DATA FOR PROGRESS Guardrails Action

From September 4 to 11, 2026, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,032 likely voters in Ohio using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,032 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Donald Trump

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	26	1	16	58	27	26	20	29	31	18	5	28
Somewhat favorable	16	4	16	25	13	18	16	16	17	13	6	17
Somewhat unfavorable	7	4	10	8	8	6	6	8	7	7	4	7
Very unfavorable	50	90	57	8	51	49	58	47	44	61	82	47
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	2	<0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	5	32	83	40	44	36	45	48	31	11	45
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	94	67	16	59	55	64	55	51	68	86	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	−15	−89	−35	+67	−19	−11	−28	−10	−3	−37	−75	−9
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— JD Vance

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	29	3	17	63	30	28	18	33	32	22	9	32
Somewhat favorable	16	5	18	23	14	18	18	15	17	14	10	16
Somewhat unfavorable	7	7	10	4	8	6	8	7	8	5	16	6
Very unfavorable	44	80	49	8	43	45	48	42	38	56	63	43
Haven't heard enough to say	4	5	6	1	5	3	7	3	5	3	3	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	8	35	86	44	46	36	48	49	36	19	48
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	87	59	12	51	51	56	49	46	61	79	49
FAVORABLE (NET)	−6	−79	−24	+74	−7	−5	−20	−1	+3	−25	−60	−1
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Democrats in Congress

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	12	29	9	1	15	10	11	13	12	13	38	10
Somewhat favorable	26	50	26	4	28	24	25	26	23	32	31	26
Somewhat unfavorable	19	13	24	20	18	21	25	17	20	18	15	20
Very unfavorable	38	3	34	73	35	42	34	40	41	33	9	41
Haven't heard enough to say	4	5	7	2	5	4	5	4	5	3	7	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	38	79	35	5	43	34	36	39	35	45	69	36
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	16	58	93	53	63	59	57	61	51	24	61
FAVORABLE (NET)	−19	+63	−23	−88	−10	−29	−23	−18	−26	−6	+45	−25
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Republicans in Congress**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	15	1	8	35	16	14	12	16	17	12	3	17
Somewhat favorable	24	6	18	46	25	23	21	25	26	20	5	26
Somewhat unfavorable	15	12	23	11	14	17	14	16	17	13	17	15
Very unfavorable	42	78	48	7	42	42	48	40	37	54	66	40
Haven't heard enough to say	3	4	4	2	3	3	5	2	3	2	9	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	39	7	26	81	41	37	33	41	43	32	8	43
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	90	71	18	56	59	62	56	54	67	83	55
FAVORABLE (NET)	−18	−83	−45	+63	−15	−22	−29	−15	−11	−35	−75	−12
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Mike DeWine**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	11	7	9	18	11	12	8	13	12	11	10	12
Somewhat favorable	31	29	33	32	31	32	22	35	31	32	31	31
Somewhat unfavorable	28	32	29	23	29	27	28	28	25	33	23	28
Very unfavorable	24	25	25	23	24	24	30	22	26	21	27	24
Haven't heard enough to say	5	6	5	5	5	5	12	3	6	3	9	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	36	42	50	42	44	30	48	43	43	41	43
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	52	57	54	46	53	51	58	50	51	54	50	52
FAVORABLE (NET)	−10	−21	−12	+4	−11	−7	−28	−2	−8	−11	−9	−9
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Bernie Sanders**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	22	49	17	3	22	22	28	20	19	27	41	21
Somewhat favorable	20	29	25	7	19	20	21	19	17	25	26	19
Somewhat unfavorable	15	8	21	16	14	17	15	15	17	12	10	15
Very unfavorable	36	5	29	70	36	37	27	40	39	32	13	39
Haven't heard enough to say	7	9	8	4	9	5	10	6	9	4	10	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	78	42	10	41	42	49	39	36	52	67	40
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	13	50	86	50	54	42	55	56	44	23	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	−9	+65	−8	−76	−9	−12	+7	−16	−20	+8	+44	−14
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (AOC)**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	19	41	17	2	20	18	22	18	15	27	36	17
Somewhat favorable	16	28	18	4	14	18	17	15	13	22	24	16
Somewhat unfavorable	7	5	8	8	6	8	6	7	8	6	4	7
Very unfavorable	34	4	30	65	30	39	21	39	35	33	10	37
Haven't heard enough to say	24	22	27	22	30	17	34	20	30	11	26	23
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	69	35	6	34	36	39	33	28	49	60	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	9	38	73	36	47	27	46	43	39	14	44
FAVORABLE (NET)	−6	+60	−3	−67	−2	−11	+12	−13	−15	+10	+46	−11
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[8] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gavin Newsom**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	14	31	10	2	16	11	9	15	12	18	26	13
Somewhat favorable	22	38	22	7	18	25	27	20	19	27	27	21
Somewhat unfavorable	10	7	14	8	9	11	10	10	9	11	10	9
Very unfavorable	33	4	29	62	30	37	20	38	34	32	9	37
Haven't heard enough to say	21	20	24	20	27	16	34	17	26	12	28	20
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	36	69	32	9	34	36	36	35	31	45	53	34
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	11	43	70	39	48	30	48	43	43	19	46
FAVORABLE (NET)	−7	+58	−11	−61	−5	−12	+6	−13	−12	+2	+34	−12
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[9] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Kamala Harris**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	21	50	13	2	26	15	21	21	19	23	60	17
Somewhat favorable	20	34	26	3	20	20	22	20	18	24	19	20
Somewhat unfavorable	11	9	15	10	9	14	14	10	11	12	9	12
Very unfavorable	46	5	43	84	44	49	42	48	50	38	9	49
Haven't heard enough to say	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	84	39	5	46	35	43	41	37	47	79	37
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	14	58	94	53	63	56	58	61	50	18	61
FAVORABLE (NET)	−16	+70	−19	−89	−7	−28	−13	−17	−24	−3	+61	−24
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[10] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Marco Rubio

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	27	4	19	53	25	28	12	32	27	26	10	28
Somewhat favorable	15	7	13	23	13	17	15	15	17	11	5	16
Somewhat unfavorable	12	15	12	8	11	12	13	11	10	15	15	12
Very unfavorable	30	58	33	5	29	33	30	31	25	41	48	29
Haven't heard enough to say	17	17	23	11	22	11	30	12	21	8	22	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	11	32	76	38	45	27	47	44	37	15	44
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	73	45	13	40	45	43	42	35	56	63	41
FAVORABLE (NET)	0	−62	−13	+63	−2	0	−16	+5	+9	−19	−48	+3
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[11] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Artificial intelligence (AI) industry

(N=512)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	11	7	11	14	12	9	14	10	11	10	9
Somewhat favorable	28	24	26	35	28	29	24	30	27	31	29
Somewhat unfavorable	30	35	29	28	28	33	23	33	30	31	31
Very unfavorable	27	30	33	17	27	26	38	22	28	24	26
Haven't heard enough to say	4	4	2	6	5	4	<0.5	5	4	4	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	39	31	37	49	40	38	38	40	38	41	38
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	65	62	45	55	59	61	55	58	55	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	−18	−34	−25	+4	−15	−21	−23	−15	−20	−14	−19
Weighted N	512	159	176	177	267	245	135	377	339	173	437

[12] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Artificial intelligence (AI) companies

(N=520)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	8	6	5	11	7	8	14	5	8	7	5
Somewhat favorable	30	22	29	37	25	36	23	32	30	29	32
Somewhat unfavorable	27	33	31	20	27	28	24	29	25	33	30
Very unfavorable	28	33	26	24	33	22	36	25	29	24	27
Haven't heard enough to say	7	7	8	7	9	6	3	9	8	7	7
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	38	28	34	48	32	44	37	37	38	36	37
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	66	57	44	60	50	60	54	54	57	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	−17	−38	−23	+4	−28	−6	−23	−17	−16	−21	−20
Weighted N	520	163	168	189	272	248	136	384	343	177	444

[13] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Data centers

(N=512)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	8	1	7	14	8	7	3	9	7	8	8
Somewhat favorable	20	11	18	31	19	22	16	22	20	22	23
Somewhat unfavorable	24	29	22	23	24	25	21	26	23	27	24
Very unfavorable	40	52	46	24	41	39	49	37	41	39	39
Haven't heard enough to say	7	7	7	8	7	7	10	6	9	3	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	28	12	25	45	27	29	19	31	27	30	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	64	81	68	47	65	64	70	63	64	66	63
FAVORABLE (NET)	−36	−69	−43	−2	−38	−35	−51	−32	−37	−36	−32
Weighted N	512	159	176	177	267	245	135	377	339	173	437

[14] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Artificial Intelligence (AI) data centers

(N=520)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very favorable	6	5	3	9	5	7	7	6	6	6	6
Somewhat favorable	19	9	12	33	12	26	14	21	18	19	19
Somewhat unfavorable	21	23	26	15	24	18	18	22	20	23	23
Very unfavorable	46	56	52	33	50	43	54	44	47	46	46
Haven't heard enough to say	8	7	6	9	10	6	7	8	9	6	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	25	14	15	42	17	33	21	27	24	25	25
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	67	79	78	48	74	61	72	66	67	69	69
FAVORABLE (NET)	−42	−65	−63	−6	−57	−28	−51	−39	−43	−44	−44
Weighted N	520	163	168	189	272	248	136	384	343	177	444

