivize companies to hire human employees while financially penalizing those who replace their workers with AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	47	54	49	38	51	43	45	48	49	44	49	47
Somewhat support	26	25	23	31	24	28	27	26	28	23	15	28
Somewhat oppose	9	5	10	13	7	12	9	9	7	13	11	9
Strongly oppose	6	4	5	9	4	9	8	5	5	8	6	5
Don't know	11	11	13	9	14	8	12	11	11	12	18	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	73	79	72	69	75	71	72	74	77	67	64	75
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	9	15	22	11	21	17	14	12	21	17	14
SUPPORT (NET)	+58	+70	+57	+47	+64	+50	+55	+60	+65	+46	+47	+61
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[94] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a system that would guarantee health care for all American workers who lost their jobs due to AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	50	64	51	33	55	43	47	51	52	46	59	50
Somewhat support	21	18	21	25	20	23	20	22	23	18	10	23
Somewhat oppose	10	5	8	17	7	13	10	10	8	12	8	10
Strongly oppose	9	3	11	15	6	13	11	9	7	13	9	8
Don't know	10	10	10	10	12	8	12	9	10	11	14	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	82	72	58	75	66	67	73	75	64	69	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	8	19	32	13	26	21	19	15	25	17	18
SUPPORT (NET)	+52	+74	+53	+26	+62	+40	+46	+54	+60	+39	+52	+55
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[95] Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
I am more concerned with AI data centers being built than non-AI data centers	61	69	64	50	66	56	62	61	61	61	50	63
I am more concerned with non-AI data centers being built than AI data centers	6	6	4	9	6	7	9	5	7	5	13	5
I am not concerned about non-AI data centers or AI data centers being built	18	12	18	25	14	23	17	19	17	20	16	19
Don't know	14	13	14	16	14	14	12	15	14	13	21	13
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[96] Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
The government should pause construction of new AI data centers until there are rules in place to protect electricity prices, water, and communities	63	73	61	54	71	53	63	63	65	58	62	65
The government should allow data centers to be built but require them to pay their fair share, protect ratepayers, and get local approval	32	22	34	40	23	42	30	33	29	38	25	31
Don't know	5	5	4	6	6	5	7	4	6	4	13	4
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[97] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Donald Trump

(N=996)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	18	1	6	51	17	19	12	21	21	13	6	20
Trust somewhat	17	4	19	29	15	20	14	18	19	14	3	19
Don't trust that much	9	6	11	9	9	9	12	8	9	9	7	8
Don't trust at all	56	89	63	12	59	52	62	53	51	65	83	53
TRUST (TOTAL)	35	5	25	80	32	39	26	39	40	27	9	39
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	65	95	74	21	68	61	74	61	60	74	90	61
TRUST (NET)	−30	−90	−49	+59	−36	−22	−48	−22	−20	−47	−81	−22
Weighted N	996	322	367	307	530	466	288	708	649	347	98	824

[98] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— JD Vance

(N=946)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	20	1	12	49	18	22	14	22	24	14	5	21
Trust somewhat	21	5	22	35	19	23	18	22	23	18	9	23
Don't trust that much	12	15	14	7	14	10	18	10	14	10	19	10
Don't trust at all	47	79	52	8	49	45	50	46	40	59	67	45
TRUST (TOTAL)	41	6	34	84	37	45	32	44	47	32	14	44
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	59	94	66	15	63	55	68	56	54	69	86	55
TRUST (NET)	−18	−88	−32	+69	−26	−10	−36	−12	−7	−37	−72	−11
Weighted N	946	308	342	296	497	449	261	685	604	342	82	795

[99] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Marco Rubio

(N=830)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	22	2	15	50	21	23	10	25	26	16	5	24
Trust somewhat	21	8	23	33	19	23	22	21	21	21	9	22
Don't trust that much	16	17	20	9	18	13	20	14	16	15	20	15
Don't trust at all	41	73	42	9	42	41	48	39	37	49	65	39
TRUST (TOTAL)	43	10	38	83	40	46	32	46	47	37	14	46
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	57	90	62	18	60	54	68	53	53	64	85	54
TRUST (NET)	−14	−80	−24	+65	−20	−8	−36	−7	−6	−27	−71	−8
Weighted N	830	265	300	265	410	420	195	635	511	319	72	698