[15] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Large technology companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	6	3	4	11	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	6
Somewhat favorable	30	25	29	36	28	32	26	32	30	32	28	32
Somewhat unfavorable	31	35	30	27	31	30	27	32	31	29	29	31
Very unfavorable	26	32	31	17	27	26	36	23	25	28	29	26
Haven't heard enough to say	6	5	6	8	7	6	6	7	8	4	8	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	36	28	33	47	34	39	32	39	36	39	35	38
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	67	61	44	58	56	63	55	56	57	58	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−39	−28	+3	−24	−17	−31	−16	−20	−18	−23	−19
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[16] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Flock Safety surveillance cameras**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	8	7	6	11	7	9	7	8	8	8	12	7
Somewhat favorable	18	18	13	22	18	17	9	21	18	18	15	19
Somewhat unfavorable	17	15	17	20	18	17	11	20	16	20	21	18
Very unfavorable	44	47	52	33	42	46	61	38	43	45	34	44
Haven't heard enough to say	13	13	11	15	15	10	12	13	15	9	18	12
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	26	25	19	33	25	26	16	29	26	26	27	26
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	61	62	69	53	60	63	72	58	59	65	55	62
FAVORABLE (NET)	−35	−37	−50	−20	−35	−37	−56	−29	−33	−39	−28	−36
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[17] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Marc Andreessen**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	1	2	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	1
Somewhat favorable	3	2	2	5	2	4	4	3	3	3	5	3
Somewhat unfavorable	4	4	5	3	3	6	6	4	4	5	4	4
Very unfavorable	9	10	11	7	9	9	19	6	9	9	15	7
Haven't heard enough to say	82	82	82	83	84	80	68	88	83	81	75	84
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	4	4	3	7	3	5	8	4	4	5	6	4
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	13	14	16	10	12	15	25	10	13	14	19	11
FAVORABLE (NET)	−9	−10	−13	−3	−9	−10	−17	−6	−9	−9	−13	−7
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[18] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Sam Altman**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	2	2	1	3	1	3	4	1	1	3	3	2
Somewhat favorable	7	5	6	9	6	8	5	8	6	9	5	7
Somewhat unfavorable	11	10	13	10	8	14	13	10	9	15	13	11
Very unfavorable	16	19	21	9	14	18	30	11	14	20	19	15
Haven't heard enough to say	64	64	60	69	71	57	47	70	70	52	60	65
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	7	7	12	7	11	9	9	7	12	8	9
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	29	34	19	22	32	43	21	23	35	32	26
FAVORABLE (NET)	−18	−22	−27	−7	−15	−21	−34	−12	−16	−23	−24	−17
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[19] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Elon Musk**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	19	5	16	34	19	20	13	21	20	16	7	21
Somewhat favorable	24	8	21	39	21	27	18	26	25	21	9	25
Somewhat unfavorable	14	14	15	12	13	14	17	12	14	12	12	13
Very unfavorable	40	72	44	10	44	36	49	37	36	49	68	37
Haven't heard enough to say	4	2	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	4	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	13	37	73	40	47	31	47	45	37	16	46
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	86	59	22	57	50	66	49	50	61	80	50
FAVORABLE (NET)	−11	−73	−22	+51	−17	−3	−35	−2	−5	−24	−64	−4
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[20] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Peter Thiel**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	2
Somewhat favorable	6	3	4	11	4	8	6	6	6	7	2	6
Somewhat unfavorable	7	7	6	6	6	8	6	7	7	6	6	6
Very unfavorable	26	39	31	11	23	30	39	22	20	39	36	25
Haven't heard enough to say	59	50	57	69	65	53	47	63	66	45	53	60
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	8	5	5	14	6	9	9	8	8	9	5	8
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	46	37	17	29	38	45	29	27	45	42	31
FAVORABLE (NET)	−25	−41	−32	−3	−23	−29	−36	−21	−19	−36	−37	−23
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[21] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **OpenAI**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	8	9	4	10	8	8	11	6	8	8	13	6
Somewhat favorable	26	19	26	32	24	28	22	27	24	29	23	27
Somewhat unfavorable	26	29	28	20	26	25	24	26	26	24	26	25
Very unfavorable	28	33	32	20	29	27	36	25	28	28	25	28
Haven't heard enough to say	13	10	10	18	14	12	7	15	14	11	13	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	28	30	42	32	36	33	33	32	37	36	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	62	60	40	55	52	60	51	54	52	51	53
FAVORABLE (NET)	−20	−34	−30	+2	−23	−16	−27	−18	−22	−15	−15	−20
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[22] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Anthropic**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	3	5	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	5	5	3
Somewhat favorable	14	15	14	15	11	18	11	16	12	20	17	14
Somewhat unfavorable	15	16	18	12	13	18	19	14	14	18	19	15
Very unfavorable	16	22	19	9	15	17	23	14	14	20	17	16
Haven't heard enough to say	51	43	48	60	57	44	43	54	58	37	41	52
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	17	20	16	18	14	22	15	19	14	25	22	17
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	31	38	37	21	28	35	42	28	28	38	36	31
FAVORABLE (NET)	−14	−18	−21	−3	−14	−13	−27	−9	−14	−13	−14	−14
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[23] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Palantir**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very favorable	2	2	1	3	1	3	4	1	2	2	2	2
Somewhat favorable	6	4	5	8	4	7	4	6	4	8	2	6
Somewhat unfavorable	10	12	10	7	7	12	8	10	9	10	9	9
Very unfavorable	20	27	26	9	18	22	36	15	17	27	26	19
Haven't heard enough to say	63	56	59	72	69	56	49	67	68	53	60	63
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	8	6	6	11	5	10	8	7	6	10	4	8
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	30	39	36	16	25	34	44	25	26	37	35	28
FAVORABLE (NET)	−22	−33	−30	−5	−20	−24	−36	−18	−20	−27	−31	−20
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[24] In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Inflation and the cost of living	23	25	25	19	25	21	27	21	23	23	27	21
Threats to democracy	13	19	14	8	11	16	8	15	9	21	8	13
Jobs and the economy	12	9	14	13	11	13	13	12	13	11	10	12
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	11	13	9	10	11	10	4	13	13	5	10	11
Taxes and government spending	7	2	7	11	6	8	4	8	7	9	2	8
National security and foreign policy	5	1	4	11	7	4	2	7	5	6	0	6
Health care	5	9	5	2	6	4	3	6	5	7	10	5
Immigration	5	1	5	9	4	7	2	6	6	4	1	6
Abortion	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	2	3	3	4	3
Affordable housing	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	1	4	1	5	3
Crime and public safety	2	1	1	4	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
Education	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	0	2
Climate change and the environment	1	1	3	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	0	2
LGBTQ+ issues	1	4	1	0	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	1
Race relations and racism	1	2	1	<0.5	1	1	2	1	1	2	10	<0.5
Gun policy	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	<0.5	3	1
Artificial intelligence and data centers	<0.5	<0.5	0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	0	<0.5
None of these	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	6	2
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[25] How important do you think it is for lawmakers to regulate AI compared to addressing other political issues? *(N=512)*

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	46	58	46	34	49	42	43	47	43	50	45
Somewhat important	40	31	41	48	37	44	39	41	43	36	42
Not that important	10	8	9	13	10	10	11	10	9	11	10
Not important at all	4	3	4	5	4	5	7	3	5	2	4
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	86	89	87	82	86	86	82	88	86	86	87
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	14	11	13	18	14	15	18	13	14	13	14
IMPORTANT (NET)	+72	+78	+74	+64	+72	+71	+64	+75	+72	+73	+73
Weighted N	512	159	176	177	267	245	135	377	339	173	437

[26] How important do you think it is for lawmakers to regulate artificial intelligence (AI) data centers compared to addressing other political issues? *(N=520)*

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very important	53	60	52	46	56	49	60	50	53	52	54
Somewhat important	34	29	35	39	31	38	26	37	34	35	35
Not that important	9	6	9	12	9	9	10	9	9	10	8
Not important at all	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	87	89	87	85	87	87	86	87	87	87	89
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	13	11	13	15	13	13	14	13	13	13	11
IMPORTANT (NET)	+74	+78	+74	+70	+74	+74	+72	+74	+74	+74	+78
Weighted N	520	163	168	189	272	248	136	384	343	177	444

[27] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Wall Street executives

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	47	57	54	33	44	52	41	50	43	57	46	48
Somewhat concerned	31	28	26	37	33	28	32	30	33	26	22	31
Not that concerned	14	9	12	21	16	13	16	14	15	13	22	15
Not concerned at all	8	6	7	9	8	7	11	6	9	4	11	7
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	78	85	80	70	77	80	73	80	76	83	68	79
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	22	15	19	30	24	20	27	20	24	17	33	22
CONCERNED (NET)	+56	+70	+61	+40	+53	+60	+46	+60	+52	+66	+35	+57
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[28] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Health care and pharmaceutical companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	58	66	62	45	56	60	52	60	55	63	60	57
Somewhat concerned	30	25	26	37	32	27	35	28	32	25	24	29
Not that concerned	9	8	8	12	9	10	10	9	10	9	13	10
Not concerned at all	3	1	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	2	2	4
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	88	91	88	82	88	87	87	88	87	88	84	86
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	12	9	12	17	12	14	14	12	14	11	15	14
CONCERNED (NET)	+76	+82	+76	+65	+76	+73	+73	+76	+73	+77	+69	+72
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[29] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	43	54	50	26	42	44	45	42	41	46	43	43
Somewhat concerned	27	25	24	31	28	25	26	27	28	24	24	28
Not that concerned	20	15	16	28	21	18	18	20	20	18	26	19
Not concerned at all	11	7	10	15	9	13	11	11	11	11	7	11
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	70	79	74	57	70	69	71	69	69	70	67	71
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	31	22	26	43	30	31	29	31	31	29	33	30
CONCERNED (NET)	+39	+57	+48	+14	+40	+38	+42	+38	+38	+41	+34	+41
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[30] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— Cryptocurrency companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	48	64	51	32	51	45	39	52	45	55	48	48
Somewhat concerned	26	23	25	30	25	28	29	25	27	24	27	27
Not that concerned	19	10	18	28	18	20	22	18	20	17	21	19
Not concerned at all	6	3	6	10	6	7	10	5	8	4	4	6
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	74	87	76	62	76	73	68	77	72	79	75	75
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	25	13	24	38	24	27	32	23	28	21	25	25
CONCERNED (NET)	+49	+74	+52	+24	+52	+46	+36	+54	+44	+58	+50	+50
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[31] How concerned are you, if at all, about the following groups spending money to influence this year's elections?