[100] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Gavin Newsom

(N=796)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	14	30	9	2	18	10	9	15	12	17	27	13
Trust somewhat	28	47	26	9	28	27	29	27	24	33	36	28
Don't trust that much	16	15	19	14	13	19	24	13	19	12	16	15
Don't trust at all	43	8	46	76	41	44	38	44	45	39	20	44
TRUST (TOTAL)	42	77	35	11	46	37	38	42	36	50	63	41
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	59	23	65	90	54	63	62	57	64	51	36	59
TRUST (NET)	−17	+54	−30	−79	−8	−26	−24	−15	−28	−1	+27	−18
Weighted N	796	265	287	244	386	410	198	598	488	308	67	671

[101] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Kamala Harris

(N=983)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	21	49	12	<0.5	24	17	22	20	21	20	58	16
Trust somewhat	23	40	23	5	25	21	23	23	20	28	27	24
Don't trust that much	13	7	17	15	12	15	19	11	13	14	3	14
Don't trust at all	43	4	48	80	39	48	37	46	46	38	12	46
TRUST (TOTAL)	44	89	35	5	49	38	45	43	41	48	85	40
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	56	11	65	95	51	63	56	57	59	52	15	60
TRUST (NET)	−12	+78	−30	−90	−2	−25	−11	−14	−18	−4	+70	−20
Weighted N	983	324	356	303	521	462	281	702	638	345	96	812

[102] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Bernie Sanders

(N=939)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	26	50	22	3	29	22	31	24	22	32	44	24
Trust somewhat	24	35	27	8	25	22	27	22	23	24	34	23
Don't trust that much	13	10	13	17	11	15	17	12	14	12	11	12
Don't trust at all	38	5	38	72	35	41	25	42	41	32	11	40
TRUST (TOTAL)	50	85	49	11	54	44	58	46	45	56	78	47
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	51	15	51	89	46	56	42	54	55	44	22	52
TRUST (NET)	−1	+70	−2	−78	+8	−12	+16	−8	−10	+12	+56	−5
Weighted N	939	311	338	290	488	451	257	682	602	337	87	783

[103] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (AOC)

(N=795)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	21	42	19	1	23	18	23	20	17	26	31	20
Trust somewhat	24	42	25	4	25	23	31	22	21	28	33	23
Don't trust that much	12	10	13	13	10	14	15	11	13	11	17	11
Don't trust at all	43	7	44	81	41	45	31	47	48	35	19	45
TRUST (TOTAL)	45	84	44	5	48	41	54	42	38	54	64	43
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	55	17	57	94	51	59	46	58	61	46	36	56
TRUST (NET)	−10	+67	−13	−89	−3	−18	+8	−16	−23	+8	+28	−13
Weighted N	795	259	295	241	401	394	186	609	481	314	65	671

[104] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Democrats in Congress

(N=964)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	14	34	6	1	15	12	15	13	15	11	42	10
Trust somewhat	30	52	30	7	32	28	27	31	26	38	38	30
Don't trust that much	21	9	31	22	20	22	22	20	21	21	10	22
Don't trust at all	36	5	34	71	33	38	36	35	39	30	10	38
TRUST (TOTAL)	44	86	36	8	47	40	42	44	41	49	80	40
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	57	14	65	93	53	60	58	55	60	51	20	60
TRUST (NET)	−13	+72	−29	−85	−6	−20	−16	−11	−19	−2	+60	−20
Weighted N	964	317	348	299	505	459	270	694	620	344	91	799

[105] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Republicans in Congress

(N=961)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	10	1	3	28	11	10	9	11	13	5	4	11
Trust somewhat	26	4	24	52	24	28	18	29	29	21	8	29
Don't trust that much	19	21	24	11	18	20	22	18	20	17	19	18
Don't trust at all	44	73	49	9	47	42	51	42	38	56	69	42
TRUST (TOTAL)	36	5	27	80	35	38	27	40	42	26	12	40
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	63	94	73	20	65	62	73	60	58	73	88	60
TRUST (NET)	−27	−89	−46	+60	−30	−24	−46	−20	−16	−47	−76	−20
Weighted N	961	310	349	302	507	454	265	696	618	343	85	804

[106] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— The AI companies themselves

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	2	3	1	3	1	3	4	1	1	3	8	1
Trust somewhat	16	13	12	23	12	19	15	16	16	15	18	15
Don't trust that much	31	27	27	41	30	33	26	34	32	30	23	33
Don't trust at all	51	57	60	34	56	45	55	49	50	53	51	51
TRUST (TOTAL)	18	16	13	26	13	22	19	17	17	18	26	16
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	82	84	87	75	86	78	81	83	82	83	74	84
TRUST (NET)	−64	−68	−74	−49	−73	−56	−62	−66	−65	−65	−48	−68
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[107] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Labor unions

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	14	28	10	5	15	13	17	13	15	13	24	13
Trust somewhat	38	49	41	24	40	36	37	39	36	42	42	39
Don't trust that much	23	14	24	30	21	24	21	23	23	22	16	24
Don't trust at all	25	9	25	42	24	27	25	25	26	23	18	24
TRUST (TOTAL)	52	77	51	29	55	49	54	52	51	55	66	52
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	48	23	49	72	45	51	46	48	49	45	34	48
TRUST (NET)	+4	+54	+2	−43	+10	−2	+8	+4	+2	+10	+32	+4
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[108] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Independent experts

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	13	20	15	4	13	13	14	13	10	19	13	13
Trust somewhat	52	52	55	47	52	51	48	53	50	54	40	53
Don't trust that much	23	19	20	31	23	22	24	23	25	19	23	23
Don't trust at all	12	10	10	18	12	13	15	11	15	7	24	11
TRUST (TOTAL)	65	72	70	51	65	64	62	66	60	73	53	66
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	35	29	30	49	35	35	39	34	40	26	47	34
TRUST (NET)	+30	+43	+40	+2	+30	+29	+23	+32	+20	+47	+6	+32
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[109] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Gretchen Whitmer

(N=977)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	22	45	16	3	23	20	22	22	21	24	57	18
Trust somewhat	26	36	30	10	26	25	25	26	23	31	26	25
Don't trust that much	16	12	19	19	15	18	18	16	15	19	9	17
Don't trust at all	36	7	35	68	35	37	36	36	41	27	7	39
TRUST (TOTAL)	48	81	46	13	49	45	47	48	44	55	83	43
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	52	19	54	87	50	55	54	52	56	46	16	56
TRUST (NET)	−4	+62	−8	−74	−1	−10	−7	−4	−12	+9	+67	−13
Weighted N	977	321	355	301	520	457	274	703	634	343	91	816

[110] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Contacted an elected official

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	7	7	10	3	7	7	10	6	5	10	7	7
No	93	93	90	97	93	93	90	94	95	90	93	93
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[111] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Attended a public meeting or hearing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	7	7	10	6	7	8	12	6	6	9	6	7
No	93	93	90	94	93	92	88	94	94	91	94	93
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[112] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Signed a petition

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	13	17	13	7	12	14	17	11	11	15	14	12
No	87	83	87	93	88	86	83	89	89	85	86	88
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[113] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Posted or reposted about it on social media

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	16	19	17	12	17	16	26	12	15	18	12	16
No	84	81	83	88	83	84	74	88	85	82	88	84
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[114] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Talked with friends or family about it

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	48	52	50	41	48	48	52	46	43	57	48	47
No	52	48	50	59	52	52	48	54	57	43	52	53
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[115] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— None of these

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	44	38	44	50	44	44	37	47	48	36	36	46
No	56	62	56	50	56	56	63	53	52	64	64	54
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[116] Would you be more or less likely to vote for a candidate who opposes building new data centers unless the local community votes to approve them, or would it make no difference?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	35	44	37	23	38	31	34	35	33	39	26	36
Somewhat more likely	25	22	28	25	27	24	22	27	26	25	18	26
Somewhat less likely	6	7	4	8	6	7	8	6	7	5	7	6
Much less likely	5	5	3	7	4	6	5	5	5	6	7	5
Would make no difference	22	17	19	31	18	27	23	22	23	21	28	21
Don't know	6	5	8	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	14	5
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	60	66	65	48	65	55	56	62	59	64	44	62
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	11	12	7	15	10	13	13	11	12	11	14	11
MORE LIKELY (NET)	+49	+54	+58	+33	+55	+42	+43	+51	+47	+53	+30	+51
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[117] Would you consider voting for a [*respondents were shown one of the following:* Democrat, Republican] for Congress if they took a strong stance against AI companies and data center developers, while their opponent did not?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Definitely would	6	6	7	6	8	4	11	4	6	6	10	6
Probably would	20	22	24	13	21	19	25	17	20	19	13	20
Probably would not	24	27	24	21	25	24	22	25	24	25	26	25
Definitely would not	38	35	27	54	34	42	29	41	38	37	33	39
Don't know	12	10	18	6	12	11	13	11	11	13	18	10
WOULD (TOTAL)	26	28	31	19	29	23	36	21	26	25	23	26
WOULD NOT (TOTAL)	62	62	51	75	59	66	51	66	62	62	59	64
WOULD (NET)	−36	−34	−20	−56	−30	−43	−15	−45	−36	−37	−36	−38
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[118] How much have you read, heard, or seen about AI companies or their executives spending money to influence this year's elections?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
A lot	22	28	27	9	19	24	26	20	18	29	26	21
A little	44	47	43	43	44	44	40	46	44	44	36	45
Nothing at all	34	25	30	48	36	31	34	34	37	28	38	34
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[119] As you may have heard, AI companies and their executives have formed super PACs that have planned to spend around $200 million in this year's elections, including in primary elections, to support candidates who oppose AI regulations.