— AI companies and Big Tech CEOs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	59	72	65	43	60	59	54	61	58	63	55	60
Somewhat concerned	26	17	25	34	26	25	29	25	28	22	28	26
Not that concerned	10	8	7	15	10	11	9	10	10	11	12	10
Not concerned at all	5	2	4	8	4	5	7	4	5	4	5	4
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	85	89	90	77	86	84	83	86	86	85	83	86
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	15	10	11	23	14	16	16	14	15	15	17	14
CONCERNED (NET)	+70	+79	+79	+54	+72	+68	+67	+72	+71	+70	+66	+72
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[32] How frequently, if at all, do you use artificial intelligence (AI) services, tools, or chatbots like ChatGPT, Gemini, or Claude **in your personal life?**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Multiple times a day	12	10	14	11	10	13	15	11	10	15	20	10
About once a day	9	9	9	10	8	11	13	8	9	10	12	9
A few times a week	18	19	20	16	17	19	27	15	17	20	24	17
A few times a month	15	16	12	16	17	13	14	15	14	16	16	15
Rarely or never	46	45	45	47	47	44	31	51	49	39	28	48
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[33] How frequently do you use artificial intelligence (AI) services, tools, or chatbots like ChatGPT, Gemini, or Claude **for your job?** *(N=472)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Multiple times a day	13	17	13	10	14	13	15	12	10	19	12
About once a day	7	5	8	10	6	9	10	6	7	8	8
A few times a week	13	13	13	15	13	14	13	14	12	16	12
A few times a month	11	18	11	5	12	11	8	13	11	12	11
Rarely or never	55	48	56	61	55	54	53	56	61	45	56
Weighted N	472	154	171	147	214	258	181	291	287	185	396

[34] When it comes to using AI tools in your personal life, have you mostly embraced them, mostly resisted using them, or have you not found areas where you could use AI in your personal life?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly embraced	34	30	35	35	31	37	41	31	31	40	43	33
Mostly resisted	31	37	31	26	31	31	37	29	32	29	25	32
Have not found areas to use it	31	30	28	35	35	27	18	36	33	28	30	31
Don't know	4	2	6	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	2	4
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[35] Overall, how would you say AI tools have affected your daily life?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly been good for me	25	21	25	30	23	28	31	23	24	27	33	25
Been a mix of good and bad	20	24	20	17	20	21	24	19	20	21	22	20
Mostly been bad for me	9	7	11	8	9	9	14	7	9	8	4	9
Haven't really affected me either way	41	43	39	41	44	37	28	45	42	39	40	41
Don't know	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	6	5	4	2	5
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[36] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— Society in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly good	15	10	11	22	11	19	15	14	14	16	16	14
A mix of good and bad	39	41	37	38	42	36	32	41	38	41	40	39
Mostly bad	36	38	39	30	35	36	45	32	37	33	33	36
Too soon to tell	11	11	12	10	12	10	8	12	12	10	12	11
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[37] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— The U.S. economy in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly good	17	10	15	26	14	21	18	17	15	22	15	17
A mix of good and bad	39	37	40	38	41	36	31	41	39	39	33	39
Mostly bad	32	41	33	23	32	32	42	28	33	29	43	30
Too soon to tell	12	12	13	13	14	11	9	14	14	10	9	13
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[38] Overall, do you think AI tools will be good or bad for each of the following:

— U.S. workers in the long run

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Mostly good	13	9	10	19	11	15	14	12	12	15	16	13
A mix of good and bad	38	37	34	42	41	35	29	41	37	41	35	38
Mostly bad	39	44	44	30	38	40	48	36	41	36	41	39
Too soon to tell	10	10	12	9	11	10	8	11	11	9	8	10
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[39] Which of the following best describes your employer's AI policy at work? *(N=472)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
My employer neither encourages nor discourages AI use	45	42	47	45	42	47	49	42	49	38	48
My employer encourages AI use but does not require it	28	29	29	28	27	29	27	29	23	37	29
My employer discourages AI use, but does not ban it	6	6	7	4	7	5	3	8	6	5	6
My employer requires me to use AI tools	6	9	4	4	7	5	6	6	3	11	4
My employer bans the use of AI	5	9	2	6	8	3	6	5	6	5	4
Don't know	10	5	11	13	9	10	8	11	13	4	10
Weighted N	472	154	171	147	214	258	181	291	287	185	396

[40] When thinking about your own line of work in the next decade, how concerned are you, if at all, that your job may be reduced or fully eliminated by AI or automation? *(N=472)*

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	11	10	12	10	13	9	11	11	8	15	9
Somewhat concerned	29	40	22	25	30	27	29	28	30	26	27
Not that concerned	27	23	34	24	25	29	32	25	25	32	30
Not concerned at all	33	28	31	41	31	35	29	36	37	27	34
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	40	50	34	35	43	36	40	39	38	41	36
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	60	51	65	65	56	64	61	61	62	59	64
CONCERNED (NET)	−20	−1	−31	−30	−13	−28	−21	−22	−24	−18	−28
Weighted N	472	154	171	147	214	258	181	291	287	185	396

[41] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Track your computer activity or keystrokes

(N=472)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	54	61	55	44	55	53	50	56	47	63	54
Somewhat concerned	21	23	18	22	24	18	24	19	22	19	20
Not that concerned	13	10	11	20	15	12	14	13	15	11	13
Not concerned at all	12	6	16	14	6	17	12	12	15	7	14
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	75	84	73	66	79	71	74	75	69	82	74
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	25	16	27	34	21	29	26	25	30	18	27
CONCERNED (NET)	+50	+68	+46	+32	+58	+42	+48	+50	+39	+64	+47
Weighted N	472	154	171	147	214	258	181	291	287	185	396

[42] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Read or scan your emails or messages

(N=472)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	54	59	53	50	59	50	50	57	52	57	54
Somewhat concerned	20	27	16	18	21	20	21	20	17	26	19
Not that concerned	14	10	16	17	15	13	17	12	16	11	15
Not concerned at all	12	4	15	15	6	16	12	11	16	6	13
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	74	86	69	68	80	70	71	77	69	83	73
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	26	14	31	32	21	29	29	23	32	17	28
CONCERNED (NET)	+48	+72	+38	+36	+59	+41	+42	+54	+37	+66	+45
Weighted N	472	154	171	147	214	258	181	291	287	185	396

[43] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Track your physical location or movements

(N=472)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	61	70	59	54	62	60	62	60	57	68	61
Somewhat concerned	18	19	16	19	22	15	16	19	19	17	17
Not that concerned	9	5	6	15	9	9	10	8	9	9	9
Not concerned at all	12	6	18	12	7	16	12	12	16	6	13
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	79	89	75	73	84	75	78	79	76	85	78
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	21	11	24	27	16	25	22	20	25	15	22
CONCERNED (NET)	+58	+78	+51	+46	+68	+50	+56	+59	+51	+70	+56
Weighted N	472	154	171	147	214	258	181	291	287	185	396

[44] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Give you a productivity score that affects your pay or discipline

(N=472)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	56	62	57	50	58	55	55	57	53	61	56
Somewhat concerned	21	22	19	21	23	19	20	21	19	23	20
Not that concerned	13	11	10	19	13	14	14	13	16	9	13
Not concerned at all	10	4	15	10	6	12	11	9	11	7	10
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	77	84	76	71	81	74	75	78	72	84	76
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	23	15	25	29	19	26	25	22	27	16	23
CONCERNED (NET)	+54	+69	+51	+42	+62	+48	+50	+56	+45	+68	+53
Weighted N	472	154	171	147	214	258	181	291	287	185	396

[45] How concerned would you be, if at all, if your employer used AI software to do each of the following?

— Decide who gets hired, fired, or disciplined without a person reviewing the decision

(N=472)

(Asked of respondents who reported working full or part-time)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Very concerned	68	71	69	62	69	66	64	70	63	75	69
Somewhat concerned	20	21	17	21	23	16	23	18	23	15	17
Not that concerned	5	5	2	9	5	6	4	6	5	5	6
Not concerned at all	8	2	12	8	3	12	10	6	9	5	8
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	88	92	86	83	92	82	87	88	86	90	86
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	13	7	14	17	8	18	14	12	14	10	14
CONCERNED (NET)	+75	+85	+72	+66	+84	+64	+73	+76	+72	+80	+72
Weighted N	472	154	171	147	214	258	181	291	287	185	396

[46] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI being used to track and monitor what you do online and in public

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	71	73	77	65	72	70	64	74	70	73	64	72
Somewhat concerned	19	21	15	23	19	19	23	18	20	19	26	19
Not that concerned	8	6	6	10	7	8	10	7	8	7	7	7
Not concerned at all	2	1	2	3	1	3	3	2	3	1	3	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	90	94	92	88	91	89	87	92	90	92	90	91
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	10	7	8	13	8	11	13	9	11	8	10	9
CONCERNED (NET)	+80	+87	+84	+75	+83	+78	+74	+83	+79	+84	+80	+82
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[47] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Companies collecting your personal information to train AI or to target you with ads and content

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	66	69	68	61	69	62	62	67	66	64	62	65
Somewhat concerned	25	25	23	27	24	26	27	24	24	27	27	25
Not that concerned	8	7	7	9	7	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
Not concerned at all	2	<0.5	3	3	1	3	4	1	3	<0.5	3	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	91	94	91	88	93	88	89	91	90	91	89	90
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	10	7	10	12	8	12	12	9	11	8	11	10
CONCERNED (NET)	+81	+87	+81	+76	+85	+76	+77	+82	+79	+83	+78	+80
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[48] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI chatbots or "companion" apps interacting with children or teenagers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	71	73	71	69	74	66	62	73	70	71	65	71
Somewhat concerned	22	21	23	23	20	25	26	21	22	22	25	22
Not that concerned	5	6	3	6	5	6	6	5	4	6	9	5
Not concerned at all	2	1	3	3	1	3	5	1	3	1	1	2
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	93	94	94	92	94	91	88	94	92	93	90	93
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	7	7	6	9	6	9	11	6	7	7	10	7
CONCERNED (NET)	+86	+87	+88	+83	+88	+82	+77	+88	+85	+86	+80	+86
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[49] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Companies using AI and your personal data to charge you a higher price than other people for the same product

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	73	77	74	68	76	70	68	74	71	75	70	73
Somewhat concerned	19	18	17	21	17	20	20	18	19	17	20	19
Not that concerned	6	4	5	9	5	7	7	6	6	7	7	6
Not concerned at all	3	2	3	3	2	3	5	2	3	1	4	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	92	95	91	89	93	90	88	92	90	92	90	92
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	9	6	8	12	7	10	12	8	9	8	11	9
CONCERNED (NET)	+83	+89	+83	+77	+86	+80	+76	+84	+81	+84	+79	+83
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[50] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI-generated "deepfake" images, audio, or video of real people

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	73	78	75	68	75	72	68	75	72	76	68	73
Somewhat concerned	18	17	16	22	19	18	20	17	18	18	26	18
Not that concerned	6	4	4	8	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	6
Not concerned at all	3	1	5	2	2	4	5	2	3	1	0	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	91	95	91	90	94	90	88	92	90	94	94	91
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	9	5	9	10	7	10	11	8	9	6	6	9
CONCERNED (NET)	+82	+90	+82	+80	+87	+80	+77	+84	+81	+88	+88	+82
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[51] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— Not being able to tell what is real and what is AI-generated online

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	69	72	68	67	71	67	65	70	68	70	54	70
Somewhat concerned	23	21	22	24	22	23	21	23	23	23	32	22
Not that concerned	6	5	6	6	5	6	9	4	5	6	10	5
Not concerned at all	3	2	4	2	2	3	5	2	4	1	4	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	92	93	90	91	93	90	86	93	91	93	86	92
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	9	7	10	8	7	9	14	6	9	7	14	8
CONCERNED (NET)	+83	+86	+80	+83	+86	+81	+72	+87	+82	+86	+72	+84
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[52] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— People relying on AI for companionship or advice instead of other people

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	56	59	53	55	61	50	52	57	56	56	50	56
Somewhat concerned	29	29	31	28	27	32	32	28	29	30	29	30
Not that concerned	11	11	9	13	9	13	10	12	10	13	13	11
Not concerned at all	4	1	6	4	3	5	6	3	5	2	8	3
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	85	88	84	83	88	82	84	85	85	86	79	86
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	15	12	15	17	12	18	16	15	15	15	21	14
CONCERNED (NET)	+70	+76	+69	+66	+76	+64	+68	+70	+70	+71	+58	+72
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[53] How concerned are you, if at all, about each of the following?

— AI being used for massive surveillance, like with the use of Flock Safety cameras

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	62	67	68	53	61	63	67	60	61	64	65	61
Somewhat concerned	23	23	19	25	26	20	19	24	24	21	25	23
Not that concerned	12	10	9	16	11	12	8	13	12	11	8	12
Not concerned at all	4	1	4	6	2	5	5	3	4	4	1	4
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	85	90	87	78	87	83	86	84	85	85	90	84
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	16	11	13	22	13	17	13	16	16	15	9	16
CONCERNED (NET)	+69	+79	+74	+56	+74	+66	+73	+68	+69	+70	+81	+68
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[54] As far as you know, is an AI data center currently operating, being built, or proposed in or near your community?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes, operating	8	10	9	5	6	10	9	8	6	12	6	8
Yes, being built or proposed	39	40	41	37	39	40	40	39	41	36	36	39
No	25	27	21	28	26	24	26	25	24	28	30	25
Don't know	27	22	29	30	28	26	24	28	29	25	29	28
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[55] Would you support or oppose new large AI data centers being built in your community?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	6	2	4	12	6	7	6	6	6	6	5	6
Somewhat support	17	10	14	27	13	22	14	18	15	20	17	17
Somewhat oppose	20	19	23	18	21	18	20	20	23	15	24	21
Strongly oppose	51	67	53	35	54	48	57	49	50	53	49	50
Don't know	6	3	7	8	7	5	3	7	6	6	5	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	23	12	18	39	19	29	20	24	21	26	22	23
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	71	86	76	53	75	66	77	69	73	68	73	71
SUPPORT (NET)	−48	−74	−58	−14	−56	−37	−57	−45	−52	−42	−51	−48
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[56] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will increase the wealth of billionaires

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	52	67	54	36	49	55	56	50	47	60	53	51
Somewhat agree	23	18	23	28	22	24	21	24	22	24	26	24
Somewhat disagree	5	2	2	10	5	5	3	6	6	3	5	5
Strongly disagree	5	5	5	5	5	4	9	3	6	1	6	4
Don't know	16	9	16	21	19	12	11	17	18	11	11	16
AGREE (TOTAL)	75	85	77	64	71	79	77	74	69	84	79	75
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	10	7	7	15	10	9	12	9	12	4	11	9
AGREE (NET)	+65	+78	+70	+49	+61	+70	+65	+65	+57	+80	+68	+66
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[57] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will increase the wealth of American workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	7	6	5	10	7	7	11	6	8	5	11	5
Somewhat agree	16	13	14	20	13	19	17	16	16	16	15	17
Somewhat disagree	22	22	20	23	23	20	21	22	21	22	22	21
Strongly disagree	39	48	44	27	39	39	41	38	38	42	41	39
Don't know	16	11	17	20	17	15	10	18	17	14	10	17
AGREE (TOTAL)	23	19	19	30	20	26	28	22	24	21	26	22
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	61	70	64	50	62	59	62	60	59	64	63	60
AGREE (NET)	−38	−51	−45	−20	−42	−33	−34	−38	−35	−43	−37	−38
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[58] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will lead to medical and scientific breakthroughs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	24	21	23	28	21	28	19	26	23	28	18	24
Somewhat agree	39	41	43	33	34	44	38	39	36	45	36	41
Somewhat disagree	13	14	12	15	16	11	17	12	13	13	23	12
Strongly disagree	9	11	8	7	11	6	12	8	11	5	14	8
Don't know	15	13	14	17	18	11	14	15	17	9	9	15
AGREE (TOTAL)	63	62	66	61	55	72	57	65	59	73	54	65
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	22	25	20	22	27	17	29	20	24	18	37	20
AGREE (NET)	+41	+37	+46	+39	+28	+55	+28	+45	+35	+55	+17	+45
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[59] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— Using AI could make it harder for people to be creative and think for themselves

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	46	54	47	39	50	42	49	45	46	46	38	47
Somewhat agree	33	33	29	36	32	34	28	34	32	33	34	33
Somewhat disagree	10	6	11	12	7	14	10	10	8	14	11	11
Strongly disagree	6	4	7	6	6	5	8	5	7	4	13	5
Don't know	5	3	6	7	5	6	4	6	6	3	4	5
AGREE (TOTAL)	79	87	76	75	82	76	77	79	78	79	72	80
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	16	10	18	18	13	19	18	15	15	18	24	16
AGREE (NET)	+63	+77	+58	+57	+69	+57	+59	+64	+63	+61	+48	+64
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[60] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI capabilities are overblown, and I doubt AI will replace jobs or affect people's lives that much

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	7	5	8	9	8	7	14	5	9	5	16	5
Somewhat agree	18	16	15	23	16	20	19	18	18	19	20	19
Somewhat disagree	27	28	25	26	25	29	26	27	26	29	18	28
Strongly disagree	39	43	43	31	42	35	31	41	37	41	38	38
Don't know	9	7	9	12	9	9	10	9	11	7	8	10
AGREE (TOTAL)	25	21	23	32	24	27	33	23	27	24	36	24
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	66	71	68	57	67	64	57	68	63	70	56	66
AGREE (NET)	−41	−50	−45	−25	−43	−37	−24	−45	−36	−46	−20	−42
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[61] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI is a threat to American democracy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	32	38	36	23	34	30	34	31	32	32	25	32
Somewhat agree	25	31	22	22	25	25	27	24	24	26	30	25
Somewhat disagree	18	15	16	21	18	17	14	19	16	20	15	18
Strongly disagree	11	6	10	16	11	12	11	11	11	12	15	11
Don't know	14	10	16	17	12	17	13	15	17	10	15	14
AGREE (TOTAL)	57	69	58	45	59	55	61	55	56	58	55	57
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	29	21	26	37	29	29	25	30	27	32	30	29
AGREE (NET)	+28	+48	+32	+8	+30	+26	+36	+25	+29	+26	+25	+28
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[62] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI could eventually pose a risk to the survival of humanity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	33	39	33	29	33	33	37	32	34	32	34	33
Somewhat agree	27	31	26	25	27	28	24	29	27	29	25	28
Somewhat disagree	13	11	14	14	13	13	14	13	13	14	15	13
Strongly disagree	11	8	12	14	11	11	12	11	11	12	14	11
Don't know	15	11	14	19	15	14	13	15	16	12	11	14
AGREE (TOTAL)	60	70	59	54	60	61	61	61	61	61	59	61
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	24	19	26	28	24	24	26	24	24	26	29	24
AGREE (NET)	+36	+51	+33	+26	+36	+37	+35	+37	+37	+35	+30	+37
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[63] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— The executives who run AI companies care about people like me