How concerned are you about this, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	52	64	52	38	57	46	45	54	48	58	51	52
Somewhat concerned	29	24	31	33	29	29	34	27	33	22	31	29
Not that concerned	12	7	10	19	8	16	12	12	11	14	6	12
Not concerned at all	8	6	7	11	6	9	9	7	8	7	11	7
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	81	88	83	71	86	75	79	81	81	80	82	81
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	20	13	17	30	14	25	21	19	19	21	17	19
CONCERNED (NET)	+61	+75	+66	+41	+72	+50	+58	+62	+62	+59	+65	+62
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[120] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who receives funding for their campaign from Super PACs funded by AI companies or their executives

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	4	6	3	3	3	5	7	3	5	3	14	2
Somewhat more likely	6	4	3	10	5	6	11	3	7	2	8	5
Somewhat less likely	19	13	20	24	16	21	20	18	20	16	13	19
Much less likely	54	68	58	35	60	47	46	57	51	59	52	55
Wouldn't affect my vote	18	9	17	29	16	20	16	18	17	20	13	18
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	10	10	6	13	8	11	18	6	12	5	22	7
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	73	81	78	59	76	68	66	75	71	75	65	74
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−63	−71	−72	−46	−68	−57	−48	−69	−59	−70	−43	−67
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[121] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who voted to cut billions in funding to Medicaid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	8	6	6	13	7	9	9	8	8	9	12	7
Somewhat more likely	9	4	9	13	7	11	8	9	10	6	9	9
Somewhat less likely	12	7	12	18	12	13	14	12	13	11	8	13
Much less likely	59	79	60	37	61	57	54	62	57	64	60	60
Wouldn't affect my vote	12	4	13	18	13	10	14	10	12	10	11	10
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	17	10	15	26	14	20	17	17	18	15	21	16
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	71	86	72	55	73	70	68	74	70	75	68	73
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−54	−76	−57	−29	−59	−50	−51	−57	−52	−60	−47	−57
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[122] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who supports key parts of Trump's agenda, including helping Trump enrich himself off corrupt crypto schemes while in office

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	8	5	6	15	7	10	7	9	9	7	11	8
Somewhat more likely	8	4	6	16	8	9	12	7	10	5	6	9
Somewhat less likely	11	7	11	17	10	13	13	11	13	8	12	12
Much less likely	55	80	62	20	59	51	51	57	49	66	62	54
Wouldn't affect my vote	17	4	15	32	16	18	17	17	19	13	8	17
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	16	9	12	31	15	19	19	16	19	12	17	17
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	66	87	73	37	69	64	64	68	62	74	74	66
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−50	−78	−61	−6	−54	−45	−45	−52	−43	−62	−57	−49
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830

[123] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who supports a nationwide abortion ban, without exceptions for rape, incest, or the life of the mother

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	12	6	7	23	13	11	13	11	13	9	13	11
Somewhat more likely	9	5	9	14	8	10	10	9	10	7	7	10
Somewhat less likely	12	8	11	19	10	15	12	13	14	10	8	14
Much less likely	54	76	59	26	57	51	50	56	48	66	61	54
Wouldn't affect my vote	12	6	13	18	11	13	15	11	14	9	11	12
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	21	11	16	37	21	21	23	20	23	16	20	21
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	66	84	70	45	67	66	62	69	62	76	69	68
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−45	−73	−54	−8	−46	−45	−39	−49	−39	−60	−49	−47
Weighted N	1,005	329	367	309	534	471	293	712	657	348	99	830