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	5	4	4	6	4	6	9	3	5	4	6	3
Somewhat agree	9	6	8	13	10	8	13	8	10	8	12	9
Somewhat disagree	16	14	13	21	16	16	13	17	16	17	14	17
Strongly disagree	58	67	64	46	59	57	56	59	57	61	53	58
Don't know	12	10	11	14	10	13	9	12	12	10	15	12
AGREE (TOTAL)	14	10	12	19	14	14	22	11	15	12	18	12
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	74	81	77	67	75	73	69	76	73	78	67	75
AGREE (NET)	−60	−71	−65	−48	−61	−59	−47	−65	−58	−66	−49	−63
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[64] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

— AI will lead to mass layoffs of American workers in certain industries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly agree	36	43	36	29	37	34	41	34	36	35	44	35
Somewhat agree	36	38	35	35	34	38	29	39	34	41	33	36
Somewhat disagree	12	5	11	18	10	13	12	11	12	10	7	13
Strongly disagree	7	5	7	7	8	5	11	5	7	6	8	6
Don't know	10	9	11	11	11	9	7	11	11	8	9	10
AGREE (TOTAL)	72	81	71	64	71	72	70	73	70	76	77	71
DISAGREE (TOTAL)	19	10	18	25	18	18	23	16	19	16	15	19
AGREE (NET)	+53	+71	+53	+39	+53	+54	+47	+57	+51	+60	+62	+52
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[65] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Severe job losses throughout the U.S. economy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	71	78	73	62	74	67	72	70	72	67	74	70
Somewhat important	24	20	20	30	22	25	20	25	22	27	20	24
Not that important	4	1	3	6	2	5	4	3	3	4	4	4
Not important at all	2	1	4	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	2	2
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	95	98	93	92	96	92	92	95	94	94	94	94
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	6	2	7	8	4	8	8	5	5	6	6	6
IMPORTANT (NET)	+89	+96	+86	+84	+92	+84	+84	+90	+89	+88	+88	+88
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[66] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Protecting children's safety

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	83	85	83	80	86	79	76	85	83	83	80	83
Somewhat important	13	11	11	17	10	16	17	12	13	13	12	13
Not that important	3	2	4	2	3	3	5	2	3	3	4	3
Not important at all	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	96	96	94	97	96	95	93	97	96	96	92	96
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	5	3	7	3	4	5	7	3	5	4	7	4
IMPORTANT (NET)	+91	+93	+87	+94	+92	+90	+86	+94	+91	+92	+85	+92
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[67] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Protecting the environment and public health

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	68	78	71	58	72	65	70	68	67	70	64	68
Somewhat important	24	19	20	30	23	24	20	25	24	23	27	23
Not that important	6	2	4	10	3	9	6	6	6	5	5	6
Not important at all	2	1	4	2	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	3
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	92	97	91	88	95	89	90	93	91	93	91	91
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	8	3	8	12	5	12	10	8	9	7	8	9
IMPORTANT (NET)	+84	+94	+83	+76	+90	+77	+80	+85	+82	+86	+83	+82
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[68] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Mass surveillance

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	60	69	61	51	60	60	60	60	59	61	62	60
Somewhat important	24	22	23	27	23	25	23	24	23	26	29	23
Not that important	12	6	11	17	13	10	10	12	12	10	4	12
Not important at all	5	3	5	6	4	5	7	4	5	3	5	4
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	84	91	84	78	83	85	83	84	82	87	91	83
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	17	9	16	23	17	15	17	16	17	13	9	16
IMPORTANT (NET)	+67	+82	+68	+55	+66	+70	+66	+68	+65	+74	+82	+67
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[69] Below are some potential issues that can arise from the growth of the AI industry.

For each, please say how important it is for Congress to address them.

— Construction of massive data center facilities in communities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very important	52	64	52	42	58	45	49	53	51	54	51	53
Somewhat important	29	25	24	37	25	33	25	30	30	28	24	29
Not that important	12	5	15	14	10	14	16	10	12	11	17	11
Not important at all	7	6	9	7	7	8	10	6	7	7	9	7
IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	81	89	76	79	83	78	74	83	81	82	75	82
NOT IMPORTANT (TOTAL)	19	11	24	21	17	22	26	16	19	18	26	18
IMPORTANT (NET)	+62	+78	+52	+58	+66	+56	+48	+67	+62	+64	+49	+64
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[70] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data center companies to transparently publish information about their water and energy usage

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	75	81	78	68	76	74	67	78	75	77	63	76
Somewhat support	15	12	12	20	14	16	19	13	14	16	16	15
Somewhat oppose	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	2	10	3
Strongly oppose	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	6	2
Don't know	4	2	5	5	4	4	6	3	5	3	5	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	90	93	90	88	90	90	86	91	89	93	79	91
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	5	6	5	7	6	6	8	5	6	4	16	5
SUPPORT (NET)	+85	+87	+85	+81	+84	+84	+78	+86	+83	+89	+63	+86
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[71] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data centers to use renewable energy to power their facilities instead of fossil fuel energy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	54	70	54	41	58	51	54	54	53	57	50	54
Somewhat support	24	16	28	26	22	25	25	23	23	24	23	24
Somewhat oppose	7	5	4	12	6	9	8	7	8	7	9	8
Strongly oppose	6	4	6	9	5	8	4	7	6	7	10	6
Don't know	8	4	8	12	10	7	8	8	10	6	8	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	86	82	67	80	76	79	77	76	81	73	78
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	9	10	21	11	17	12	14	14	14	19	14
SUPPORT (NET)	+65	+77	+72	+46	+69	+59	+67	+63	+62	+67	+54	+64
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[72] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Enacting a moratorium on new AI data centers nationwide until Congress passes rules protecting electricity prices, water supplies, workers, and public safety

(N=512)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	52	69	50	39	58	46	50	53	51	54	52
Somewhat support	21	18	20	26	21	22	20	22	20	24	22
Somewhat oppose	12	8	12	14	10	14	10	12	12	11	12
Strongly oppose	6	3	6	8	4	8	6	6	7	5	5
Don't know	9	3	11	12	8	10	14	7	10	6	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	73	87	70	65	79	68	70	75	71	78	74
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	18	11	18	22	14	22	16	18	19	16	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+55	+76	+52	+43	+65	+46	+54	+57	+52	+62	+57
Weighted N	512	159	176	177	267	245	135	377	339	173	437

[73] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Enacting a moratorium on new AI data centers nationwide until Congress passes laws that regulate the AI industry

(N=520)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	56	70	60	42	62	50	61	55	58	54	56
Somewhat support	20	18	20	21	16	24	17	21	19	22	20
Somewhat oppose	9	3	7	15	7	11	7	10	8	11	9
Strongly oppose	6	2	5	11	3	10	3	8	5	10	7
Don't know	9	6	9	11	13	4	13	7	11	4	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	76	88	80	63	78	74	78	76	77	76	76
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	5	12	26	10	21	10	18	13	21	16
SUPPORT (NET)	+61	+83	+68	+37	+68	+53	+68	+58	+64	+55	+60
Weighted N	520	163	168	189	272	248	136	384	343	177	444

[74] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Ending federal tax breaks for new AI data centers and charging the largest operators a new tax on their revenue, with the money going to communities and workers affected by data centers and AI job losses

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	62	75	67	46	62	62	63	62	61	65	58	62
Somewhat support	19	14	17	26	19	19	17	20	19	20	19	20
Somewhat oppose	6	3	5	10	6	7	5	7	6	6	7	6
Strongly oppose	4	4	3	6	4	5	6	4	5	3	11	4
Don't know	8	4	8	12	9	7	9	8	9	6	5	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	81	89	84	72	81	81	80	82	80	85	77	82
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	10	7	8	16	10	12	11	11	11	9	18	10
SUPPORT (NET)	+71	+82	+76	+56	+71	+69	+69	+71	+69	+76	+59	+72
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[75] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring AI data centers to pay the full cost of the new power plants and transmission lines they need

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	78	82	81	71	79	77	73	80	78	79	65	80
Somewhat support	13	10	10	18	12	15	14	12	12	16	18	12
Somewhat oppose	3	3	2	4	3	2	4	2	4	1	5	3
Strongly oppose	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	7	1
Don't know	5	4	5	6	5	4	6	4	5	3	6	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	91	92	91	89	91	92	87	92	90	95	83	92
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	3	6	2	12	4
SUPPORT (NET)	+87	+88	+87	+84	+87	+88	+81	+89	+84	+93	+71	+88
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[76] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring data centers to reduce their energy use during power grid emergencies so that homes and businesses are not at risk of losing electricity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	71	81	71	61	73	68	70	71	71	70	64	71
Somewhat support	17	12	17	22	16	18	16	18	15	21	20	17
Somewhat oppose	4	3	3	6	3	5	5	4	5	3	8	4
Strongly oppose	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	2
Don't know	7	2	9	9	6	7	7	7	7	5	5	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	88	93	88	83	89	86	86	89	86	91	84	88
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	6	5	4	8	5	6	7	5	7	4	11	6
SUPPORT (NET)	+82	+88	+84	+75	+84	+80	+79	+84	+79	+87	+73	+82
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[77] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Repealing or limiting tax incentives so that data centers don't strip funding away from local services like public schools

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	71	83	72	59	71	71	67	72	70	74	63	72
Somewhat support	14	9	14	20	15	14	13	15	14	15	18	14
Somewhat oppose	5	3	4	7	4	5	7	4	5	4	7	4
Strongly oppose	3	3	3	4	3	3	5	3	4	2	6	3
Don't know	7	3	7	10	6	7	8	6	8	5	7	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	85	92	86	79	86	85	80	87	84	89	81	86
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	8	6	7	11	7	8	12	7	9	6	13	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+77	+86	+79	+68	+79	+77	+68	+80	+75	+83	+68	+79
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[78] Below are some policies that Congress could pass regarding data centers.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning all new data centers from being built nationwide

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	30	38	32	21	34	25	40	26	33	24	28	29
Somewhat support	18	23	20	13	21	15	18	18	18	19	25	18
Somewhat oppose	21	21	18	24	18	24	18	22	19	24	23	21
Strongly oppose	19	9	18	29	14	25	12	22	17	23	13	21
Don't know	12	9	12	14	12	11	13	11	13	9	11	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	48	61	52	34	55	40	58	44	51	43	53	47
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	40	30	36	53	32	49	30	44	36	47	36	42
SUPPORT (NET)	+8	+31	+16	−19	+23	−9	+28	0	+15	−4	+17	+5
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[79] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning companies from using AI and personal data to charge some people a different price than other people for the same product, or to pay workers different wages for the same work

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	75	79	77	68	75	74	68	77	75	74	68	75
Somewhat support	9	8	10	9	9	9	14	8	9	10	14	9
Somewhat oppose	5	4	4	7	4	6	7	4	5	4	5	5
Strongly oppose	6	6	4	9	7	6	4	7	6	8	9	7
Don't know	5	3	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	84	87	87	77	84	83	82	85	84	84	82	84
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	11	10	8	16	11	12	11	11	11	12	14	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+73	+77	+79	+61	+73	+71	+71	+74	+73	+72	+68	+72
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[80] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring the federal government to own stakes in AI companies to ensure American people have a say in the development of their products

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	30	35	30	27	35	26	37	28	35	22	36	30
Somewhat support	26	25	25	28	26	27	25	27	27	24	24	26
Somewhat oppose	13	13	12	15	9	17	10	14	10	19	15	13
Strongly oppose	14	10	18	12	10	18	12	14	11	18	18	14
Don't know	16	16	15	18	20	13	16	17	16	17	7	17
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	56	60	55	55	61	53	62	55	62	46	60	56
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	27	23	30	27	19	35	22	28	21	37	33	27
SUPPORT (NET)	+29	+37	+25	+28	+42	+18	+40	+27	+41	+9	+27	+29
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[81] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Placing a tax on large AI companies based on the AI services they sell, with the tax rate rising automatically when unemployment goes up

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	54	65	57	42	59	49	59	53	56	51	53	53
Somewhat support	21	18	20	24	19	23	16	22	21	20	21	22
Somewhat oppose	7	6	7	8	4	10	9	6	6	10	11	7
Strongly oppose	6	4	4	9	4	7	7	5	5	7	11	5
Don't know	12	7	12	17	14	10	9	13	12	13	4	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	83	77	66	78	72	75	75	77	71	74	75
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	10	11	17	8	17	16	11	11	17	22	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+62	+73	+66	+49	+70	+55	+59	+64	+66	+54	+52	+63
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[82] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring companies to test the AI systems they use to decide who gets a job, a loan, an apartment, or medical care for bias and errors, and report the results to federal regulators

(N=512)

(SSA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	52	57	61	40	51	54	58	50	52	53	52
Somewhat support	17	17	16	20	19	16	15	18	14	23	17
Somewhat oppose	8	8	6	11	9	8	9	8	7	11	9
Strongly oppose	11	9	11	13	10	13	9	12	14	6	11
Don't know	11	9	6	16	12	9	8	11	12	7	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	74	77	60	70	70	73	68	66	76	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	17	17	24	19	21	18	20	21	17	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+50	+57	+60	+36	+51	+49	+55	+48	+45	+59	+49
Weighted N	512	159	176	177	267	245	135	377	339	173	437

[83] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning companies from using AI to decide who gets a job, a loan, an apartment, or medical care due to bias and errors

(N=520)

(SSB)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White
Strongly support	71	75	73	64	75	66	77	68	73	66	71
Somewhat support	14	12	13	15	11	16	9	15	12	16	13
Somewhat oppose	7	6	7	7	5	8	5	7	6	8	7
Strongly oppose	4	6	2	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
Don't know	5	2	5	9	5	6	4	6	5	6	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	85	87	86	79	86	82	86	83	85	82	84
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	11	12	9	12	9	12	10	11	10	12	11
SUPPORT (NET)	+74	+75	+77	+67	+77	+70	+76	+72	+75	+70	+73
Weighted N	520	163	168	189	272	248	136	384	343	177	444

[84] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning AI "companion" chatbots for children and requiring chatbots to tell users they are not human

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	74	76	73	72	78	69	65	77	72	77	58	75
Somewhat support	14	13	14	14	11	16	13	14	13	14	19	13
Somewhat oppose	5	3	5	6	3	7	10	3	5	4	8	4
Strongly oppose	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	<0.5	9	2
Don't know	6	5	6	7	6	6	10	5	7	4	6	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	88	89	87	86	89	85	78	91	85	91	77	88
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	6	7	8	5	9	12	5	8	4	17	6
SUPPORT (NET)	+81	+83	+80	+78	+84	+76	+66	+86	+77	+87	+60	+82
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[85] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Making it a crime for AI companies to let chatbots sexually solicit kids or encourage self-harm

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	86	85	87	85	87	84	79	88	85	87	75	87
Somewhat support	6	7	4	5	5	6	8	4	5	6	8	5
Somewhat oppose	2	2	3	3	1	4	5	1	3	2	6	2
Strongly oppose	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	8	2
Don't know	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	92	92	91	90	92	90	87	92	90	93	83	92
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	5	5	5	6	4	6	8	3	6	4	14	4
SUPPORT (NET)	+87	+87	+86	+84	+88	+84	+79	+89	+84	+89	+69	+88
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[86] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Banning AI companies from allowing their products to be used for nefarious reasons and enforcing a "kill-switch" method on their technology, which would automatically stop their products from functioning

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	68	75	68	61	70	65	66	68	69	65	64	68
Somewhat support	15	11	16	19	13	18	14	16	15	17	20	15
Somewhat oppose	4	3	3	5	3	5	5	3	4	4	6	4
Strongly oppose	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	9	3
Don't know	10	7	10	12	11	8	10	10	10	10	2	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	83	86	84	80	83	83	80	84	84	82	84	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	6	6	8	6	8	9	6	7	7	15	7
SUPPORT (NET)	+76	+80	+78	+72	+77	+75	+71	+78	+77	+75	+69	+76
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[87] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Requiring AI companies to devote a significant portion of their research to help the process of medical breakthroughs, like curing cancer

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	60	67	59	55	63	57	55	62	61	57	51	60
Somewhat support	23	19	25	24	22	23	22	23	21	26	27	23
Somewhat oppose	5	6	4	6	4	7	8	4	4	8	8	5
Strongly oppose	4	3	5	5	3	6	5	4	4	4	6	4
Don't know	8	5	7	10	8	7	9	7	9	5	7	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	83	86	84	79	85	80	77	85	82	83	78	83
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	9	9	11	7	13	13	8	8	12	14	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+74	+77	+75	+68	+78	+67	+64	+77	+74	+71	+64	+74
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[88] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt regarding AI.

For each, please say whether you would support or oppose this policy.

— Holding AI companies financially accountable for any damage their technology may have caused and using those proceeds for potential victims

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	72	78	74	66	76	69	68	74	73	71	63	72
Somewhat support	16	12	15	19	14	17	12	17	15	17	16	16
Somewhat oppose	4	2	2	7	3	5	7	3	4	4	4	4
Strongly oppose	3	4	3	3	2	4	5	2	3	4	13	2
Don't know	5	4	5	6	5	5	8	4	5	4	3	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	88	90	89	85	90	86	80	91	88	88	79	88
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	7	6	5	10	5	9	12	5	7	8	17	6
SUPPORT (NET)	+81	+84	+84	+75	+85	+77	+68	+86	+81	+80	+62	+82
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[89] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a dividend where Americans are able to receive a portion of profits from AI companies that use commercial data

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	47	58	46	38	50	43	51	45	50	41	58	45
Somewhat support	27	24	27	31	27	28	22	29	26	31	26	28
Somewhat oppose	7	5	6	10	5	9	10	6	6	9	6	7
Strongly oppose	6	3	7	9	4	9	5	7	5	9	7	7
Don't know	13	10	15	13	14	11	12	13	13	11	3	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	82	73	69	77	71	73	74	76	72	84	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	8	13	19	9	18	15	13	11	18	13	14
SUPPORT (NET)	+61	+74	+60	+50	+68	+53	+58	+61	+65	+54	+71	+59
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[90] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a guaranteed jobs program for American workers who were laid off or terminated due to AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	56	69	52	50	63	49	61	55	60	48	66	55
Somewhat support	24	20	25	27	21	28	17	27	21	30	18	25
Somewhat oppose	6	6	5	7	4	9	6	6	5	10	8	6
Strongly oppose	6	1	7	8	4	7	6	5	5	6	7	6
Don't know	8	4	11	8	8	8	10	7	9	6	1	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	80	89	77	77	84	77	78	82	81	78	84	80
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	12	7	12	15	8	16	12	11	10	16	15	12
SUPPORT (NET)	+68	+82	+65	+62	+76	+61	+66	+71	+71	+62	+69	+68
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[91] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a universal program, also known as UBI, which would provide a monthly stimulus check to every American, which will be funded through raising taxes on AI companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	43	55	42	34	46	40	54	39	48	33	55	42
Somewhat support	23	24	21	25	22	24	17	25	20	29	24	22
Somewhat oppose	9	6	9	11	6	12	10	8	7	13	10	9
Strongly oppose	10	4	11	14	7	12	5	12	9	12	4	11
Don't know	15	11	17	17	19	11	14	15	16	13	7	16
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	66	79	63	59	68	64	71	64	68	62	79	64
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	10	20	25	13	24	15	20	16	25	14	20
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+69	+43	+34	+55	+40	+56	+44	+52	+37	+65	+44
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[92] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Banning the development of artificial "super" intelligence that could replace massive amounts of jobs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	54	62	55	46	61	45	55	53	59	44	56	53
Somewhat support	19	17	18	22	18	20	17	20	18	21	19	19
Somewhat oppose	11	8	10	14	7	15	11	11	8	16	5	11
Strongly oppose	6	4	5	8	4	8	5	6	6	6	13	6
Don't know	11	8	12	11	10	11	11	10	9	13	7	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	73	79	73	68	79	65	72	73	77	65	75	72
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	12	15	22	11	23	16	17	14	22	18	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+56	+67	+58	+46	+68	+42	+56	+56	+63	+43	+57	+55
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[93] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a tax law that would incentivize companies to hire human employees while financially penalizing those who replace their workers with AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	50	60	49	43	55	45	57	48	53	45	59	49
Somewhat support	26	22	26	28	25	26	20	28	25	28	22	26
Somewhat oppose	9	9	8	11	7	11	7	10	7	13	6	9
Strongly oppose	6	3	6	8	4	8	5	6	6	7	9	6
Don't know	9	5	11	10	8	10	11	8	9	8	3	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	76	82	75	71	80	71	77	76	78	73	81	75
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	12	14	19	11	19	12	16	13	20	15	15
SUPPORT (NET)	+61	+70	+61	+52	+69	+52	+65	+60	+65	+53	+66	+60
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[94] Below are some policies that Congress could adopt to help mitigate the potential job losses through the growth of AI.

For each, please say whether you support or oppose this policy.

— Creating a system that would guarantee health care for all American workers who lost their jobs due to AI or automation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Strongly support	54	73	52	39	58	49	60	51	56	49	59	52
Somewhat support	22	17	21	27	22	21	18	23	21	23	26	21
Somewhat oppose	7	3	5	13	4	11	6	8	6	11	7	8
Strongly oppose	8	3	9	11	6	11	5	9	7	10	7	9
Don't know	9	5	13	10	10	9	11	9	11	7	1	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	76	90	73	66	80	70	78	74	77	72	85	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	6	14	24	10	22	11	17	13	21	14	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+61	+84	+59	+42	+70	+48	+67	+57	+64	+51	+71	+56
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[95] Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
I am more concerned with AI data centers being built than non-AI data centers	61	75	62	47	65	56	64	59	61	60	57	60
I am more concerned with non-AI data centers being built than AI data centers	9	7	8	11	9	8	13	7	9	8	11	9
I am not concerned about non-AI data centers or AI data centers being built	19	9	19	29	14	25	18	20	19	21	28	20
Don't know	11	9	11	13	12	11	6	13	11	12	4	12
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[96] Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
The government should pause construction of new AI data centers until there are rules in place to protect electricity prices, water, and communities	60	73	61	49	67	53	70	57	64	53	61	60
The government should allow data centers to be built but require them to pay their fair share, protect ratepayers, and get local approval	35	25	34	45	29	42	25	39	32	42	34	36
Don't know	4	2	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[97] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Donald Trump

(N=1,023)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	23	1	10	54	24	22	15	26	26	17	5	25
Trust somewhat	18	3	20	30	17	20	17	19	22	11	3	20
Don't trust that much	9	7	11	8	10	8	10	8	9	9	19	8
Don't trust at all	50	89	59	8	50	50	58	47	43	63	74	47
TRUST (TOTAL)	41	4	30	84	41	42	32	45	48	28	8	45
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	59	96	70	16	60	58	68	55	52	72	93	55
TRUST (NET)	−18	−92	−40	+68	−19	−16	−36	−10	−4	−44	−85	−10
Weighted N	1,023	317	341	365	535	488	270	753	676	347	81	874

[98] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— JD Vance

(N=989)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	25	2	16	51	26	23	17	27	28	18	8	27
Trust somewhat	20	6	15	36	18	22	18	21	22	15	3	21
Don't trust that much	11	13	15	7	14	9	15	10	11	11	31	9
Don't trust at all	44	80	54	6	42	47	50	42	39	55	58	43
TRUST (TOTAL)	45	8	31	87	44	45	35	48	50	33	11	48
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	55	93	69	13	56	56	65	52	50	66	89	52
TRUST (NET)	−10	−85	−38	+74	−12	−11	−30	−4	0	−33	−78	−4
Weighted N	989	303	324	362	513	476	252	737	650	339	80	851

[99] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Marco Rubio

(N=860)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	23	4	16	44	26	20	8	27	24	20	8	25
Trust somewhat	24	8	23	37	20	27	20	25	27	17	7	25
Don't trust that much	16	18	20	10	16	15	24	13	15	17	33	15
Don't trust at all	38	70	41	10	38	38	48	35	34	46	52	36
TRUST (TOTAL)	47	12	39	81	46	47	28	52	51	37	15	50
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	54	88	61	20	54	53	72	48	49	63	85	51
TRUST (NET)	−7	−76	−22	+61	−8	−6	−44	+4	+2	−26	−70	−1
Weighted N	860	266	267	327	420	440	191	669	538	322	65	743

[100] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Gavin Newsom

(N=811)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	13	30	8	2	14	12	8	14	12	15	26	12
Trust somewhat	27	48	28	7	28	26	33	25	22	35	33	26
Don't trust that much	18	15	22	16	16	19	27	15	19	15	21	17
Don't trust at all	42	6	41	75	42	43	31	45	46	35	20	45
TRUST (TOTAL)	40	78	36	9	42	38	41	39	34	50	59	38
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	60	21	63	91	58	62	58	60	65	50	41	62
TRUST (NET)	−20	+57	−27	−82	−16	−24	−17	−21	−31	0	+18	−24
Weighted N	811	256	262	293	395	416	180	631	504	307	60	703

[101] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Kamala Harris

(N=1,013)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	18	44	10	1	21	13	14	19	16	21	48	15
Trust somewhat	23	41	28	5	24	22	28	22	21	28	32	23
Don't trust that much	11	9	18	7	9	14	15	10	11	12	10	12
Don't trust at all	48	5	45	87	45	51	42	50	52	39	10	51
TRUST (TOTAL)	41	85	38	6	45	35	42	41	37	49	80	38
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	59	14	63	94	54	65	57	60	63	51	20	63
TRUST (NET)	−18	+71	−25	−88	−9	−30	−15	−19	−26	−2	+60	−25
Weighted N	1,013	312	337	364	532	481	267	746	673	340	81	868

[102] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Bernie Sanders

(N=961)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	21	47	18	1	21	21	25	19	18	27	39	19
Trust somewhat	23	38	27	7	25	22	23	23	21	27	34	23
Don't trust that much	15	7	20	17	15	15	22	12	17	10	11	15
Don't trust at all	41	7	34	74	39	43	29	45	44	36	16	43
TRUST (TOTAL)	44	85	45	8	46	43	48	42	39	54	73	42
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	56	14	54	91	54	58	51	57	61	46	27	58
TRUST (NET)	−12	+71	−9	−83	−8	−15	−3	−15	−22	+8	+46	−16
Weighted N	961	292	318	351	490	471	246	715	625	336	75	824

[103] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (AOC)

(N=787)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	19	42	16	1	20	18	26	17	15	25	34	18
Trust somewhat	24	42	29	5	26	23	28	24	21	29	41	23
Don't trust that much	13	11	14	14	14	12	18	11	14	11	11	12
Don't trust at all	44	4	41	80	41	47	28	48	50	34	15	47
TRUST (TOTAL)	43	84	45	6	46	41	54	41	36	54	75	41
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	57	15	55	94	55	59	46	59	64	45	26	59
TRUST (NET)	−14	+69	−10	−88	−9	−18	+8	−18	−28	+9	+49	−18
Weighted N	787	249	251	287	378	409	181	606	477	310	61	676

[104] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Democrats in Congress

(N=988)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	12	33	5	1	15	9	9	13	12	13	35	10
Trust somewhat	27	50	29	6	30	24	28	27	23	34	37	26
Don't trust that much	21	14	28	21	19	23	29	18	22	19	15	22
Don't trust at all	40	3	37	72	36	43	34	42	42	34	13	41
TRUST (TOTAL)	39	83	34	7	45	33	37	40	35	47	72	36
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	61	17	65	93	55	66	63	60	64	53	28	63
TRUST (NET)	−22	+66	−31	−86	−10	−33	−26	−20	−29	−6	+44	−27
Weighted N	988	304	323	361	512	476	257	731	651	337	77	849

[105] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Republicans in Congress

(N=1,001)

(Excludes respondents who indicated that they haven't heard enough to form an opinion about the tested figures)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	11	0	4	28	11	12	12	11	14	7	2	13
Trust somewhat	28	7	24	50	31	26	19	32	31	24	7	31
Don't trust that much	19	19	24	14	19	19	17	19	19	18	35	18
Don't trust at all	41	74	48	7	40	43	52	38	36	51	56	39
TRUST (TOTAL)	39	7	28	78	42	38	31	43	45	31	9	44
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	60	93	72	21	59	62	69	57	55	69	91	57
TRUST (NET)	−21	−86	−44	+57	−17	−24	−38	−14	−10	−38	−82	−13
Weighted N	1,001	308	332	361	524	477	258	743	660	341	75	859

[106] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— The AI companies themselves

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	3	2	2	4	2	3	5	2	3	2	5	2
Trust somewhat	17	12	15	21	15	18	12	18	16	17	17	17
Don't trust that much	29	23	26	37	29	29	24	31	30	28	31	30
Don't trust at all	52	63	57	38	54	50	59	49	51	53	47	50
TRUST (TOTAL)	20	14	17	25	17	21	17	20	19	19	22	19
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	81	86	83	75	83	79	83	80	81	81	78	80
TRUST (NET)	−61	−72	−66	−50	−66	−58	−66	−60	−62	−62	−56	−61
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[107] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Labor unions

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	16	24	16	8	15	16	17	15	15	17	20	15
Trust somewhat	41	54	42	28	46	35	47	38	40	42	42	41
Don't trust that much	24	15	23	34	23	26	18	27	25	24	25	25
Don't trust at all	19	7	20	30	16	23	18	19	20	17	13	19
TRUST (TOTAL)	57	78	58	36	61	51	64	53	55	59	62	56
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	43	22	43	64	39	49	36	46	45	41	38	44
TRUST (NET)	+14	+56	+15	−28	+22	+2	+28	+7	+10	+18	+24	+12
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[108] How much do you trust each of the following, if at all, to set the rules for how AI is developed and used in a way that protects people like you?

— Independent experts

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Trust a great deal	14	20	17	6	13	14	21	11	12	18	12	14
Trust somewhat	48	54	48	45	48	49	45	50	45	55	53	48
Don't trust that much	24	16	22	32	24	24	20	25	27	17	18	25
Don't trust at all	14	10	14	17	15	13	14	14	16	10	17	13
TRUST (TOTAL)	62	74	65	51	61	63	66	61	57	73	65	62
DISTRUST (TOTAL)	38	26	36	49	39	37	34	39	43	27	35	38
TRUST (NET)	+24	+48	+29	+2	+22	+26	+32	+22	+14	+46	+30	+24
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[109] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Contacted an elected official

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	7	8	8	4	7	6	8	6	5	9	9	6
No	93	92	92	96	93	94	92	94	95	91	91	94
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[110] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Attended a public meeting or hearing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	6	8	6	4	5	7	7	5	5	8	13	5
No	94	92	94	96	95	93	93	95	95	92	87	95
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[111] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Signed a petition

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	15	20	19	8	15	16	18	14	15	17	16	15
No	85	80	81	92	85	84	82	86	85	83	84	85
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[112] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Posted or reposted about it on social media

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	17	19	21	13	17	18	28	13	18	17	16	17
No	83	81	79	87	83	82	72	87	82	83	84	83
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[113] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— Talked with friends or family about it

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	50	57	53	42	48	53	57	48	47	57	46	51
No	50	43	47	58	52	47	43	52	53	43	54	49
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[114] Have you ever done any of the following because of AI or data centers? Please select **all** that apply.

— None of these

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Yes	42	35	37	52	45	38	34	44	44	36	40	42
No	58	65	63	48	55	62	66	56	56	64	60	58
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[115] Would you be more or less likely to vote for a candidate who opposes building new data centers unless the local community votes to approve them, or would it make no difference?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	35	47	34	24	36	33	36	34	34	36	37	34
Somewhat more likely	27	27	33	21	27	27	28	27	26	29	23	27
Somewhat less likely	6	3	5	10	7	6	5	6	6	7	8	6
Much less likely	6	3	4	10	6	6	5	6	7	4	3	6
Would make no difference	20	16	16	27	17	23	19	20	20	19	26	19
Don't know	6	3	7	8	7	6	7	6	7	4	3	6
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	62	74	67	45	63	60	64	61	60	65	60	61
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	12	6	9	20	13	12	10	12	13	11	11	12
MORE LIKELY (NET)	+50	+68	+58	+25	+50	+48	+54	+49	+47	+54	+49	+49
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[116] Would you consider voting for a [*respondents were shown one of the following:* Democrat, Republican] for Congress if they took a strong stance against AI companies and data center developers, while their opponent did not?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Definitely would	6	3	10	6	6	7	9	5	7	4	5	6
Probably would	23	26	27	15	22	23	29	20	24	19	26	23
Probably would not	25	27	25	22	24	25	26	24	22	30	23	25
Definitely would not	37	35	26	49	37	37	29	40	37	37	40	37
Don't know	10	10	11	8	11	8	8	10	10	9	7	10
WOULD (TOTAL)	29	29	37	21	28	30	38	25	31	23	31	29
WOULD NOT (TOTAL)	62	62	51	71	61	62	55	64	59	67	63	62
WOULD (NET)	−33	−33	−14	−50	−33	−32	−17	−39	−28	−44	−32	−33
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[117] How much have you read, heard, or seen about AI companies or their executives spending money to influence this year's elections?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
A lot	24	34	27	11	21	27	28	22	19	32	22	24
A little	44	44	42	46	44	45	44	44	45	44	43	44
Nothing at all	32	21	31	42	35	29	28	34	36	25	35	32
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[118] As you may have heard, AI companies and their executives have formed super PACs that have planned to spend around $200 million in this year's elections, including in primary elections, to support candidates who oppose AI regulations.

How concerned are you about this, if at all?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Very concerned	56	72	58	39	55	56	59	54	53	61	56	55
Somewhat concerned	27	19	28	34	30	24	27	28	30	21	27	27
Not that concerned	11	6	7	19	10	13	7	13	11	13	12	11
Not concerned at all	6	2	7	8	5	7	7	5	6	5	5	6
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	83	91	86	73	85	80	86	82	83	82	83	82
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	17	8	14	27	15	20	14	18	17	18	17	17
CONCERNED (NET)	+66	+83	+72	+46	+70	+60	+72	+64	+66	+64	+66	+65
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[119] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who receives funding for their campaign from Super PACs funded by AI companies or their executives

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	4	5	3	5	4	4	5	4	5	2	9	3
Somewhat more likely	5	4	3	9	5	6	6	5	7	3	8	5
Somewhat less likely	19	12	19	24	19	18	20	18	19	17	13	20
Much less likely	54	73	59	34	57	52	55	54	53	56	56	55
Wouldn't affect my vote	17	6	16	28	15	20	14	19	15	21	14	17
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	9	9	6	14	9	10	11	9	12	5	17	8
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	73	85	78	58	76	70	75	72	72	73	69	75
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−64	−76	−72	−44	−67	−60	−64	−63	−60	−68	−52	−67
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[120] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who voted to cut billions in funding to Medicaid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	7	4	8	8	6	8	5	8	7	6	10	7
Somewhat more likely	9	5	5	16	10	8	10	9	10	8	6	9
Somewhat less likely	10	4	12	13	10	9	13	9	10	10	12	10
Much less likely	63	84	63	44	63	62	61	63	62	65	66	63
Wouldn't affect my vote	11	2	11	19	10	13	11	12	12	11	5	12
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	16	9	13	24	16	16	15	17	17	14	16	16
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	73	88	75	57	73	71	74	72	72	75	78	73
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−57	−79	−62	−33	−57	−55	−59	−55	−55	−61	−62	−57
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[121] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who supports key parts of Trump's agenda, including helping Trump enrich himself off corrupt crypto schemes while in office

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	11	5	9	17	8	13	11	11	12	8	8	10
Somewhat more likely	7	2	5	13	7	7	8	7	8	5	3	8
Somewhat less likely	11	4	11	18	12	11	13	11	12	10	8	12
Much less likely	54	86	59	21	55	52	58	52	49	63	73	53
Wouldn't affect my vote	17	3	15	31	17	17	10	19	19	13	9	18
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	18	7	14	30	15	20	19	18	20	13	11	18
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	65	90	70	39	67	63	71	63	61	73	81	65
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−47	−83	−56	−9	−52	−43	−52	−45	−41	−60	−70	−47
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880

[122] Below are actions that a potential candidate for office might take. For each, please say if the action would make you **more** or **less** likely to vote for that candidate.

— A candidate who supports a nationwide abortion ban, without exceptions for rape, incest, or the life of the mother

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White
Much more likely	12	6	11	20	10	15	9	14	14	9	14	13
Somewhat more likely	12	6	9	21	13	11	16	11	14	9	11	12
Somewhat less likely	13	6	14	17	10	15	11	13	14	11	11	13
Much less likely	53	79	57	26	56	49	58	51	47	63	57	52
Wouldn't affect my vote	10	3	10	17	10	10	7	11	11	8	7	10
MORE LIKELY (TOTAL)	24	12	20	41	23	26	25	25	28	18	25	25
LESS LIKELY (TOTAL)	66	85	71	43	66	64	69	64	61	74	68	65
MORE LIKELY (NET)	−42	−73	−51	−2	−43	−38	−44	−39	−33	−56	−43	−40
Weighted N	1,032	319	346	367	539	493	272	760	683	349	83	880